
**Disproportionate Minority Contact Assessment
FINAL REPORT
Cuyahoga County**

**Prepared for
The Ohio Department of Youth Services**

By

**The Institute for the Study and Prevention of Violence
Kent State University**

November 2008

I. Introduction Page

A. Title of Assessment

An Assessment of the Disproportionate Referral of Minority Youth to Cuyahoga County Juvenile Court

B. Name of County Juvenile Court

Cuyahoga County Juvenile Court

C. Name of Assessors

Table 1. Name of staff involved from The Institute for the Study and Prevention of Violence (ISPV), Kent State University

Staff Name	Title
Daniel Flannery, PhD	Director, ISPV; Professor of Justice Studies
Laurie Cunningham, PhD	Project Manager, ISPV
Rodney Thomas	Senior Research Associate, ISPV

II. Overview

A. Include year(s) of data being assessed and RRI (s)

RRI data is provided for all minorities combined, for African American and Hispanic/Latino youth separately since these two groups represent the largest minorities in the county. Data used for the assessment is from 2007. *See Appendix for comprehensive RRI tables.*

Table 2. Relative Rate Index: Cuyahoga County **ALL Minority** Youth (Ages 10-17) January 1 through Dec 31, 2007

Data Items	Total Number of White Youth	Rate of Occurrence - White Youth	Total Number of Minority Youth	Rate of Occurrence - Minority Youth	Relative Rate Index	Statistically Significant? (p<.05)
1. Population at risk (age 10 through 17)	84,754		68,125			
2. Juvenile Arrests	2,881	33.99	3,935	57.76	1.70	Yes
3. Refer to Juvenile Court	2,164	25.53	6,503	95.46	3.74	Yes
4. Cases Diverted	896	41.40	730	11.23	0.27	Yes
5. Cases Involving Secure Detention	526	24.31	3,003	46.18	1.90	Yes
6. Cases Petitioned (Charge Filed)	2,073	95.79	6,334	97.40	1.02	Yes
7. Cases Resulting in Delinquent Findings	1,818	87.70	4,547	71.79	0.82	Yes
8. Cases resulting in Probation Placement	755	41.53	2,102	46.23	1.11	Yes
9. Cases Resulting in Confinement in Secure Juvenile Correctional Facilities	76	4.18	428	9.41	2.25	Yes
10. Cases Transferred to Adult Court	1	0.05	80	1.26	26.18	Yes

Table 3. Relative Rate Index: Cuyahoga County **African American** Youth (Ages 10-17)
January 1 through Dec 31, 2007

Data Items	Total Number of White Youth	Rate of Occurrence - White Youth	Total Number of African American Youth	Rate of Occurrence – African American Youth	Relative Rate Index	Statistically Significant? (p<.05)
1. Population at risk (age 10 through 17)	84,754		56,939			
2. Juvenile Arrests	2,881	33.99	3,710	65.16	1.92	Yes
3. Refer to Juvenile Court	2,164	25.53	6,224	109.31	4.28	Yes
4. Cases Diverted	896	41.40	685	11.01	0.27	Yes
5. Cases Involving Secure Detention	526	24.31	2,871	46.13	1.90	Yes
6. Cases Petitioned (Charge Filed)	2,073	95.79	6,066	97.46	1.02	Yes
7. Cases Resulting in Delinquent Findings	1,818	87.70	4,336	71.48	0.82	Yes
8. Cases resulting in Probation Placement	755	41.53	2,000	46.13	1.11	Yes
9. Cases Resulting in Confinement in Secure Juvenile Correctional Facilities	76	4.18	404	9.32	2.23	Yes
10. Cases Transferred to Adult Court	1	0.05	71	1.17	24.26	Yes

Table 4. Relative Rate Index: Cuyahoga County **Hispanic/Latino** Youth (Ages 10-17)
January 1 through Dec 31, 2007

Data Items	Total Number of White Youth	Rate of Occurrence - White Youth	Total Number of Hispanic/Latino Youth	Rate of Occurrence – Hispanic/Latino Youth	Relative Rate Index	Statistically Significant? (p<.05)
1. Population at risk (age 10 through 17)	84,754		8,052			
2. Juvenile Arrests	2,881	33.99	80	9.94	0.29	Yes
3. Refer to Juvenile Court	2,164	25.53	251	31.17	1.22	Yes
4. Cases Diverted	896	41.40	29	11.55	0.28	Yes
5. Cases Involving Secure Detention	526	24.31	127	50.60	2.08	Yes
6. Cases Petitioned (Charge Filed)	2,073	95.79	242	96.41	1.01	No
7. Cases Resulting in Delinquent Findings	1,818	87.70	193	79.75	0.91	Yes
8. Cases resulting in Probation Placement	755	41.53	94	48.70	1.17	No
9. Cases Resulting in Confinement in Secure Juvenile Correctional Facilities	76	4.18	23	11.92	2.85	Yes
10. Cases Transferred to Adult Court	1	0.05	9	3.72	77.10	Yes

A. Address all 9 decision points and provide a synopsis of each

Racial Breakdown of Cuyahoga County Youth

Census data reveals that there were 56,939 African American youth ages 10-17 living in Cuyahoga County in 2007, representing 37.2% of all Cuyahoga County youth ages 10-17 years.

The majority of the 152,879 Cuyahoga County youth ages 10-17 are Caucasian (55.4%, n=84,754). The remaining 11,186 youth are identified as Hispanic/Latino (5.3%, n=8,052), Asian (1.8%, n=2,752) and Other/Mixed (0.2%, n=382).

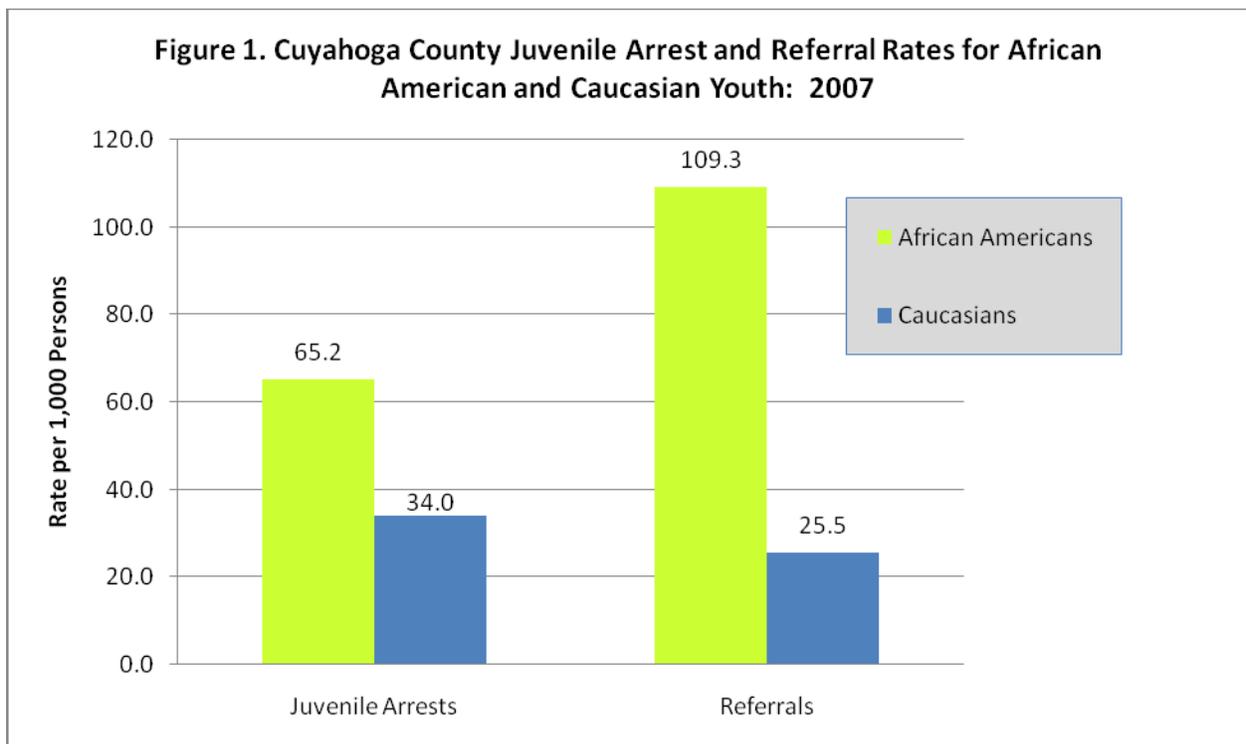
Since African-American youth in Cuyahoga County represent 94.3% of all minority youth arrested and 95.7% of all minority youth referred to Juvenile Court, we decided to highlight the data for African-American youth in the current report.

Juvenile Arrests

As shown in Table 3 above and Figure 1 below, in 2007 Caucasian youth were arrested at a rate of approximately 34.0 per 1,000 Caucasian youth in Cuyahoga County; compared to a rate of 65.2 per 1,000 African American youth. The relative rate index for African-American youth is 1.92, indicating that *African American youth are nearly twice as likely to be arrested in Cuyahoga County as Caucasian youth.*

Referrals to Juvenile Court

In 2007, Caucasian youth in Cuyahoga County were referred to Juvenile Court at a rate of 25.53 per 1,000 Caucasian youth (n=2,164). Conversely, African American youth were referred at a rate of 109.3 per 1,000 African American youth (n=6,224). These figures are shown in Table 3 above and depicted in Figure 1 below. *Overall, African American youth in Cuyahoga County are approximately 4.3 times more likely than their Caucasian peers to be referred to Juvenile Court.*



Cases Diverted

A Caucasian/African American relative rate index of .27 for referrals indicates that of all youth referred to Cuyahoga County Juvenile Court, Caucasian youth are slightly more likely to be diverted from official court involvement than African American youth. Out of the 6,224 African American youth referred to Cuyahoga County Juvenile Court in 2007, 685 were diverted from

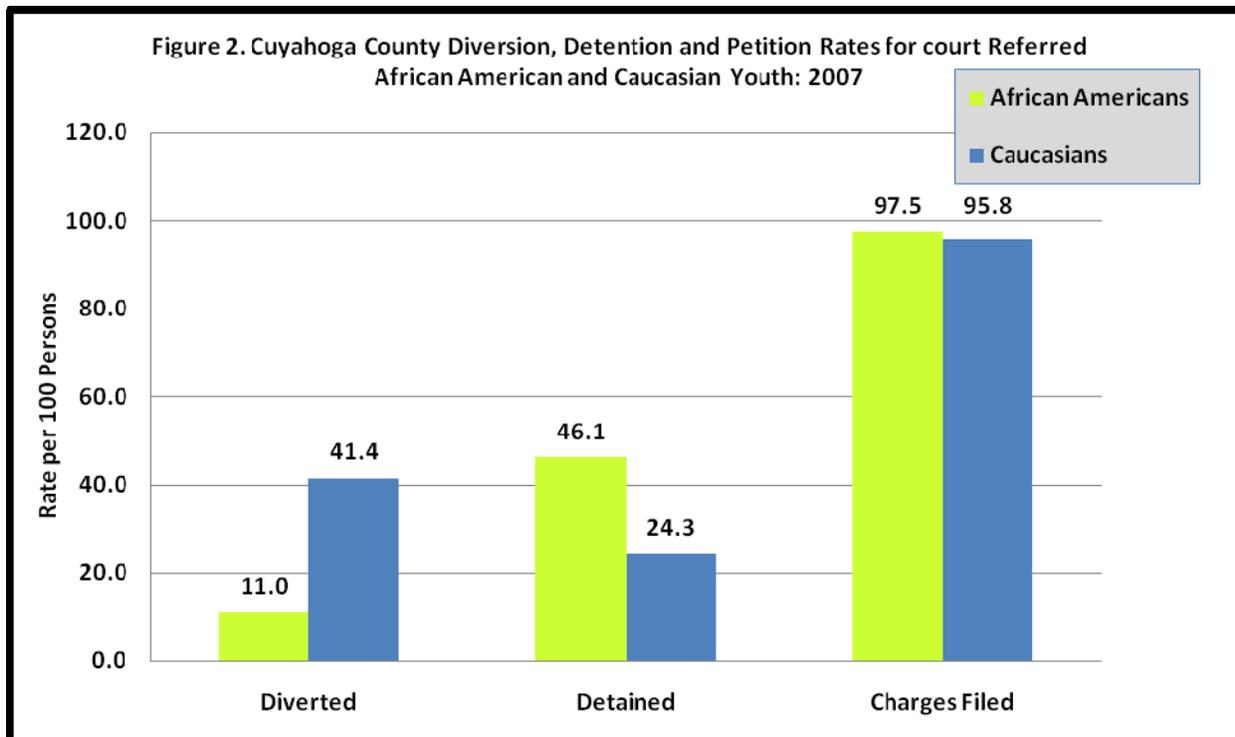
official charges, a rate of 11.0 per 100 referred cases involving African American youth. In contrast, of the 2,164 Caucasian youth referred to Juvenile Court, 896 were diverted, a rate of 41.4 per 100 referrals involving Caucasian youth (See Table 3 and Figure 2).

Cases Involving Secure Detention

A relative rate index of 1.90 indicates that African American youth who have been referred to Juvenile Court are nearly twice as likely to end up being involved in secure detention as their Caucasian peers. Nearly one quarter (24.1%) of the 2,164 cases involving referred Caucasian youth were officially detained (n=526), compared with 46.1% of cases involving referred African American youth (n=6,224). Rates are calculated per 100 youth for this decision point, as shown in Figure 2 below.

Cases Petitioned (Charges Filed)

Caucasian youth who have been referred to Cuyahoga County Juvenile Court are equally likely to have official charges filed against them compared to African American youth. Of the 6,224 cases involving African American youth who were referred to Juvenile Court in 2007, 6,066 were officially charged, a rate of 97.5 per 100 referrals. In comparison, 2,073 of the 2,164 cases involving Caucasian youth resulted in a charge, a rate of 95.8 per 100 referrals. The 1.02 relative risk index for charges filed (Table 3 and Figure 2) confirms very similar rates for African American and Caucasian youth.



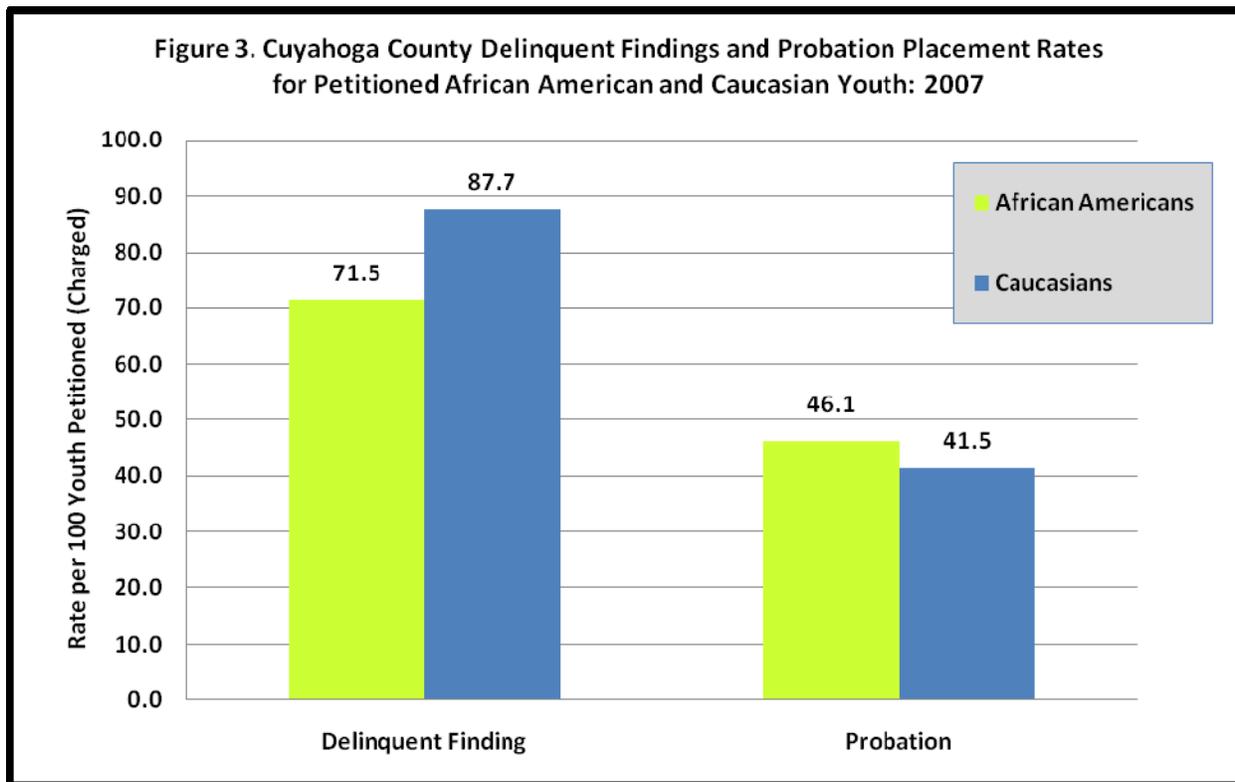
Cases Resulting in Delinquent Findings

As shown in Figure 3, there appears to be a small difference in the relative rate of cases resulting in delinquent findings for Caucasian and African American youth. Of the 2,073 cases involving Caucasian youth where charges were filed, 1,818 resulted in delinquent findings, a rate of 87.7 per 100 youth. The relative rate for African American youth was smaller, with 4,336 out of 6,066 petitioned cases resulting in delinquent findings, a rate of 71.5 out of 100

petitioned cases. The relative rate index of .82 indicates that there is a slightly lower rate of African American youth than Caucasian youth regarding official findings of delinquency.

Cases Resulting in Probation Placement

African American youth are slightly more likely to be placed in probation compared to Caucasian youth. Of the 4,336 cases involving African American youth who were found delinquent, 2,000 resulted in probation placement, a rate of 46.1 per 100 delinquent cases. In comparison, 755 out of the 1,818 cases involving Caucasian youth found delinquent involved probation, a rate of 41.5 per 100 delinquent cases (See Figure 3).



Cases Resulting in Confinement in Secure Juvenile Correctional Facilities

A relative rate index of 2.23 indicates that African American youth are more than twice as likely to be confined in juvenile correctional facilities as Caucasian youth. Only 76 out of the 1,818 cases where Caucasian youth were found delinquent resulted in secure confinement, compared to 404 out of the 4,336 African American delinquent youth.

Cases Transferred to Adult Court

A relative rate index of 24.3 signifies that African American youth were 24 times as likely to have their cases transferred to adult court as Caucasian youth. However, the small number of cases resulting in a transfer to adult court for youth of both races should be noted. Only 1 out of 2,073 cases where Caucasian youth were charged resulted in transfer to adult court, compared to 71 out of 6,066 African American petitioned (charged) youth.

B. Provide a rationale for any decision points not assessed

We identified varying levels of disproportionate minority contact at several decision points within Cuyahoga County Juvenile Court. However, for all minorities combined, and African

Americans alone, cases petitioned (charges filed), cases resulting in delinquent findings, and cases resulting in probation all had minimal discrepancies in the relative rate index (with the exception of Asians, but there were only 3 cases involved). Further assessment at these decision points was therefore not pursued.

One of the highest relative rates was for arrests where we found that African American youth were almost twice as likely to be arrested relative to Caucasian youth. However, at the present time, since not all of the Cuyahoga County arrest data is available, nor are any law enforcement agencies currently participating in the state DMC initiative, the team decided not to focus on juvenile arrests at the present time. This important area will likely be addressed in the future.

In addition to the relative rate for arrests, referrals, cases diverted, cases involving secure detention, cases resulting in confinement in secure facilities, and cases transferred to adult court also demonstrated significant relative rate discrepancies. The figures for some cases resulting in confinement are affected by laws that require such for youth with specific offenses, and the Court may not have as many options to affect change in this area. Therefore, this decision point was no longer considered for further investigation and intervention. Both cases resulting in confinement and cases transferred to adult court were not assessed further due to relatively small numbers. For instance, only one Caucasian was transferred to adult court which makes the comparison to the 80 minority youth less meaningful. Although the discrepancy for cases involving secure detention was also high, it occurs later in the court process.

C. Provide a rationale for decision points selected for assessment (could be all 9 decision points)

The Cuyahoga County DMC Committee decided to focus on the decision points of referral and diversion. First, the team decided to focus on these two areas because they reflect great disparity in rates between Caucasians and all minorities, except Asians, to the detriment of the minority groups. Minorities were referred more often than Caucasian youth, and for African Americans more than 4 times as often. In addition, minorities were diverted *less* often than Caucasians, depriving minorities more frequently of opportunities to receive diversion services. Second, focus on these two decision points also allows the committee to address disproportionate minority contact with the large number of youth represented by these areas. The number of referrals is second only to the number of youth arrests. Third, the Court can affect change in these areas more so than others in the court system, at relatively early decision points in the judicial process. Such changes could affect “accumulated disadvantage” as referred to in the Technical Manual for DMC. That is, DMC addressed at earlier stages of youth involvement in the system affects decision points later on in the system because the disparities accumulate throughout the judicial process.

Assessment Method

• Describe additional data sources for Identification Phase (if applicable)

All data used in this assessment were provided by the Cuyahoga Juvenile Court’s MIS personnel including census, arrest and all other decision point data, except diversion. A data set for the diversion decision point was provided separately, from that program’s administrator at the Court, since those data are currently collected and housed using a different system. Youth in

this program have no official record. The Court is currently working to combine both sets of data into one system. This will provide easier access to both and make comparisons easier.

- **Describe data collected to assess decision point(s)**

Data from the Cuyahoga County Juvenile Court were reviewed to determine which fields and data best addressed each decision point required by the RRI tables. Data were generally comprehensive with some missing data in the areas of demographic information and offenses. Demographic (race, gender, age, etc.) data were missing from the data describing cases involving secure detention for 923 cases (20.7%). At the team's request, and in order to work within the given timeframe, these cases were left out of the relative rate index tables. Only 2 cases in the referral decision point were missing demographic information and omitted. Likewise, 1 case was missing demographic information from each of the following areas and not included in the RRI analyses: diversion, cases involving secure detention, and cases petitioned (charges filed).

Drill-down analyses included review of referral sources and offense details. Many cases (12.0%, n=205) in the diversion dataset were missing referral source data. These cases are identified by race in tables containing this information. Over 7% (7.3%, n=119) of diverted cases were missing offense type data. It is recommended that the Court pursue facilitating the collection of more complete data for demographic, referral source, and offense information.

- **Describe other process used to determine why DMC exists**

Prior to embarking on the drill-down process into referral sources and types of offenses, evaluators were asked by the DMC team to provide a comparison table for the number of youth and the number of cases. Cases, or incidents, are counted in the decision points of the relative rate information. The team was curious as to how many youth were represented by such cases. The data providing this comparison are presented below in Table 5.

Cuyahoga County Juvenile Court staff and other DMC committee members provided additional qualitative information to supplement the MIS data. This information was the result of consultation and informal descriptions of criteria and processes affecting decisions made in the Court process, including directing youth to the diversion programs and the processes in place for referral and intake. Some concerns regarding issues related to the diversion decision point are outlined below.

1. Since only first-time offenders may be admitted to diversion programs, some youth with very minor offenses may be referred to the Court because of a previous, even very minor, offense. Some exceptions are apparently made, but it was noted that this may prohibit some youth from being admitted due to prior offenses.
2. Data collection is currently very difficult for youth in the Court's Community Diversion Program (CDP) in Cuyahoga County. This project encompasses approximately 50 municipalities and these municipalities provide data to the Court individually, in no uniform format. This then requires additional cleaning and combining of data. More problematic is the lack of consistency in this data from program to program. Efforts are currently underway to address this issue.

3. Concern was expressed that youth with domestic violence charges are not uniformly capable of being served within CDP, even if the charge is their first offense. There is currently no standardized procedure to aid such youth.

Upon the team's decision to pursue more information regarding referral sources for both general referrals made to the Court and to the diversion programs, the assessors provided data to describe these areas in more detail from data received via the MIS department. Review of this data lead to the next step of uncovering the most frequent offenses committed by referred youth. Finally, specific offense types were scrutinized further by gender, age and eventually neighborhoods of interest. A detailed account of this process is provided below.

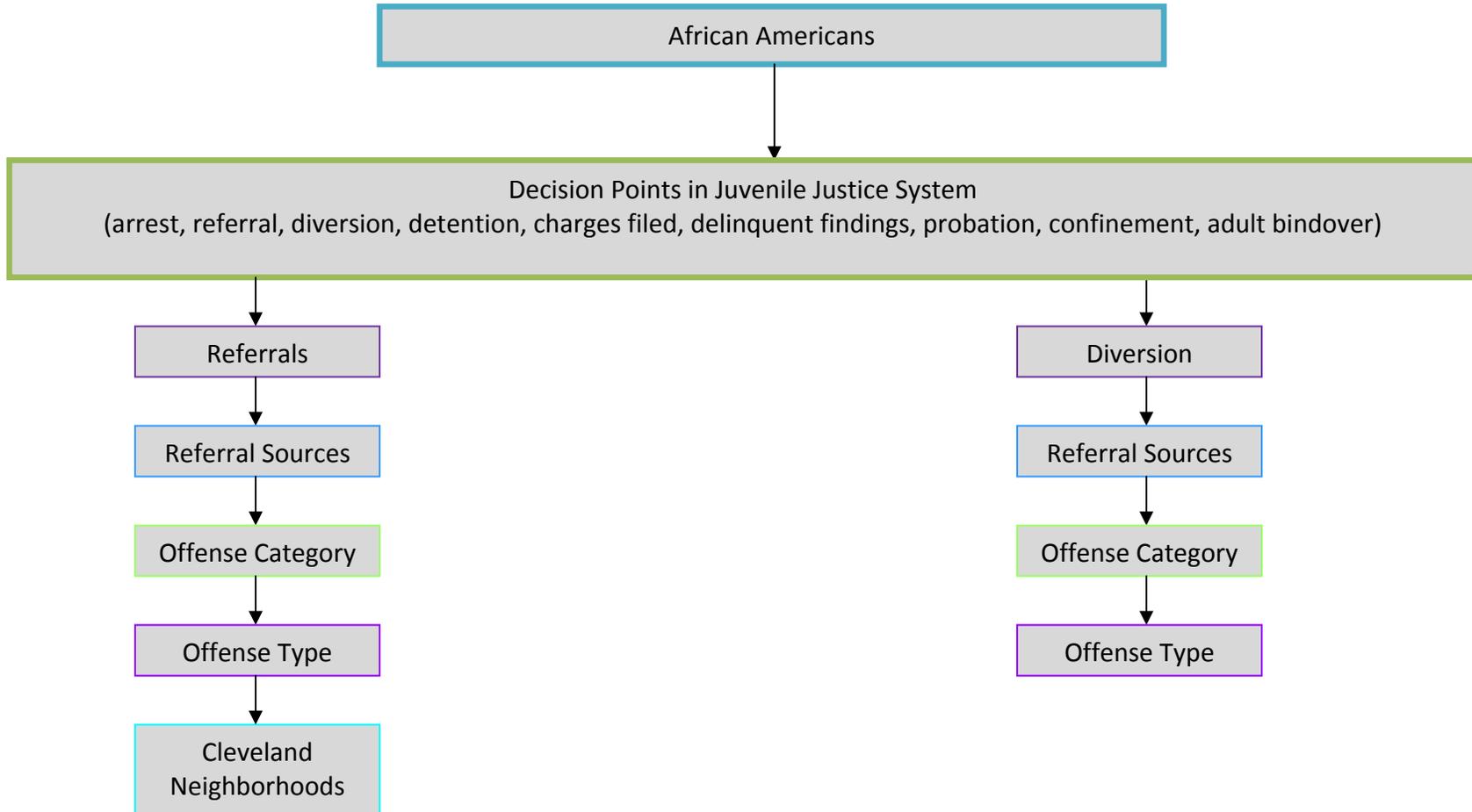
Using a multi-method evaluation approach helped explain why DMC exists and allowed us to obtain a comprehensive representation of possible mechanisms that are driving the disproportionate representation of minority juveniles in referrals to Cuyahoga County Juvenile Court. Figure 4 (below) outlines the drill down process used to identify the most useful areas for intervention.

Table 5. Cuyahoga County 2007 DMC Cases v. Youths

	Total Youth		White		Black or African-American		Hispanic or Latino		Asian		Other/ Mixed		All Minorities	
	Cases	Youths	Cases	Youths	Cases	Youths	Cases	Youths	Cases	Youths	Cases	Youths	Cases	Youths
1. Population at risk (age 10 - 17)		152879		84754		56939		8052		2752		0		68125
2. Juvenile Arrests*	6816	-	2881	-	3710	-	80	-	22	-	120	-	3935	-
3. Refer to Juvenile Court	8667	6003	2164	1570	6224	4236	251	175	14	13	14	9	6503	4433
4. Cases Diverted**	1626	-	896	-	685	-	29	-	8	-	8	-	730	-
5. Cases Involving Secure Detention	3529	1672	526	288	2871	1329	127	54	0	0	5	1	3003	1384
6. Cases Petitioned (Charge Filed)	8407	5790	2073	1492	6066	4111	242	167	12	11	14	9	6334	4298
7. Cases Resulting in Delinquent Findings	6365	3337	1818	884	4336	2347	193	97	2	2	16	7	4547	2453
8. Cases resulting in Probation Placement	2857	2302	755	634	2000	1589	94	72	3	3	5	4	2102	1668
9. Cases Resulting in Confinement in Secure Juvenile Correctional Facilities	504	431	76	62	404	346	23	22	0	0	1	1	428	369
10. Cases Transferred to Adult Court	81	59	1	1	71	54	9	4	0	0	0	0	80	58

*Detailed arrest data was not available for review. **Number of cases equals number of youths due to the nature of the program

Figure 4. Map of Cuyahoga County DMC “Drill Down” Process



- **Describe how data was analyzed**

Data was analyzed with SPSS statistical software and Excel spreadsheets. Data were cleaned, merged, and analyzed using this software. Frequencies, crosstabulations, and other methods were used to sort and identify data in the categories of interest.

Assessment Results

- **Describe major findings, in detail, on why DMC exists at the selected decisions points**

As noted above, the Cuyahoga County Juvenile Court DMC committee chose to pursue additional information at the decision points of referral and diversion in 2007. The initial request was to identify the referral sources for general referrals and those participants in the diversion programs of Cuyahoga County. Results from this stage of the drill-down process lead to the decision to pursue identification of offense categories for youth with specific referral sources. Particular offense types were further identified along with gender and age, and eventually neighborhood. Each stage of this process, and rationales for each step, are detailed below.

- **Describe the most likely explanations including graphics and tables when possible**

Possible explanations are given throughout the following narrative. At each stage of further inquiry, results of DMC Team consultation are provided.

- **Describe feedback methods and stakeholder reactions to findings**

Monthly DMC Team meetings were held where results from the previous meeting's request for additional information were presented and discussed. Feedback from the team was noted and further decisions made and next steps taken by the evaluators as requested.

Referral Sources

As noted, the team decided to first explore the sources of general referrals to the Juvenile Court and to the diversion programs. Identifying those entities most frequently referring youth at these two decision points would help begin to sort out the reasons for the referrals.

Referrals to Court

First, the sources of referral for youth to Juvenile Court were identified (see Tables 6-7). Table 6 provides a detailed account of referral sources, including Cleveland and suburban schools, citizens, Children & Family Services, parents, Cleveland and suburban police departments, retail establishments, etc. Table 7 describes this data in an aggregated form, highlighting the most frequent sources of referral to the Court: Cleveland police (30.3%, n=2,626), combined suburban police (55.3 %, n=4,792), and parents (3.1%, n=269). (Although other Juvenile Courts made up 3.2% of the referral sources, using such a category would not be relevant for the purposes of the current evaluation). Figure 5 illustrates the 8 most common sources for referral in the general referral decision point.

Effort was made to focus on the three most frequent sources of referral, including parents, since 75.1% (n=202) of referrals made by parents were African American. This high rate of referrals

made by African American parents was anecdotally supported by some team members. Team members reported that some community agencies encourage parents to make formal complaints against their children in order to establish documentation of a history of difficulty with the youth. It was hypothesized that this may hurt efforts to obtain diversion services for youth and that there may be alternatives to such action taken by parents that would still provide aid to them and their families.

Some team members noted the potential effects of a “zero-tolerance” program recently initiated in certain districts of Cleveland (“Operation Focus”). Such a program could cause the increase of arrest rates in these, primarily minority, areas contributing to perceived DMC issues.

In order to decipher how the Court may effectively identify sources of disproportionate minority contact (and the means to decrease it); review of offenses was made for cases with the three most common sources of referral.

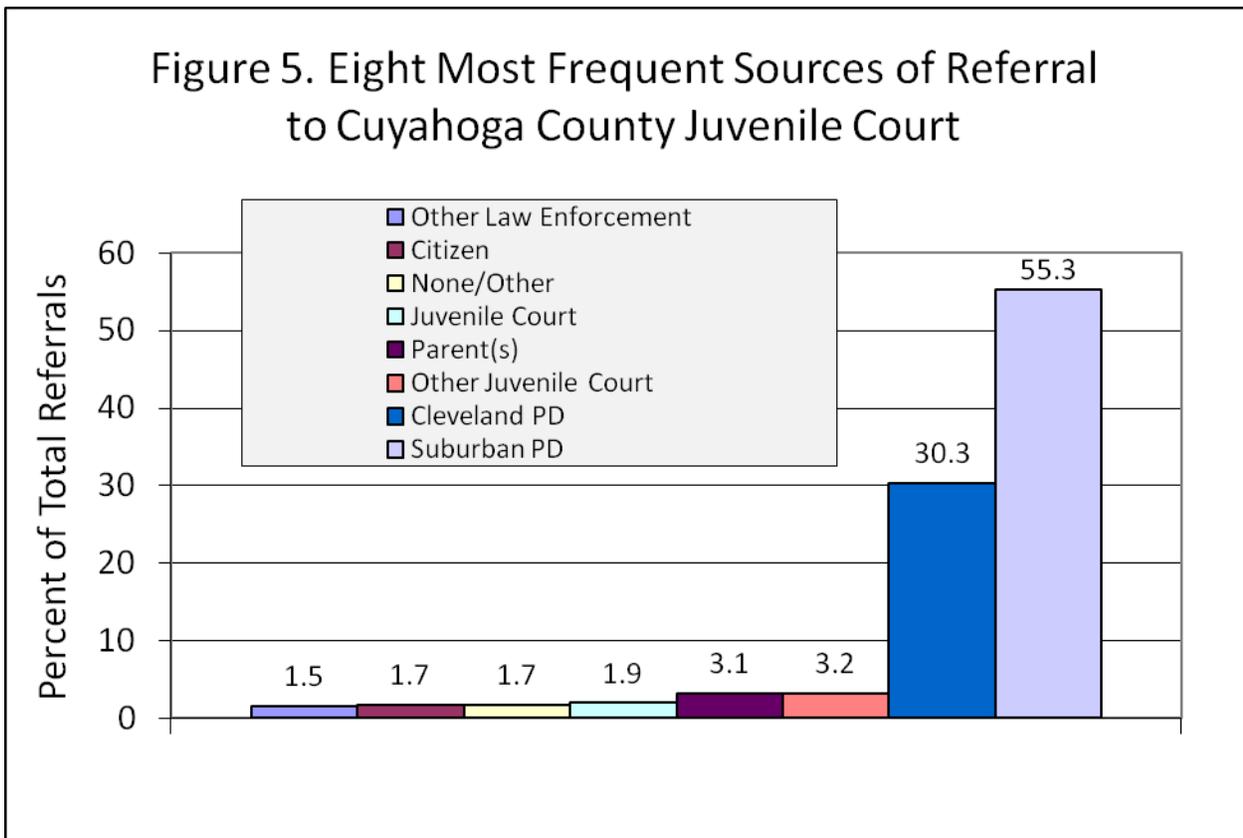


Table 6. Referral Sources for General Referrals by Race – Detailed Categories

Referral Source – Detailed Categories	Missing		Asian		African American		Hispanic		Other		Caucasian		Total N	Percent of Total Referrals %
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		
	Children & Family Services	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1
Citizen	0	0.0	0	0.0	122	83.6	2	1.4	0	0.0	22	15.1	146	1.7
Cleveland School - PEP	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	81.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	18.2	11	0.1
Cleveland Elementary School	0	0.0	0	0.0	13	92.9	1	7.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	14	0.2
Cleveland High School	0	0.0	0	0.0	14	70.0	2	10.0	0	0.0	4	20.0	20	0.2
Cleveland Intermediate School	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.0
Cleveland PD	2	0.1	1	0.0	2262	86.1	148	5.6	1	0.0	212	8.1	2626	30.3
Cleveland School Admin.	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	88.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	11.1	9	0.1
CMHA	0	0.0	0	0.0	20	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	20	0.2
Juvenile Court	0	0.0	0	0.0	144	87.8	4	2.4	0	0.0	16	9.8	164	1.9
Missing	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0
None	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.0
Other	0	0.0	0	0.0	102	70.8	10	6.9	0	0.0	32	22.2	144	1.7
Other County	0	0.0	0	0.0	13	54.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	11	45.8	24	0.3
Other Juvenile Court	0	0.0	0	0.0	155	56.6	1	0.4	0	0.0	118	43.1	274	3.2
Other Law Enforcement	0	0.0	0	0.0	80	63.0	1	0.8	1	0.8	45	35.4	127	1.5
Parent(s)	0	0.0	0	0.0	202	75.1	10	3.7	0	0.0	57	21.2	269	3.1
Private School	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
Retail	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	2	0.0
State of Ohio	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.0
Suburban High School	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
Suburban PD	0	0.0	13	0.3	3058	63.8	70	1.5	12	0.3	1639	34.2	4792	55.3
Retail Suburban	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	70.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	30.0	10	0.1
U.S. Federal	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0
Suburban School -PEP	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
Total	2	0.0	14	0.2	6224	71.8	251	2.9	14	0.2	2164	25.0	8669	100.0

Table 7. Referral Sources for General Referrals by Race – Aggregated Categories

Referral Source - Aggregated Categories	Missing		Asian		African American		Hispanic		Other		Caucasian		Total	Percent of Total Referrals
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Children & Family Services	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
Citizen	0	0.0	0	0.0	122	83.6	2	1.4	0	0.0	22	15.1	146	1.7
Cleveland PD	2	0.1	1	0.0	2262	86.1	148	5.6	1	0.0	212	8.1	2626	30.3
Cleveland Schools	0	0.0	0	0.0	39	79.6	4	8.2	0	0.0	6	12.2	49	0.6
Cleveland School Admin.	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	88.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	11.1	9	0.1
CMHA	0	0.0	0	0.0	20	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	20	0.2
Juvenile Court	0	0.0	0	0.0	144	87.8	4	2.4	0	0.0	16	9.8	164	1.9
Missing	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0
None/Other	0	0.0	0	0.0	105	70.9	11	7.4	0	0.0	32	21.6	148	1.7
Other County	0	0.0	0	0.0	13	54.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	11	45.8	24	0.3
Other Juvenile Court	0	0.0	0	0.0	155	56.6	1	0.4	0	0.0	118	43.1	274	3.2
Other Law Enforcement	0	0.0	0	0.0	80	63.0	1	0.8	1	0.8	45	35.4	127	1.5
Other Outside Source	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	3	0.0
Other School	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
Parent(s)	0	0.0	0	0.0	202	75.1	10	3.7	0	0.0	57	21.2	269	3.1
Retail	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	33.3	12	0.1
Suburban PD	0	0.0	13	0.3	3058	63.8	70	1.5	12	0.3	1639	34.2	4792	55.3
Suburban Schools	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0
Total	2	0.0	14	0.2	6224	71.8	251	2.9	14	0.2	2164	25.0	8669	100.0

Diversion

The referral sources were also identified for youth in the county’s diversion programs. As with the general referral data, sources were identified in detail first then aggregated into fewer categories. Tables 8 and 9 present the specific figures for types of referral sources by detail and aggregate, respectively. Figure 6 illustrates the top 10 sources for referral. As noted earlier, 12% (n=205) were missing referral source information. By far, the most referrals were made by suburban police (67.8%, n=1,154) and a majority of the cases were Caucasian (59.0%, n=681). By contrast, most of the Cleveland police cases (n=51) referred to diversion by the Court were African American (80.6%, n=29) – but only 36 (2.1%) of *all* cases in diversion have the Cleveland police as their referral source. This finding coincides with the RRI – significantly fewer African Americans were diverted than Caucasians. In addition, of concern to the team was that although there are few parents as a source of referral for diversion, those that are parents are mostly African American (77.8%; n=7) – a similar pattern found for general referrals (above).

Effort to continue to unravel the issues related to the referral and diversion decision points was next made by reviewing types of offenses for which the referred youth were charged. Focus was placed on cases with the three most frequent sources of referral.

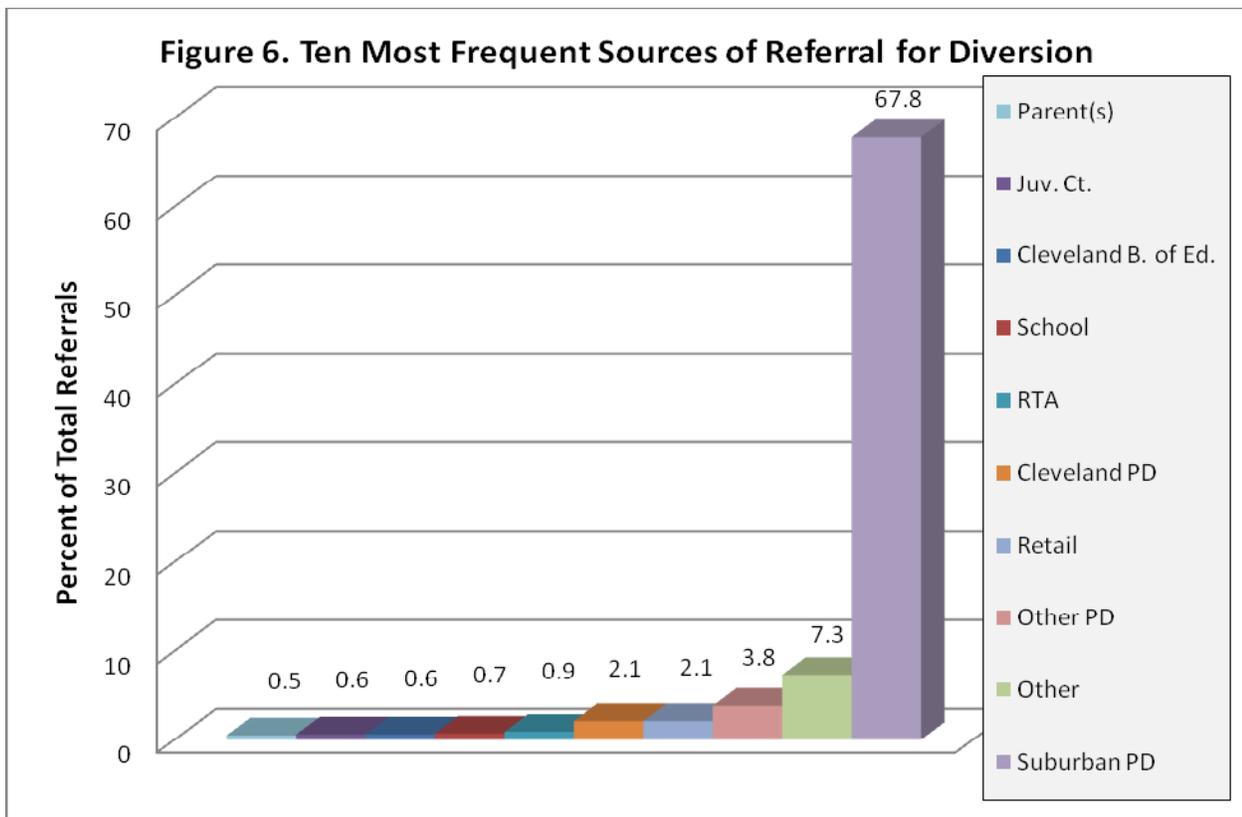


Table 8. Referrals for Court Diversion Program (CDP) by Race – Detailed Categories

Referral Source	Asian		African American		Hispanic		Other		Caucasian		Percent of Total Referrals	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Brookpark PD	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	2	0.1
Bedford PD	0	0.0	37	75.5	1	2.0	0	0.0	11	22.4	49	2.9
Bedford Hts PD	0	0.0	24	88.9	1	3.7	0	0.0	2	7.4	27	1.6
Berea PD	0	0.0	9	23.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	29	76.3	38	2.2
Brooklyn PD	0	0.0	2	10.0	1	5.0	0	0.0	17	85.0	20	1.2
Broadview Hts PD	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	13	100.0	13	0.8
Bay Village PD	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	66	100.0	66	3.9
Cleveland Hts PD	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2
Cleve B. of Ed.	0	0.0	10	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	10	0.6
Ct Div Prog	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
Chagrin Fls PD	1	16.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	83.3	6	0.4
Cuy Hts PD	0	0.0	1	20.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	3	60.0	5	0.3
Cleveland PD	0	0.0	29	80.6	3	8.3	0	0.0	4	11.1	36	2.1
E Cleve PD	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1
Euclid PD	1	0.4	191	83.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	38	16.5	230	13.5
Fairview PD	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.1
Garfield Hts PD	0	0.0	23	47.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	25	52.1	48	2.8
Gates Mills PD	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	3	0.2
Independence PD	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	49	100.0	49	2.9
Judge	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
Juv Div	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.1
Juv Ct	1	10.0	3	30.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	60.0	10	0.6
Linndale PD	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.1
Lakewood PD	0	0.0	9	10.5	1	1.2	0	0.0	76	88.4	86	5.1
Lyndhurst PD	0	0.0	1	9.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	10	90.9	11	0.6
Metroparks	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	100.0	7	0.4

Table 8. Referrals for Court Diversion Program (CDP) by Race – Detailed Categories, cont'd

Referral Source	Asian		African American		Hispanic		Other		Caucasian		Percent of Total Referrals	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Maple Hts PD	0	0.0	54	83.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	11	16.9	65	3.8
Middleburgh Hts PD	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.1
Missing	3	1.5	47	22.9	3	1.5	3	1.5	149	72.7	205	12.0
N Olmsted HS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	3	0.2
N Olmsted PD	0	0.0	6	7.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	75	92.6	81	4.8
N Royalton PD	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.1
Other	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
Other PD	0	0.0	43	34.7	6	4.8	0	0.0	75	60.5	124	7.3
Orange Vill PD	0	0.0	1	14.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	85.7	7	0.4
Parent	0	0.0	6	75.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	25.0	8	0.5
Parma PD	2	1.8	12	10.8	1	0.9	1	0.9	95	85.6	111	6.5
Parma Hts PD	0	0.0	1	2.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	48	98.0	49	2.9
Police (not specified)	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.6	0	0.0	62	98.4	63	3.7
Richmond Hts PD	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
Rocky Ri PD	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	11.1	8	88.9	9	0.5
RTA	0	0.0	12	80.0	1	6.7	0	0.0	2	13.3	15	0.5
School	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	100.0	9	0.5
S Euclid PD	0	0.0	10	76.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	23.1	13	0.8
Shaker Hts PD	0	0.0	62	53.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	53	46.1	115	6.8
Solon PD	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.1
Strongsville PD	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	100.0	7	0.4
Retail	0	0.0	14	25.9	1	1.9	1	1.9	38	70.4	54	3.2
Univ Hts PD	0	0.0	8	72.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	27.3	11	0.6
Valley View PD	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	14.3	1	4.8	17	81.0	21	1.2
Walton Hills PD	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.1
Totals	8	0.5	624	36.7	23	1.4	8	0.5	1039	61.0	1702	100

Table 9. Court Diversion Program (CDP) Referral Source by Race – Aggregated Categories

Referral Source	Asian		African American		Hispanic		Other		Caucasian		Percent of Total Referrals	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Missing	3	1.5	47	22.9	3	1.5	3	1.5	149	72.7	205	12.0
Suburban PD	4	0.3	457	39.6	8	0.7	4	0.3	681	59.0	1154	67.8
Cleveland B. of Ed.	0	0.0	10	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	10	0.6
CDP	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
Cleveland PD	0	0.0	29	80.6	3	8.3	0	0.0	4	11.1	36	2.1
Judge	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
Juv. Div.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.1
Juv. Ct.	1	10.0	3	30.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	60.0	10	0.6
Metroparks	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	100.0	7	0.4
School	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	12	100.0	12	0.7
Other	0	0.0	43	34.7	6	4.8	0	0.0	75	60.5	124	7.3
Other PD	0	0.0	1	1.6	1	1.6	0	0.0	62	96.9	64	3.8
Parent(s)	0	0.0	6	75.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	25.0	8	0.5
RTA	0	0.0	12	80.0	1	6.7	0	0.0	2	13.3	15	0.9
Retail	0	0.0	14	25.9	1	1.9	1	1.9	38	70.4	54	3.2
Totals	8	0.5	624	36.7	23	1.4	8	0.5	1039	61.0	1702	100.0

Offense Type

Having chosen to focus on cases with the three most common sources of referral, the committee decided to drill down further by reviewing information on the offenses committed by these youth at the referral and diversion decision points. It was believed that this would help the team better understand why the referrals were being made. Understanding who was making referrals for youth and for what types of offenses would help the team discover means of intervention to decrease sources of disproportionate contact. For instance, if many African American parents were referring youth for domestic violence, programs could be put into place to address this issue early on, or more use could be made of existing programs such as diversion.

Referrals to the Court

To this end, data describing offenses were pulled by race for both referrals made to the Court and to diversion for cases referred by the suburban police, Cleveland police, and parents. As with the referral source data, offense information is presented in detail and aggregated categories. Detailed tables (Tables 10 through 12) for Court referrals can be found in the Appendix. Tables 10 through 12 provide detailed descriptions of offenses (e.g., robbery, disorderly conduct, domestic violence), organized by category of offense (e.g., violent offenses, offenses of public order, etc.), committed by youth referred to the Court by the suburban police departments, the Cleveland Police Department, and parents, respectively. These tables also include race data which is highlighted for African Americans (compared to Caucasians) in Figure 8 below.

Categories of offenses (e.g., violent offenses, offenses of public order, etc.) committed by youth referred to the Court are presented in Tables 13 through 15 (below). Highlighted in Table 13, describing suburban police referrals, are offenses of violence (19.3%, n=1,922) and offenses of public order (14.7%, n=1,237). Although property offenses make up many of the offenses for the group (40.2%, n=3,384), the committee chose to focus on offenses of violence and public order. This decision was made because, as will be demonstrated, these offenses were also common for Cleveland Police Department and parent referrals. The team also believed that it might have a greater impact on these areas in that they could work with parents, police departments, and existing/expanded programming to create change.

Table 14 includes highlights for Cleveland Police referrals. The offenses occurring most often were offenses of violence (36.5%, n=1,870). Public order offenses accounted for 10.3% (n=527) of all cases referred by Cleveland police. These types of offenses were also high for African American youth who accounted for 74% (n=1,383) of violent offenses and 87.5% (n=461) of public order offenses.

Offenses for cases referred by parents are outlined in Table 15. Highlighted again are offenses of violence and public order offenses. Violent offenses made up the largest group for parents (43.5%, n=224), and this is not unexpected since this category includes domestic violence offenses (which many of these cases involved). Although public order offenses make up a smaller group (6.8%, n=35), the pattern is somewhat similar across all three referral sources. Also, it is expected that

parents would refer youth for such offenses as are likely to occur at home, such as domestic violence (a violent offense), and not for such offenses as property violations which are likely to be associated with the police. Figure 7 illustrates the most frequent types of offenses of interest by referral source.

More specifically, Figure 8 depicts comparisons between African American and Caucasian youth on offenses of violence and public order offenses by referral source (Tables 10-12 in the Appendix provide additional race details). Concern regarding the high numbers of referrals made by parents is noted particularly for violent offenses where 88.5% of violent offenses referred by parents were African American parents. Also noteworthy is the high percent (87.5%) of African American youth referred by the Cleveland PD for public order offenses. Similar trends are noted for the diverted youth and are described below.

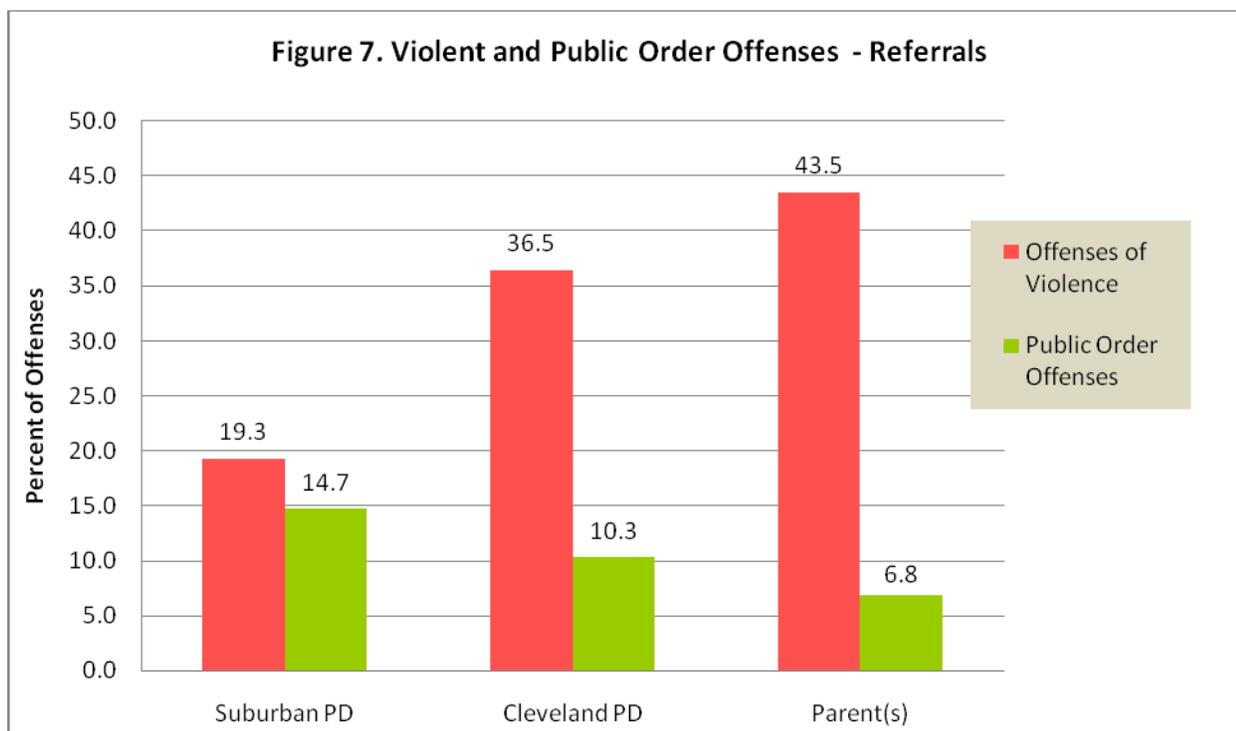


Figure 8. Violent and Public Order Offenses for African Americans and Caucasians by Referral Source - Referrals

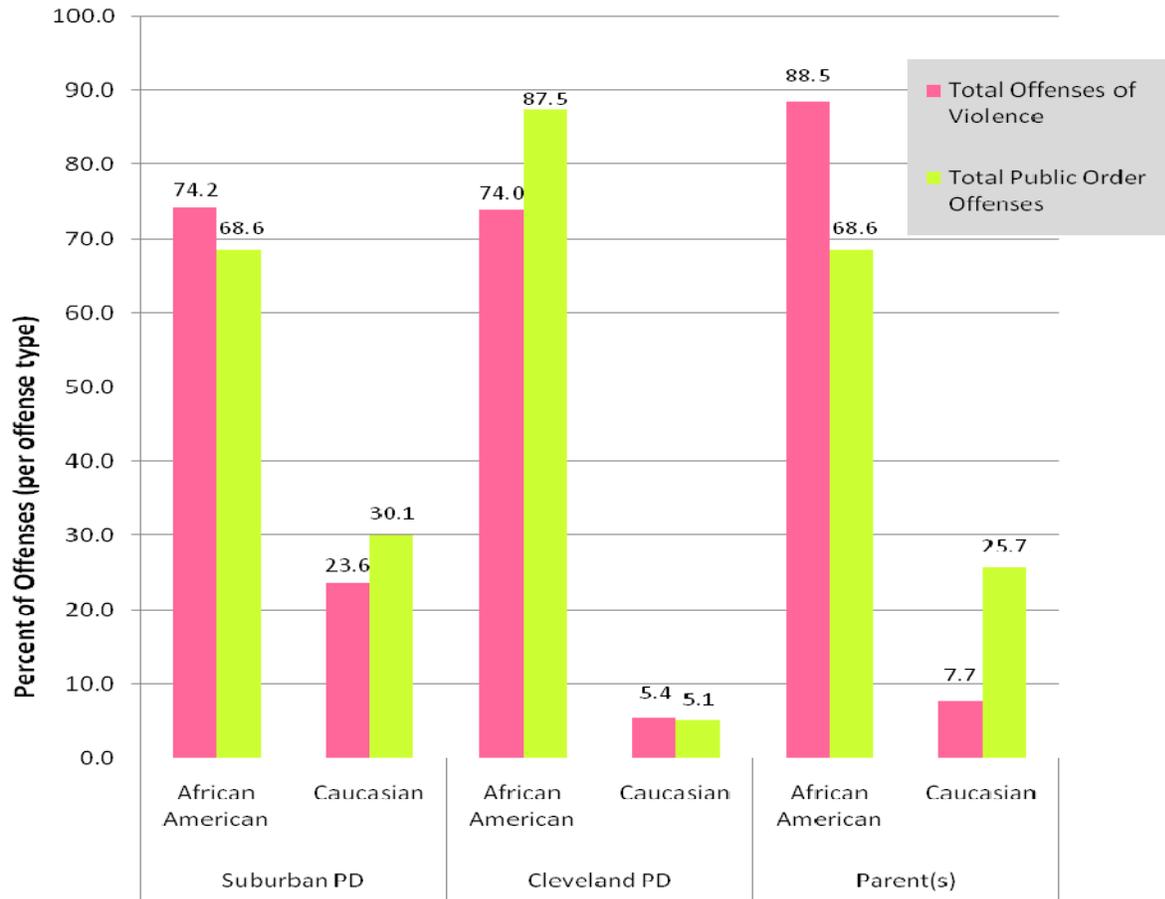


Table 13. Referrals to the Court - Suburban Police Department Referrals by Offense Category and Race

Referral Source Offense Type	Suburban PD												Percent of Total Offenses Referred by Suburban PD	
	missing		Asian		Afr. Am.		Hisp./Lat.		Other		Cauc.		N	%
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		
Total Drug Offenses	0	0.0	1	0.1	283	28.7	16	1.6	2	0.2	683	69.3	985	11.7
Total Family Issues	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
Total Misc. & N/A	0	0.0	0	0.0	28	45.9	3	4.9	0	0.0	30	49.2	61	0.7
Total Obstruction of Justice	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Obstruction of Off. Bus.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.0
Total Offenses of Violence	0	0.0	3	0.2	1349	74.2	30	1.7	5	0.3	535	23.6	1922	19.3
Total Person Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	47	45.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	56	54.4	103	1.2
Total Property Offenses	0	0.0	10	0.3	1892	55.9	54	1.6	8	0.2	1420	42.0	3384	40.2
Total Public Order Offenses	0	0.0	3	0.2	848	68.6	12	1.0	2	0.2	372	30.1	1237	14.7
Total Status Offenses	0	0.0	2	0.9	108	47.6	1	0.4	0	0.0	116	51.1	227	2.7
Total Technical Viol. (Prob. Viol.)	0	0.0	1	0.5	154	71.6	9	4.2	2	0.9	49	22.8	215	2.6
Total Traffic Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.0
Total Attempted Off. (various)	0	0.0	0	0.0	67	77.0	1	1.1	0	0.0	19	21.8	87	1.0
Total Weapons Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	129	67.5	4	2.1	0	0.0	58	30.4	191	2.3
Grand Totals	0	0.0	20	0.2	4906	58.3	130	1.5	19	0.2	3340	39.7	8415	100.0

Table 14. Referrals to the Court - Cleveland Police Department Referrals by Offense Category and Race

Referral Source Offense Type	Cleveland PD													
	missing		Asian		Afr. Am.		Hisp./Lat.		Other		Cauc.		Percent of Total Offenses Referred by Cleveland PD	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total Drug Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	607	91.7	22	3.3	0	0.0	33	5.0	662	12.9
Total Family Issues	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Misc. & N/A	0	0.0	0	0.0	62	88.6	3	0.0	0	0.0	5	7.1	70	1.4
Total Obstruction of Justice	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	0.1
Total Obstruction of Off. Bus.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Offenses of Violence	2	0.1	0	0.0	1383	74.0	69	3.7	1	0.1	101	5.4	1870	36.5
Total Person Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	26	81.3	1	3.1	0	0.0	5	15.6	32	0.6
Total Property Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	1148	85.4	84	6.2	0	0.0	113	8.4	1345	26.2
Total Public Order Offenses	0	0.0	3	0.6	461	87.5	36	6.8	0	0.0	27	5.1	527	10.3
Total Status Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	16	72.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	27.3	22	0.4
Total Technical Viol. (Prob. Viol.)	0	0.0	0	0.0	186	90.7	7	3.4	0	0.0	12	5.9	205	4.0
Total Traffic Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Attempted Off. (various)	0	0.0	0	0.0	39	78.0	5	10.0	0	0.0	6	12.0	50	1.0
Total Weapons Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	302	89.1	20	5.9	0	0.0	17	5.0	339	6.6
Grand Totals	2	0.0	3	0.1	4485	87.5	257	5.0	1	0.0	380	7.4	5127	100.0

Table 15. Referrals to the Court - Parent Referrals by Offense Category and Race

Referral Source Offense Type	Parent(s)													
	missing		Asian		Afr. Am.		Hisp./Lat.		Other		Cauc.		Percent of Total Offenses Referred by Parents	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total Drug Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	14	82.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	17.6	17	3.3
Total Family Issues	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Misc. & N/A	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.2
Total Obstruction of Justice	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Obstruction of Off. Bus.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Offenses of Violence	0	0.0	0	0.0	163	88.5	9	3.8	0	0.0	52	7.7	224	43.5
Total Person Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	0	0.0	2	66.7	3	0.6
Total Property Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	75	78.9	1	1.1	0	0.0	19	20.0	95	18.4
Total Public Order Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	24	68.6	2	5.7	0	0.0	9	25.7	35	6.8
Total Status Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	65	73.0	1	1.1	0	0.0	23	25.8	89	17.3
Total Technical Viol. (Prob. Viol.)	0	0.0	0	0.0	36	72.0	1	2.0	0	0.0	13	26.0	50	9.7
Total Traffic Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Attempted Off. (various)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.2
Total Weapons Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Grand Totals	0	0.0	0	0.0	377	73.2	15	2.9	0	0.0	123	23.9	515	100.0

Diversion

As above, the same analyses were completed for the cases in the diversion decision point. Tables 16 through 18 in the Appendix provide detailed descriptions of offense types by referral source and race. Tables 19 through 21 (below) depict the categories of offenses with which youth placed in diversion were charged - according to the referral sources suburban police departments, the Cleveland Police Department, and parents.

Table 19 highlights the same charge categories chosen above – offenses of violence and public order offenses – for suburban police referrals. Although violent offenses are fairly low (5.4%, n=76), public order offenses are significant at 19% (n=269). Similar to general referrals already discussed, property offenses are relatively high (27.3%, n=386), but they were not pursued in light of the aims of the DMC team. It should be noted that many cases were missing offense data for this referral group (7.1%, n=101).

Offenses of violence and public order offenses were two of the three highest offense categories in the referrals made by the Cleveland Police Department for diverted youth, presented in Table 20. Of the youth directed to diversion, 21.6% (n=11) were charged with offenses of violence. Nearly 30% (29.4%, n=15) were charged with public order offenses. Again, property offenses were also fairly common (39.2%, n=20), but not pursued for reasons already noted. Of particular interest to the committee was that the majority of both types of offense categories are made up of African Americans – 63.3% (n=7) of youth with violent offenses and 93.3% (n=14) of public order offenses.

Although very few parents (0.6%, n=9) were found to be the source of referral for the diverted youth, their figures are presented in Table 21. As with the general referrals, these youth were charged often with offenses of violence (33.3%, n=3). And a relatively high portion of them had property offenses (22.2%, n=2). Unlike general referral data, no youth were referred for public order offenses by their parents in the diversion decision point. Due to the low number of youth referred by parents, these figures should be interpreted with caution. Figure 9 illustrates the two offense categories of interest by referral source.

Figure 10 highlights police referrals for violent and public order offenses for African American and Caucasian youth (parent referrals were omitted due to low numbers). As with general referrals, most concerning is the high percent of African Americans among youth referred for violent (63.6%) and public order (93.3%) offenses by the Cleveland PD.

Spotting similar trends across both decision points and both categories of offenses, the DMC committee pursued specific offense information within each category of offense. Identified within the violent offenses was domestic violence and within the public order offenses, disorderly conduct.

Figure 9. Violent and Public Order Offenses - Diversion

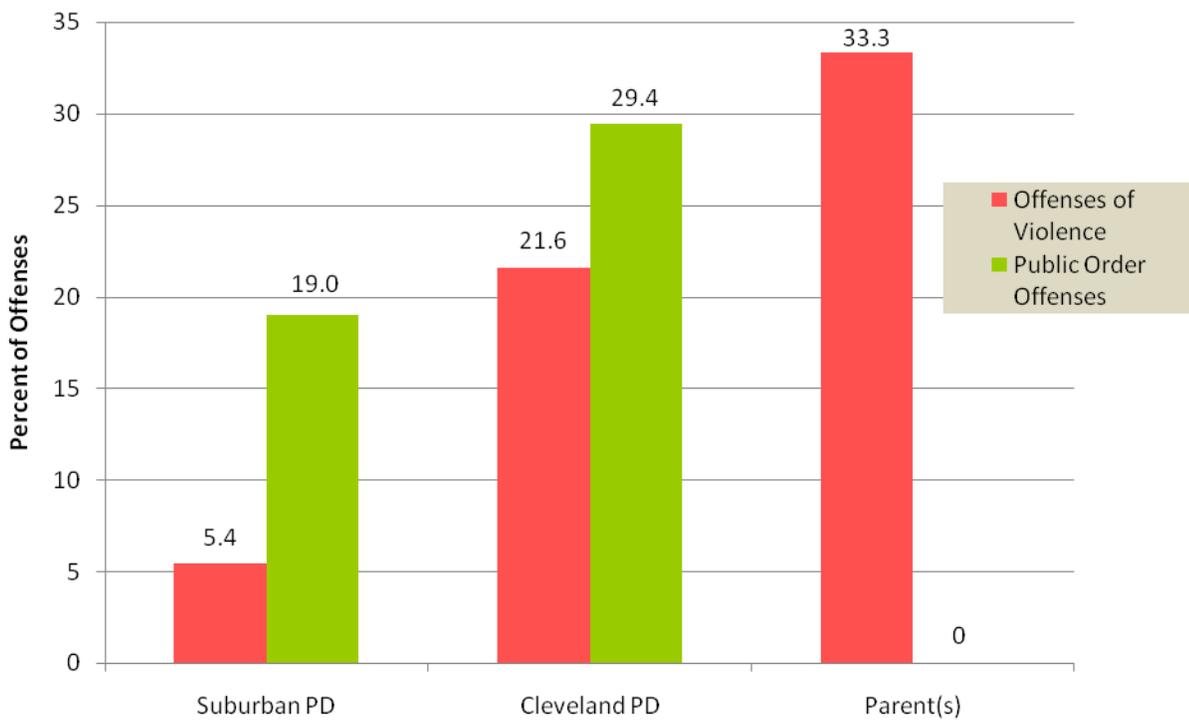


Figure 10. Violent and Public Order Offenses for African Americans and Caucasians by PD Referral Source - Diversion

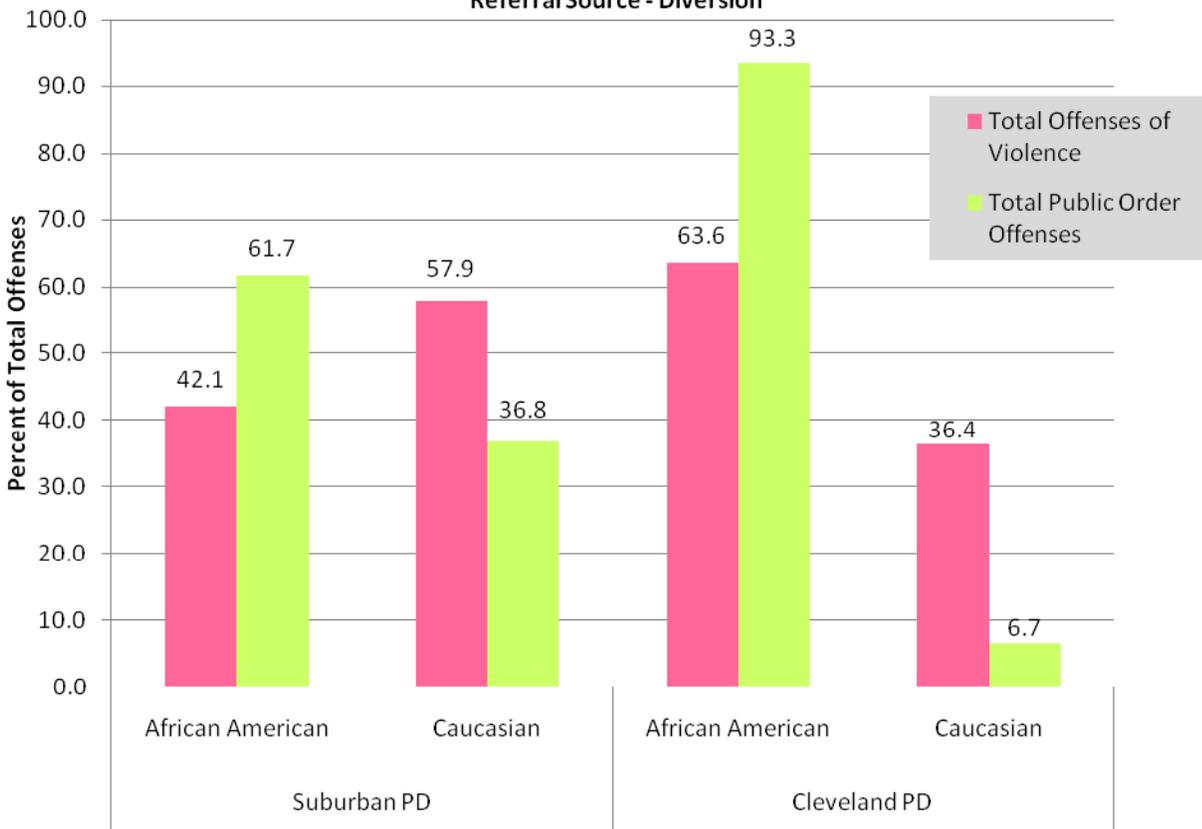


Table 19. Diversion – Suburban Police Department Referrals by Offense Category and Race

Referral Source	Suburban PD											
	Asian		Afr. Am.		Hisp./Lat.		Other		Cauc.		Percent of Total Offenses Referred by Suburban PD	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total Drug Offenses	1	0.4	25	10.2	2	0.8	0	0.0	218	88.6	246	17.4
Total Misc. Offenses	0	0.0	2	40.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	60.0	5	0.4
Total Missing Offenses	0	0.0	11	0.1	2	0.0	1	0.0	87	0.9	101	7.1
Total Offenses of Violence	0	0.0	32	42.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	44	57.9	76	5.4
Total Person Offenses	0	0.0	3	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	75.0	6	0.4
Total Property Offenses	3	0.8	178	46.1	5	1.3	2	0.5	198	51.3	386	27.3
Total Public Order Offenses	1	0.4	166	61.7	3	1.1	0	0.0	99	36.8	269	19.0
Total Status Offenses	0	0.0	66	44.9	0	0.0	1	0.7	80	54.4	147	10.4
Total Traffic Offenses	1	0.0	96	26.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	22	73.3	120	8.5
Total Weapons Offenses	0	0.0	12	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	12	50.0	24	1.7
Total Offs. Involving Underage Persons	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	36	100.0	36	2.5
Grand Totals	6	0.4	591	41.7	13	0.9	4	0.3	802	56.6	1416	100.0

Table 20. Diversion – Cleveland Police Department Referrals by Offense Category and Race

Referral Source	Cleveland PD											
	Asian		Afr. Am.		Hisp./Lat.		Other		Cauc.		Percent of Total Offenses Referred by Cleveland PD	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total Drug Offenses	0	0.0	2	50.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	4	7.8
Total Misc. Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Missing Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Offenses of Violence	0	0.0	7	63.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	36.4	11	21.6
Total Person Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Property Offenses	0	0.0	14	0.0	2	10	0	0.0	4	20	20	39.2
Total Public Order Offenses	0	0.0	14	93.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	6.7	15	29.4
Total Status Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Traffic Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Weapons Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	2.0
Total Offs. Involving Underage Persons	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Grand Totals	0	0.0	37	72.5	3	5.9	0	0.0	11	21.6	51	100.0

Table 21. Diversion – Parent Referrals by Offense Category and Race

Referral Source Offense Type	Parent(s)										Percent of Total Offenses Referred by Parents	
	Asian		Afr. Am.		Hisp./Lat.		Other		Cauc.			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total Drug Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Misc. Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Missing Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Offenses of Violence	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	33.3
Total Person Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Property Offenses	0	0.0	2	100	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	22.2
Total Public Order Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Status Offenses	0	0.0	2	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	4	44.4
Total Traffic Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Weapons Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Offs. Involving Underage Persons	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Grand Totals	0	0.0	7	77.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	22.2	9	100.0

Disorderly Conduct & Domestic Violence Offenses

Referrals and Diversion

Following the review of offense categories (Offenses of Violence and Public Order Offenses) for the two decision points selected (referrals and diversion), the committee reviewed specific offenses within each category to help clarify reasons for racial disparity among referrals and diversion. Combining information from the data itself and from the committee members, disorderly conduct (public order offense) and domestic violence (violent offense) were chosen. Within each of the two categories of offense, these specific offenses were found to be highest, with the exception of the violent offense assault referrals (7.7%; n=652) made by suburban police to the Court (See Table 10 in Appendix). Exceptions also include Cleveland police referrals to the Court in the diversion data for violent offenses. The most frequent offense type was aggravated menacing (11.8%; n=6), followed by arson (3.9%; n=2), riot (3.9%; n=2), and then domestic violence (2.0%; n=1) (See Table 17 in Appendix). These exceptions did not preclude the choosing of disorderly conduct and domestic violence because Cleveland police referrals accounted for less than 1% (0.7%) of all diversion referrals.

These offenses were chosen for several reasons. Information discussed at the team meetings influenced this decision with regard to level of severity of the offenses. Concern was raised that youth with both of these offenses (disorderly conduct and domestic violence) were not given an opportunity to participate in diversion programs despite minor offenses. The possibility that police may be charging youth with disorderly conduct because an officer was not pleased with the youth's response to police requests was also raised. Further investigation was therefore made to determine if youth in diversion were charged with the (first-time) expected offenses and if youth in the general referral data were being overlooked for participation in diversion. Focus on domestic violence was also made due to the large percent of parent referrals for this offense. Desire to increase parent awareness of and access to relevant services was discussed. As previously noted, this issue is of particular concern since most parent referrals are made for African American youth. Further concern was raised by a team member that domestic violence seems to be a gateway offense for further court system involvement. Results below indicate that the offenses committed by youth in diversion and generally referred to the Court appear to have received offenses expected. The large number of domestic violence offenses in the general referral population indicate the need for services (inside or outside diversion) to address this issue.

Figures 11 and 12 illustrate the overall picture of domestic violence and disorderly conduct charges for general referrals and diversion, respectively. As expected, parents most commonly referral youth for domestic violence.

Table 22 highlights domestic violence among other offenses of violence for general referrals for African American and Caucasian youth by referral source. African Americans made up 79.3% (n=249) of Cleveland PD referrals for domestic violence and 70.7% (n=140) of parent referrals for domestic violence offenses. Table 23 indicates that African American youth made up 84.5% (n=202) of Cleveland PD referred youth for disorderly conduct. Although the number of cases is

much lower, and should therefore be interpreted with caution, similar figures are found for the diversion data for Cleveland PD referrals. The only youth referred for domestic violence by the Cleveland PD in diversion was African American. And 9 (90.0%) of the youth referred by Cleveland PD for disorderly conduct were African American (See Table 24 below). Figures 13 and 14 depict the data for general referrals and diversion youth with domestic violence and disorderly conduct offense by referral source for African American and Caucasian youth.

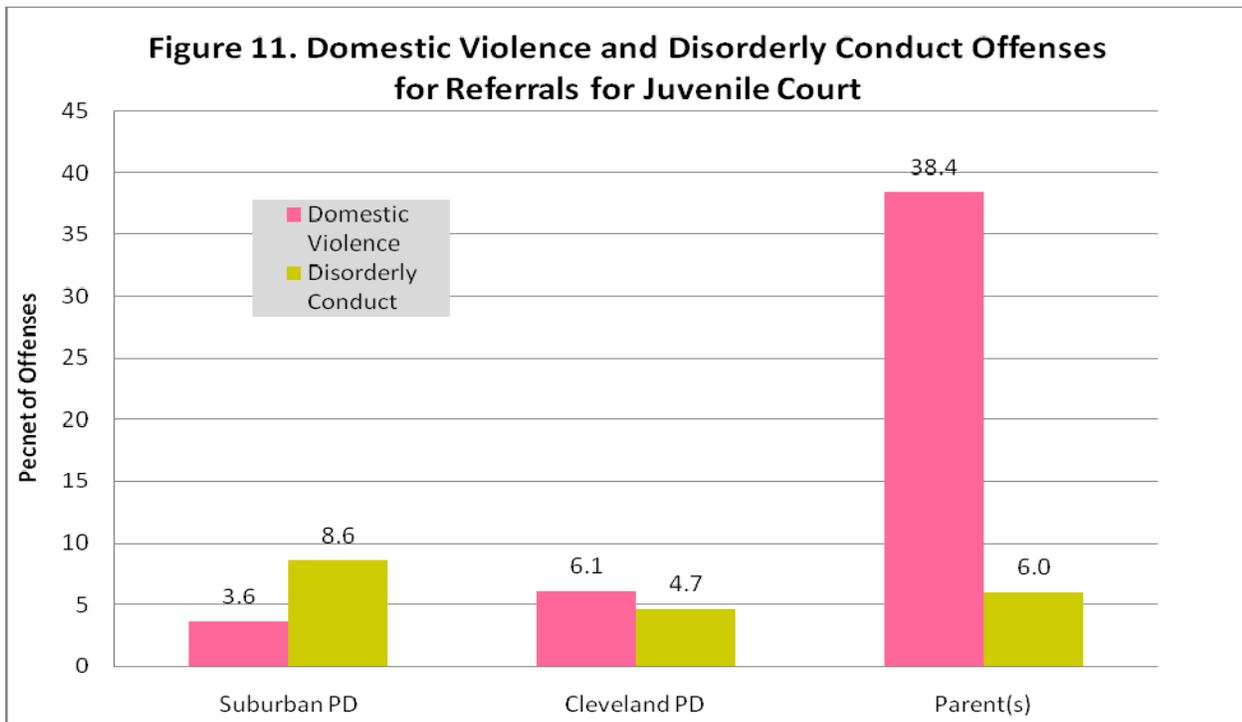


Figure 12. Domestic Violence and Disorderly Conduct Offenses in Diversion

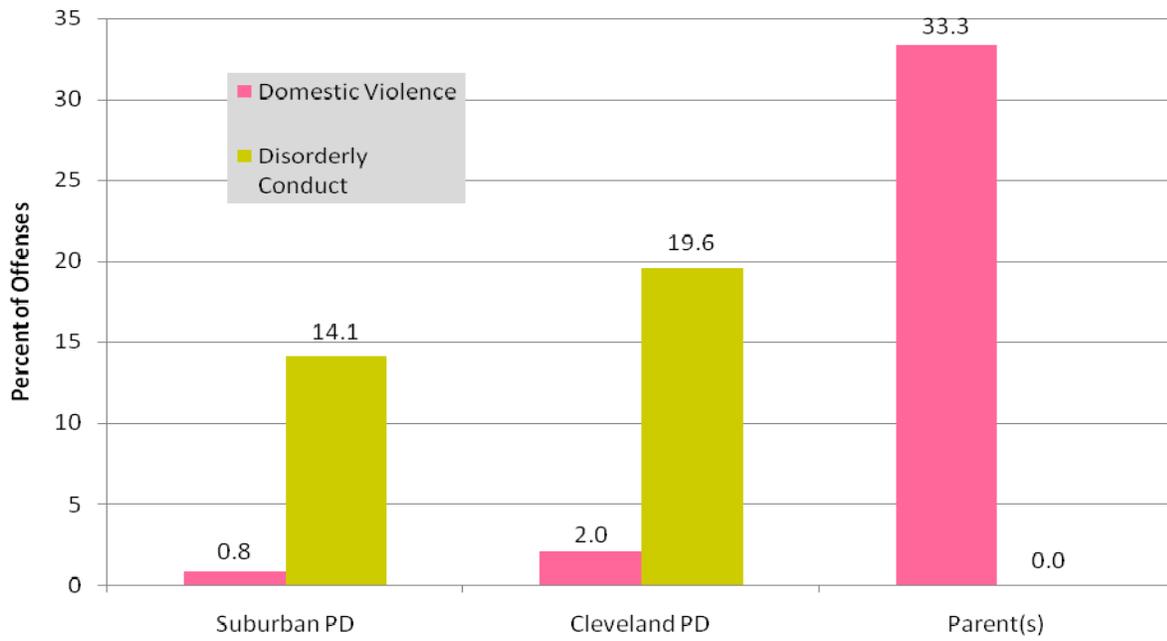


Table 22. Specific Offenses of Violence by Referral Source for African Americans and Caucasians – Referrals to the Court

Referral Source Offense Type	Suburban PD				Cleveland PD				Parent(s)			
	Afr. Am.		Cauc.		Afr. Am.		Cauc.		Afr. Am.		Cauc.	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
ABDUCTION	9	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
AGGRAVATED ARSON	5	38.5	8	61.5	34	81.0	6	14.3	7	100.0	0	0.0
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	22	73.3	7	23.3	13	76.5	1	5.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
AGGRAVATED BURGLARY	10	76.9	3	23.1	33	84.6	2	5.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
AGGRAVATED MENACING	102	65.4	52	33.3	94	78.3	17	14.2	4	100.0	0	0.0
AGGRAVATED MURDER; SPEC INTENT CA	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	85.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
AGGRAVATED RIOT	43	93.5	3	6.5	16	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
AGGRAVATED ROBBERY	140	96.6	5	3.4	235	96.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ARSON	11	28.9	27	71.1	26	65.0	12	30.0	2	66.7	1	33.3
ASSAULT	466	71.5	168	25.8	272	87.7	25	8.1	1	100.0	0	0.0
CRUELTY TO ANIMALS	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE	145	48.3	152	50.7	249	79.3	55	17.5	140	70.7	50	25.3
ENDANGERING CHILDREN	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ESCAPE	2	28.6	3	42.9	13	92.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
EXTORTION	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
FELONIOUS ASSAULT	98	80.3	20	16.4	203	88.3	14	6.1	6	100.0	0	0.0
GSI	15	57.7	11	42.3	53	81.5	12	18.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
IMPROPER DISCH'G FIREARM AT/INTO	7	100.0	0	0.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
INCITING TO VIOLENCE	8	80.0	1	10.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
INDUCING PANIC	9	45.0	10	50.0	18	94.7	1	5.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
INTIMIDATION OF CRIME VICTIM/WITNESS	10	66.7	5	33.3	33	94.3	1	2.9	0	0.0	0	0.0
INVOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
KIDNAPPING	19	90.5	2	9.5	43	89.6	2	4.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
MENACING	62	76.5	17	21.0	30	81.1	1	2.7	3	60.0	1	20.0
MENACING BY STALKING	1	33.3	2	66.7	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MURDER	2	100.0	0	0.0	15	93.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
RAPE	26	68.4	11	28.9	101	93.5	5	4.6	0	0.0	0	0.0
RIOT	33	97.1	0	0.0	21	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ROBBERY	103	78.0	27	20.5	101	95.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
SEXUAL BATTERY	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Offenses of Violence	1349	74.2	535	23.6	1383	74.0	101	5.4	163	88.5	52	7.7

Table 23. Specific Public Order Offenses by Referral Source for African Americans and Caucasians – Referrals to the Court

Referral Source Offense Type	Suburban PD				Cleveland PD				Parent(s)			
	Afr. Am.		Cauc.		Afr. Am.		Cauc.		Afr. Am.		Cauc.	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
COMPULSORY SCHOOL ATTENDANCE	6	66.7	3	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CRIMINAL MISCHIEF	38	43.7	48	55.2	8	80.0	1	10.0	4	100.0	0	0.0
DISORDERLY CONDUCT	523	72.0	192	26.4	202	84.5	16	6.7	20	64.5	9	0.0
DISRUPTING PUBLIC SERVICE	2	28.6	5	71.4	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
FAILURE TO DISPERSE	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
FIREWORKS	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
GAMBLING	14	93.3	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
LOITERING FOR PURPOSE OF DRUG ACT'Y	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
LOITERING TO ENGAGE IN SOLICITATION	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
LOUD NOISE-MV	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MAKING FALSE ALARMS	10	62.5	6	37.5	10	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MISCONDUCT AT AN EMERGENGY	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
OBSTRUCTING JUSTICE	1	16.7	5	83.3	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
OBSTRUCTING OFFICIAL BUSINESS	155	64.3	84	34.9	143	89.4	6	3.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
PARTICIPATING IN A CRIMINAL GANG	0	0.0	2	100.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
POSS OF FIREWORKS FOR DISPLAY IN CITY LIMITS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
PUBLIC GAMING	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
RESISTING ARREST	86	76.1	25	22.1	68	88.3	4	5.2	0	0.0	0	0.0
SALE OF FIREWORKS	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
SPECIFIC PROHIBITIONS-NOISE	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TAMPERING WITH EVIDENCE	0	0.0	0	0.0	13	92.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TAMPERING WITH RECORDS	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Public Order Offenses	848	68.6	372	30.1	461	87.5	27	5.1	24	68.6	9	25.7

Table 24. Specific Offenses of Violence and Public Order Offenses for African Americans and Caucasians by PD Referral Source - Diversion

Referral Source	Suburban PD				Cleveland PD			
	African American		Caucasian		African American		Caucasian	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
AGGRAVATED ARSON	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
AGGRAVATED MENACING	4	50.0	4	50.0	3	50	3	50.0
ARSON (ARSON & VALUE LESS THAN \$500)	2	22.2	7	77.8	1	50	1	50.0
ASSAULT	18	56.3	14	43.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE	2	16.7	10	83.3	1	100	0	0.0
INDUCING PANIC	2	33.3	4	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
MENACING	4	80.0	1	20.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MENACING BY STALKING	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
RIOT	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0
ROBBERY	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Offenses of Violence	32	42.1	44	57.9	7	63.6	4	36.4
CRIMINAL MISCHIEF	8	27.6	21	72.4	0	0.0	0	0.0
DISORDERLY CONDUCT	135	67.8	62	31.2	9	90.0	1	10.0
FALSE INFORMATION TO POLICE	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
FAILURE TO DISPERSE	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
FIREWORKS	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
GAMBLING	3	100.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0
MAKING FALSE ALARMS	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
OBSTRUCTION OF OFFICIAL BUSINESS	15	50.0	13	43.3	1	100.0	0	0.0
POSS. FIREWORKS W/IN CITY LMTS	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0
RESISTING ARREST	2	66.7	1	33.3	1	100.0	0	0.0
Total Public Order Offenses	166	61.7	99	36.8	14	93.3	1	6.7

Figure 13. Domestic Violence and Disorderly Conduct Offenses for African Americans and Caucasians - Referrals

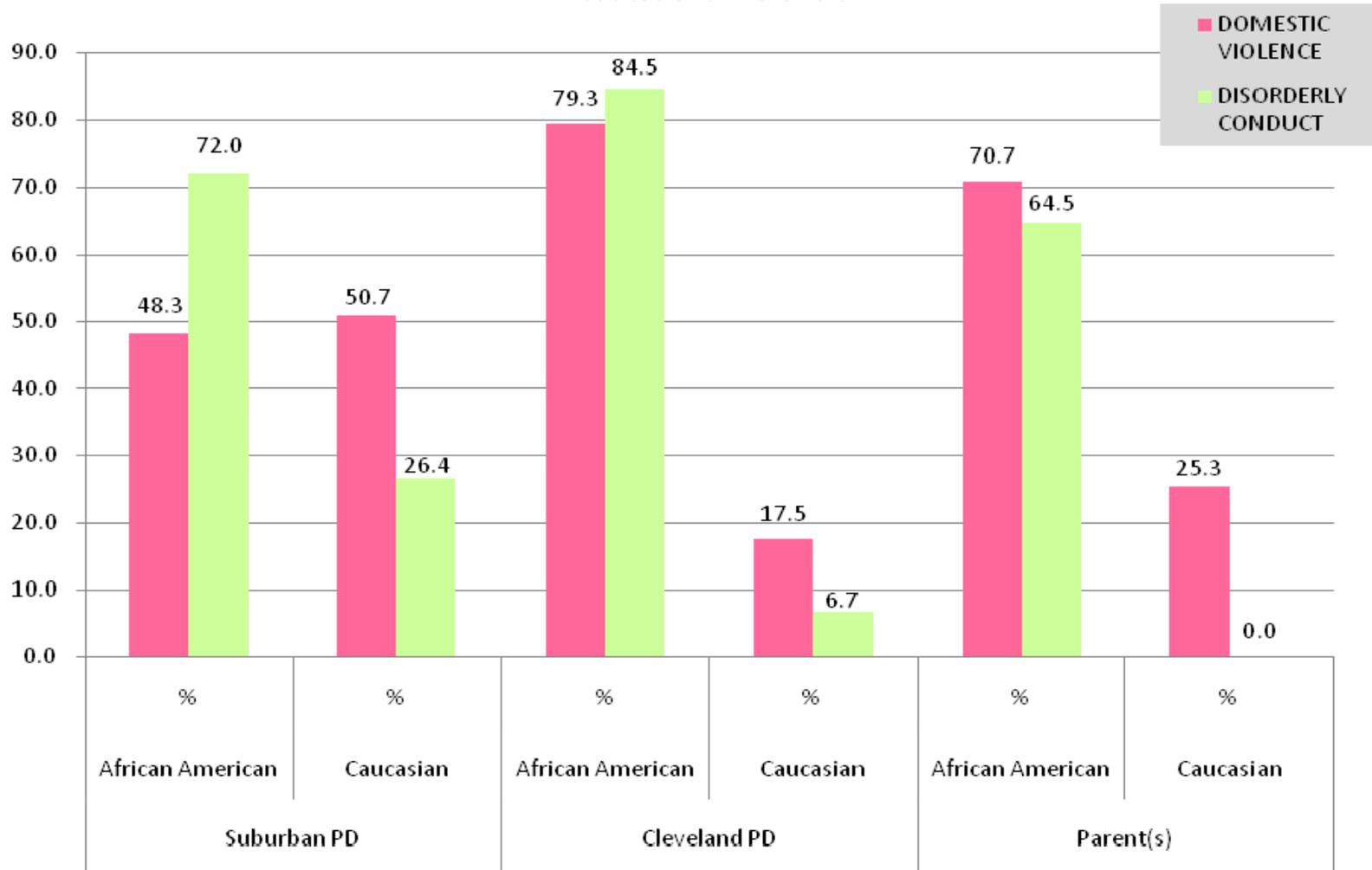
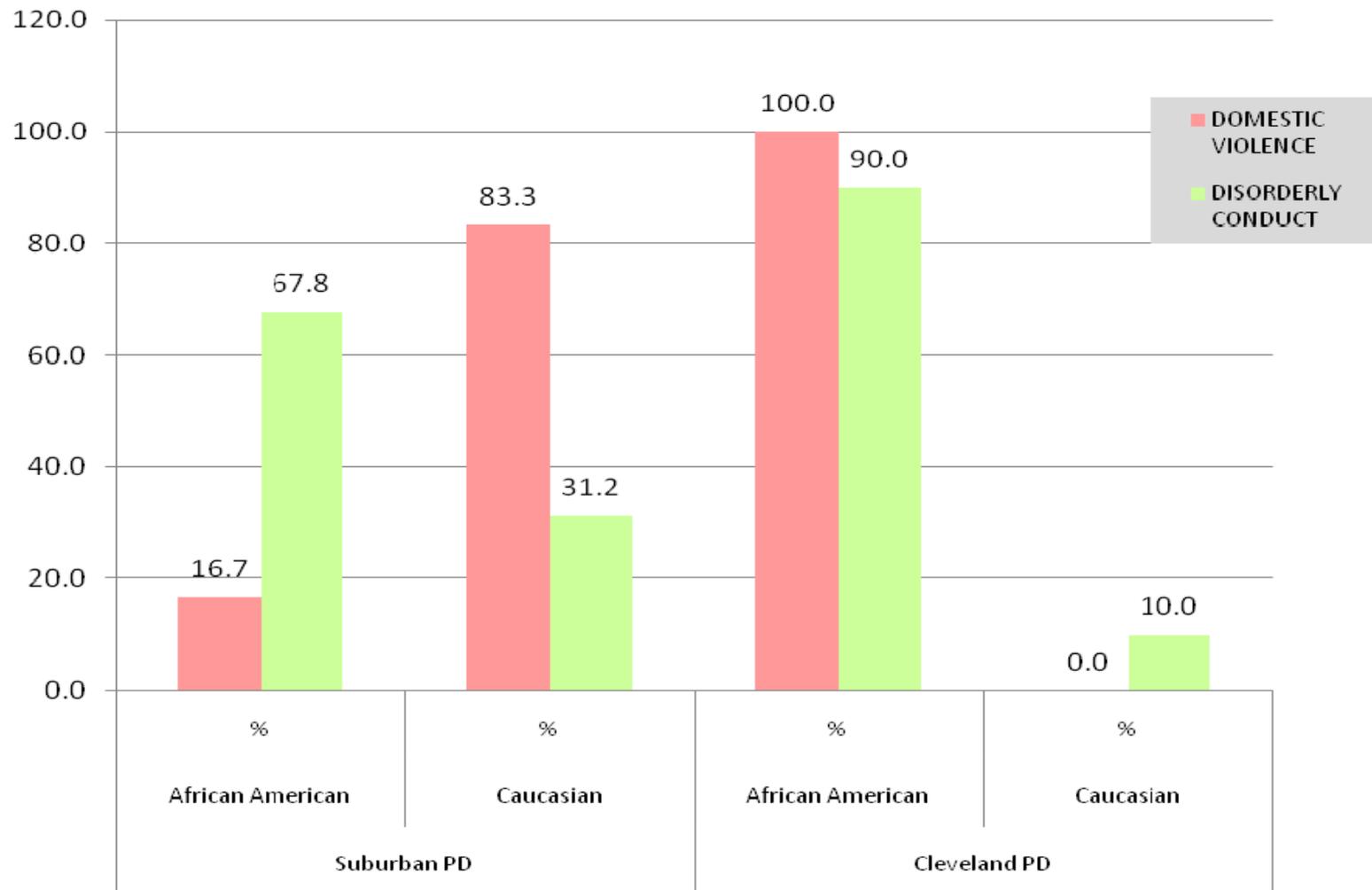


Figure 14. Domestic Violence and Disorderly Conduct Offenses for African Americans and Caucasians by PD Referral - Diversion



General Referrals for Disorderly Conduct & Domestic Violence Offenses – Gender, Referral Source, Race and Age

Gender and Race

In the interest of time, the DMC committee decided that only the referrals data would be pursued in more detail and diversion was dropped from further analyses. As the result of consultation, the team decided to pursue information on the referral sources and gender of youth referred to the Court in general. The team wanted to uncover the areas in Cuyahoga County that were specifically related to this population and to see if there were any significant differences in the number of girls and boys in these areas.

Females

Table 27 (see Appendix) provides a detailed account of police department and parent referrals for disorderly conduct or domestic violence for girls by race. Figures 15 and 16 highlight the most common sources of referrals for disorderly conduct and domestic violence, respectively, for females. Data is presented separately for each type of offense, leaving out cases where youth were charged with both offenses due to low numbers (n=20); however this data is provided in the Appendix (see Table 27). The most frequent sources of referral for females with disorderly conduct charges were the Cleveland police (23.4%), Cleveland Heights police (17.9%), and Euclid police (8.3%). For girls with domestic violence charges, the most common sources of referral were the Cleveland police (36.4%) and parents (27.1%).

Tables 25 and 26 identify the most common sources of referral for these offenses of interest for African American and Caucasian girls. Regarding disorderly conduct offenses Table 25 indicates that, due to the number of cases and percent of cases that were African American females, geographic areas of interest include Cleveland, Cleveland Heights, and Euclid. Similarly, for girls with domestic violence offenses, Cleveland, Euclid, and parents were the most common sources of referral. This information supports the notion of making changes in programs in these areas that address issues related to these offenses.

Figure 15. Top 10 Police and Parent(s) Referrals for Disorderly Conduct (one or more charges) in 2007 - Females

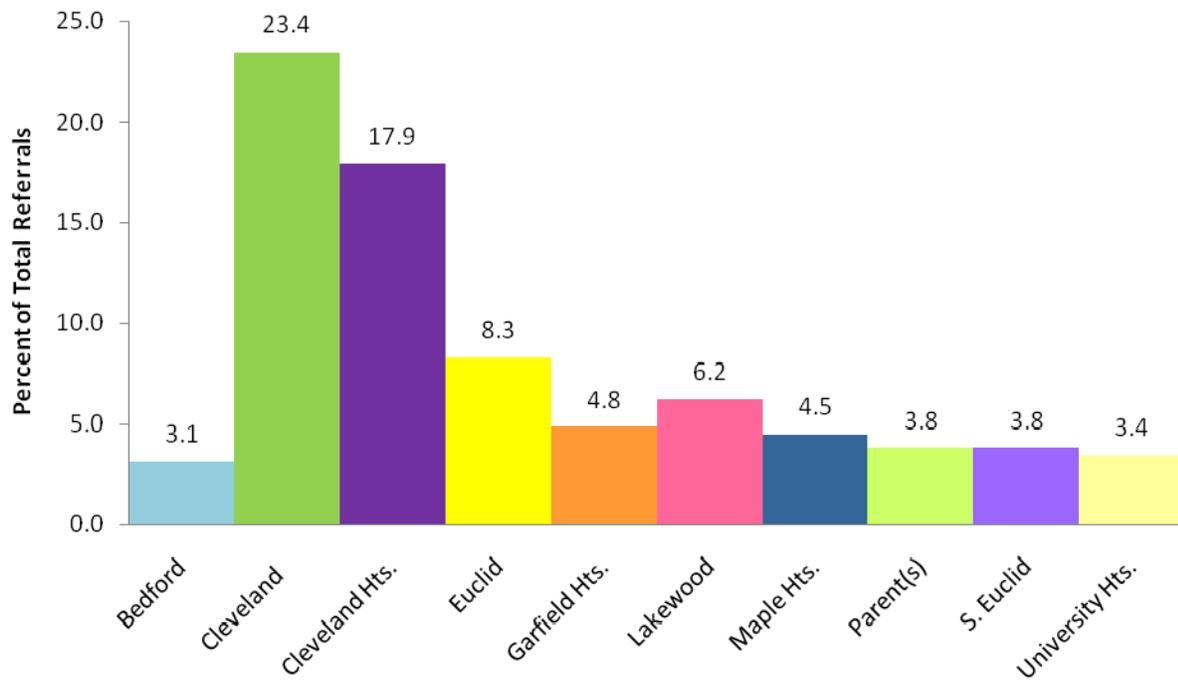


Table 25. Top 10 Police Departments and Parent(s) Referrals for Disorderly Conduct (one or more charges) in 2007 by First Referral Source – African American and Caucasian Females

	African American		Caucasian	
	n	%	n	%
Bedford	6	66.7	3	33.3
Cleveland	57	83.8	5	7.4
Cleveland Hts.	51	98.1	1	1.9
Euclid	23	95.8	1	4.2
Garfield Hts.	13	92.9	1	7.1
Lakewood	6	33.3	11	61.1
Maple Hts.	13	100.0	0	0.0
Parent(s)	6	54.5	4	36.4
S. Euclid	11	100.0	0	0.0
University Hts.	10	100.0	0	0.0

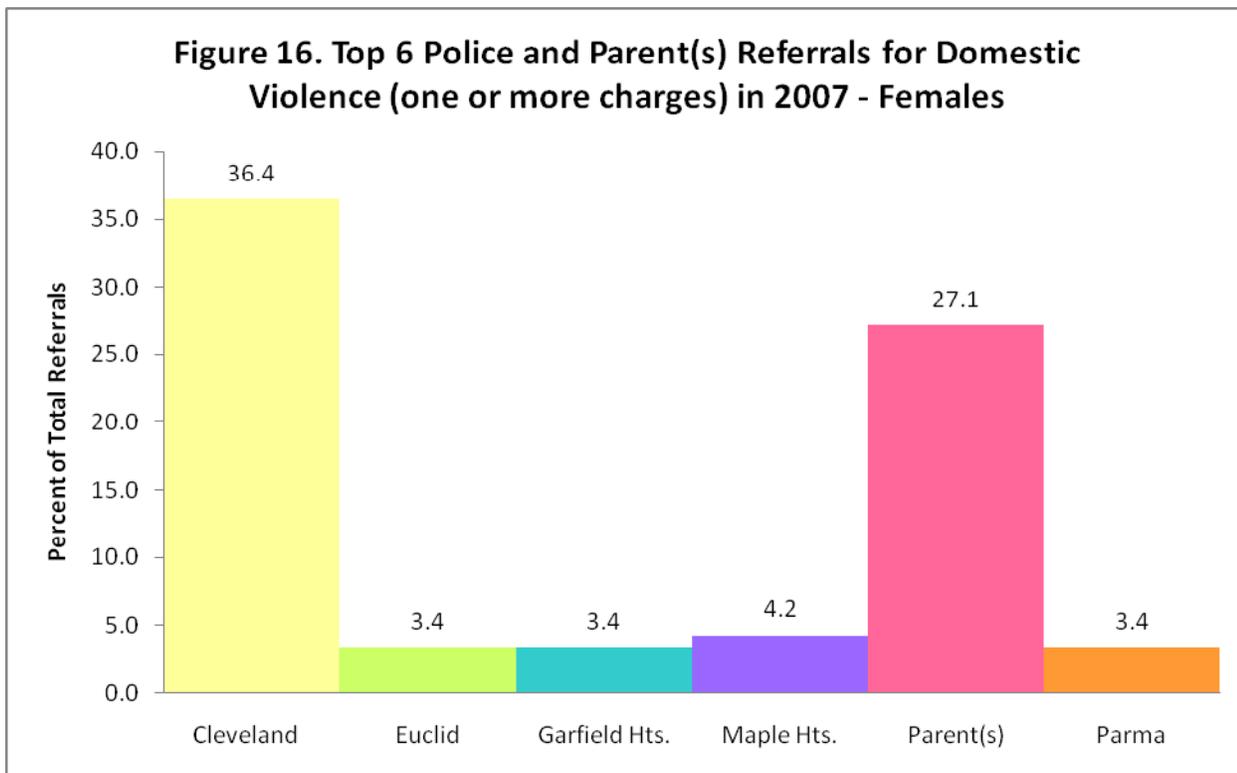


Table 26. Top 6 Referring Police Departments and Parent(s) for Domestic Violence (one or more charges) in 2007 by First Referral Source – African American and Caucasian Females

	African American		Caucasian	
	n	%	n	%
Cleveland	69	80.2	17	19.8
Euclid	7	87.5	1	12.5
Garfield Hts.	5	62.5	3	37.5
Maple Hts.	9	90.0	1	10.0
Parent(s)	49	76.6	14	21.9
Parma	0	0.0	7	87.5

Males

As with females, a detailed table is provided in the Appendix for all police departments and parent(s) referrals for disorderly conduct and domestic violence offenses for males (Table 30). Since there were so few cases (n=28) with both DC and DV charges, they are not described here – they are included in the detailed table in the Appendix. Figures 17 and 18 depict the most common sources of referrals for males with disorderly conduct and domestic violence offenses, respectively. The most frequent referrals for disorderly conduct for males overall are from the Cleveland police (25.5%), Cleveland Heights police (11.4%), and Euclid police (8.5%). Boys with domestic violence offenses were most frequently referred by the Cleveland police (39.7%) and

parents (16.7%). These sources were also the most common for females charged with these offenses. No significant gender differences were found.

Tables 28 and 29 show the most common referral sources for African American and Caucasian males for Disorderly Conduct and Domestic Violence, respectively. Again, reviewing the number of cases from the most frequent sources of referral, Cleveland, Cleveland Heights and Euclid are of most concern regarding African Americans with disorderly conduct offenses. Parents and the Cleveland police, as with females, are shown to be frequently referring males for domestic violence offenses. No significant gender differences were found.

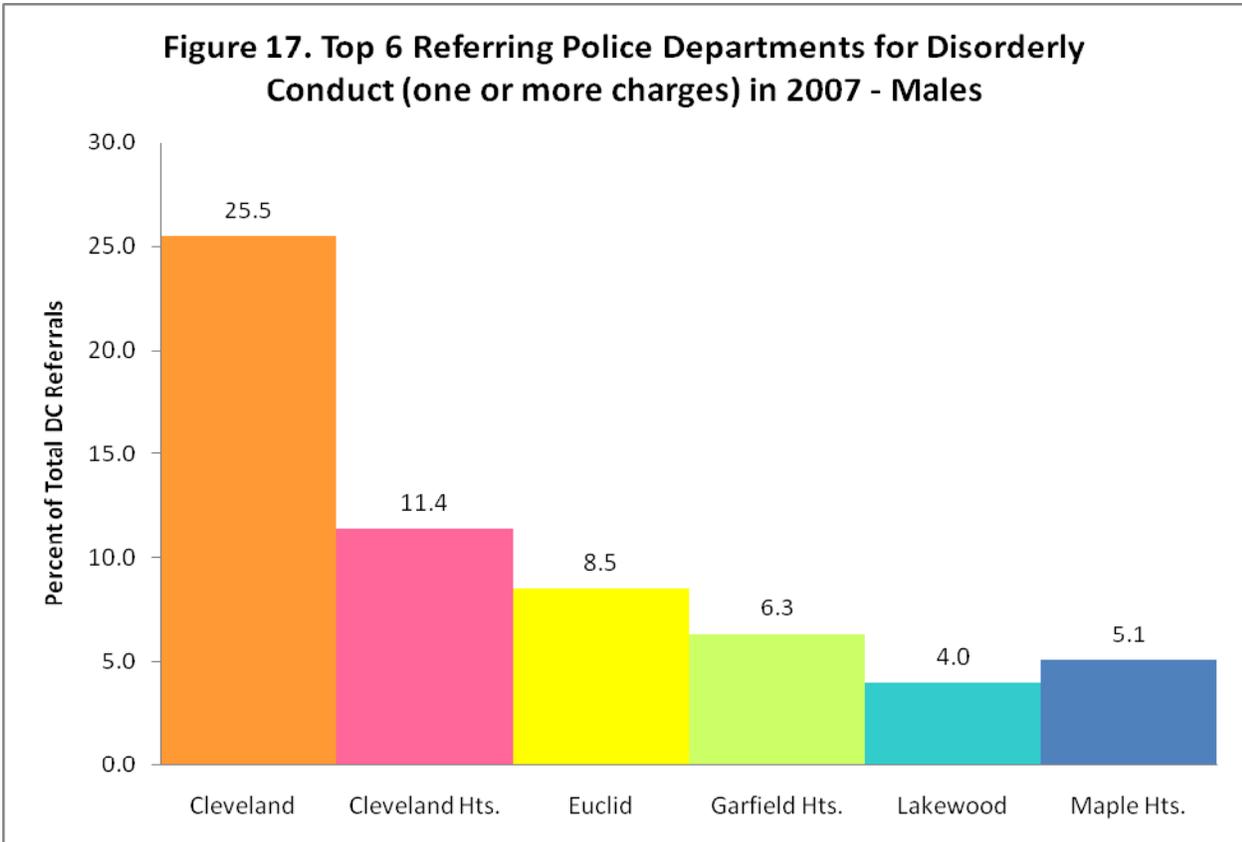


Table 28. Top 6 Referring Police Departments for Disorderly Conduct (one or more charges) in 2007 by First Referral Source – African American and Caucasian Males

	African American		Caucasian	
	n	%	n	%
Cleveland	123	87.2	8	5.7
Cleveland Hts.	63	100.0	0	0.0
Euclid	47	100.0	0	0.0
Garfield Hts.	33	94.3	2	5.7
Lakewood	8	36.4	13	59.1
Maple Hts.	27	96.4	1	3.6

Figure 18. Top 6 Referring Police Departments and Parent(s) for Domestic Violence (one or more charges) in 2007 - Males

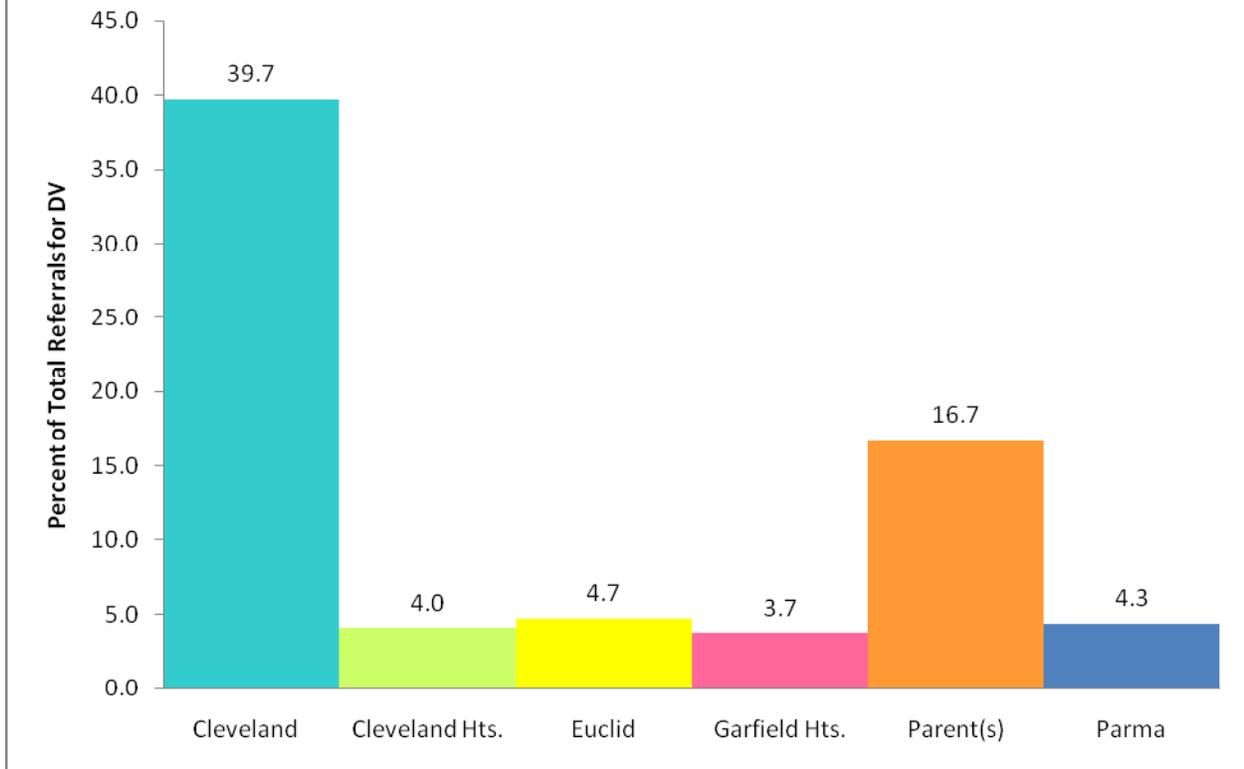


Table 29. Top 6 Referring Police Departments and Parents for Domestic Violence (one or more charges) in 2007 by First Referral Source - Males

	African American		Caucasian	
	n	%	n	%
Cleveland	93	78.2	20	16.8
Cleveland Hts.	11	91.7	1	8.3
Euclid	13	92.9	1	7.1
Garfield Hts.	8	72.7	3	27.3
Parent(s)	33	66.0	14	28.0
Parma	3	23.1	10	76.9

Age and Race

In addition to other demographic characteristics, the DMC committee asked the evaluators to review the youth in this subset by race and age to see if intervention warranted an age-specific approach. Youth with disorderly conduct, domestic violence and both types of charges were fairly similar in age. Overall, youth with disorderly conduct offenses (n=846) had a mean age of 15.4 years (S.D. = 1.5), youths with domestic violence charges (n=698) were 15.0 years old, on average (S.D. = 1.6). Youth with both types of charges (one or more of each) were also 15.0 years old (n=48; S.D. = 1.6) on average. No significant differences were found for age for youth with these types of offenses.

Table 31 identifies mean ages by race and gender for the communities highlighted in the above section. Detailed tables of specific ages for all police and parent(s) referrals are included in the appendix (Tables 32-34).

Table 31. Mean Age (yrs.) for Females, Males and Total Samples for African Americans and Caucasians with Disorderly Conduct and/or Domestic Violence

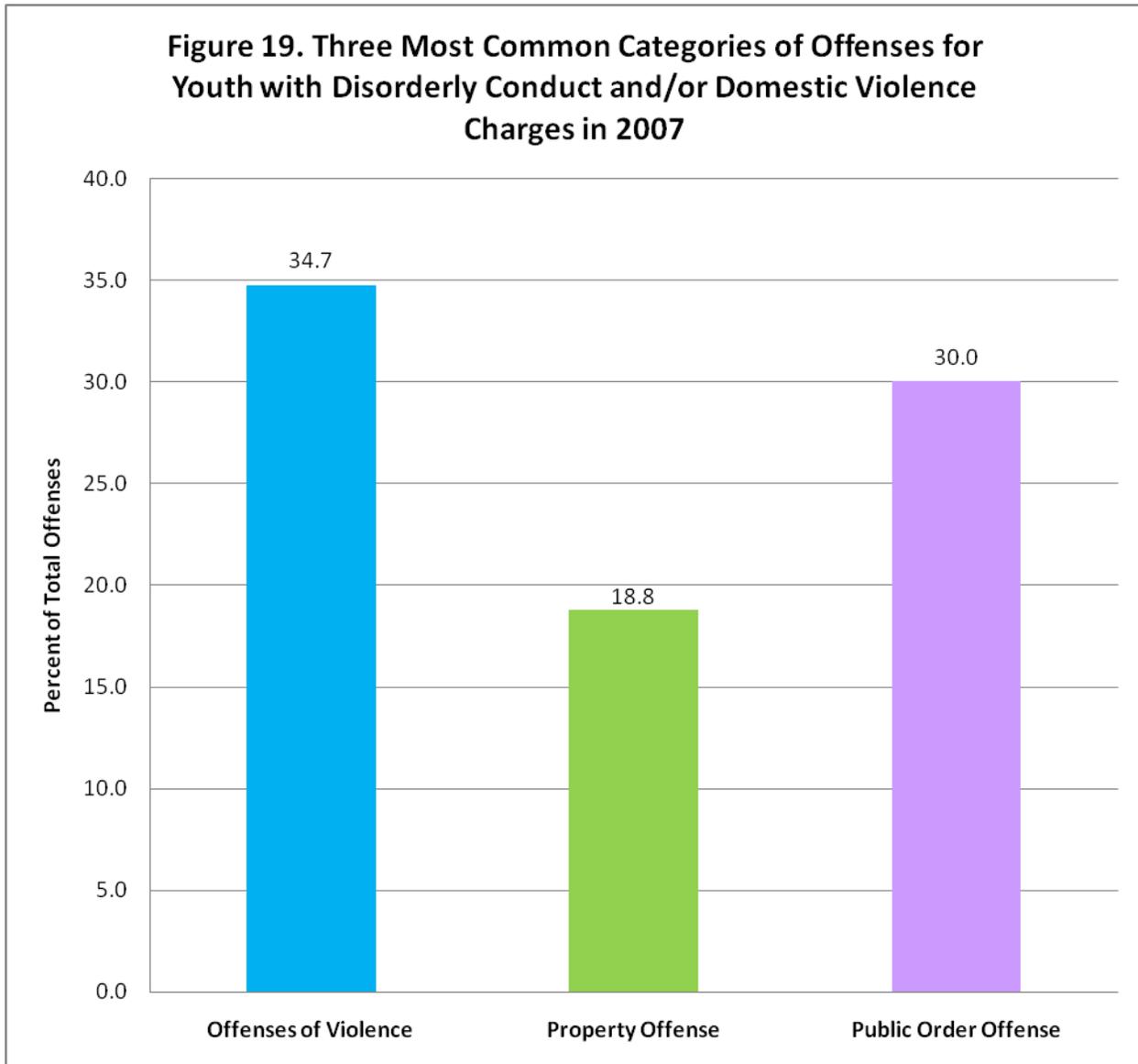
Referral Source	African American		Caucasian		Total Sample
	F	M	F	M	
	m (sd)	m (sd)	m (sd)	m (sd)	
Bedford	15.4 (1.5)	15.1 (1.2)	15.3 (1.5)	16.5 (.7)	15.3 (1.3)
Cleveland	15.1 (1.6)	15.3 (1.6)	15.6 (1.2)	15.1 (1.6)	15.2 (1.6)
Cleveland Hts.	14.5 (1.5)	14.8 (1.7)	15.0 (n/a)	17.0 (n/a)	14.8 (1.6)
Euclid	15.3 (1.4)	15.3 (1.5)	15.5 (.7)	13.0 (n/a)	15.3 (1.5)
Garfield Hts.	14.9 (17.8)	15.2 (1.5)	15.5 (1.3)	15.2 (1.3)	15.1 (1.5)
Lakewood	14.8 (1.3)	14.4 (1.3)	15.8 (1.1)	15.9 (.9)	15.5 (1.2)
Maple Hts.	15.2 (1.5)	15.8 (1.5)	17.0 (n/a)	15.0 (2.8)	15.6 (1.5)
Parent(s)	14.5 (1.7)	14.5 (1.6)	15.2 (1.2)	14.7 (1.8)	14.6 (1.6)
Parma	15.5 (.7)	15.6 (1.1)	14.8 (2.6)	15.6 (1.9)	15.4 (1.9)
S. Euclid	14.7 (2.2)	14.7 (1.8)	n/a	n/a	14.7 (2.0)
University Hts.	14.3 (1.1)	15.5 (1.2)	n/a	n/a	14.7 (1.3)

General Referrals for Disorderly Conduct and Domestic Violence Offenses - Additional Offenses

Categories of Additional Offenses

The team asked for information regarding all types of charges that were received by youth with disorderly conduct and/or domestic violence offenses by referral source. Information was provided describing all charges received by this subset of the sample, including disorderly conduct and domestic violence offenses. Figure 19 describes the 3 most frequent types of offenses for these youth. The most common referral sources were: Cleveland PD (29.0%); parent(s) (9.3%); Cleveland Heights PD (8.2%); Euclid PD (5.2%); Garfield Heights PD (4.9%); Lakewood PD (4.6%);

and Maple Heights (4.0%). Detailed Table 35 in the Appendix provides data for all referral sources on total offenses.



Specific Offenses of Violence and Public Order Offenses

The team also decided to review specific offenses within the categories of offenses of violence and public order for those youth with disorderly conduct and/or domestic violence offenses. Detailed tables 36 and 37 (see Appendix) provide the number and percent of specific violent and public order offenses, respectively. Figure 20 below highlights the 5 most frequent types of violent offenses, with domestic violence (56.0%) being the most frequent type followed by assault (15.9%). This finding indicates a need for programmatic changes to address issues related to domestic violence for youth. Figure 21 depicts the 3 most frequent types of public order offenses; most notable are disorderly conduct offenses (79.6%). This finding indicates that some youth may be eligible for diversion programs if this is their first offense.

Figure 20. Five Most Common Types of Violent Offenses for Youth with DC and/or DV Charges

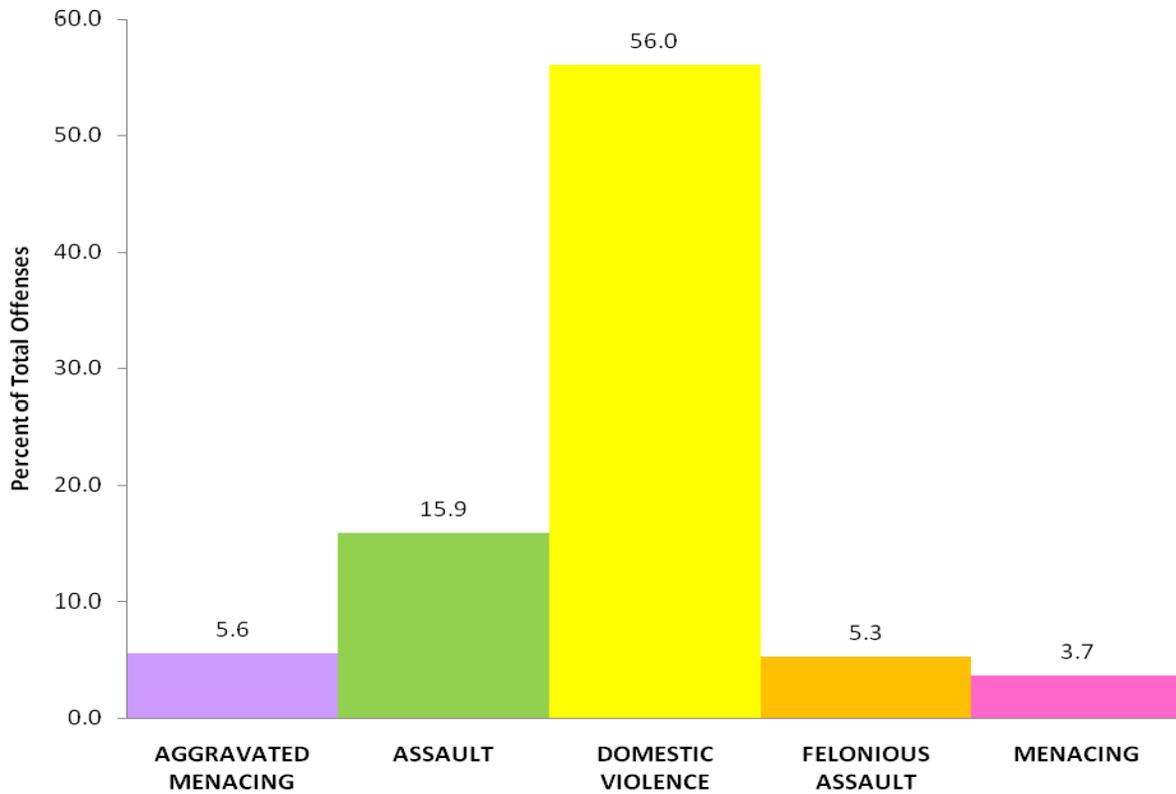
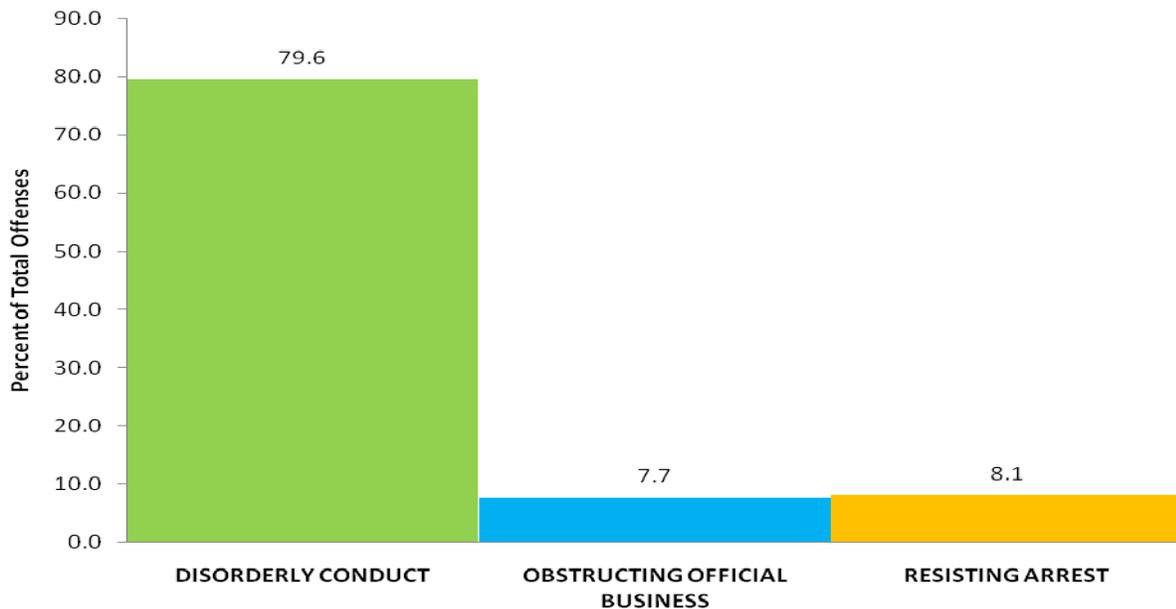


Figure 21. Three Most Common Public Order Offenses for Youth with DC and/or DV Charges



General Referrals for Disorderly Conduct and Domestic Violence - Geography

In an effort to identify more specific regions within Cuyahoga County and Cleveland proper, a review was made at one DMC team meeting of the following Tables 38 and 39, from the 2007 Juvenile Court Annual Report. This report was used to aid the team in narrowing down smaller units of interest for targeting intervention. Taking into account the number and types of crimes committed according to the table, and previously noted findings in these communities, the committee decided that potential was great for pursuing interventions in the Glenville and Mt. Pleasant neighborhood of Cleveland.

Table 38. Total Number of Juveniles, Types of Offenses and Cases by Cleveland Neighborhood of Residence from the Cuyahoga County Juvenile Court Annual Report 2007

CITY OF CLEVELAND Statistical Planning Area	Total	Total	Total	Public					
	Juveniles	Cases	Charges	Person	Property	Drug	Order	Unruly	Other
Archwood–Denison	76	103	155	42	45	12	34	22	0
Buckeye-Shaker	90	133	222	44	77	27	46	23	5
Central	159	215	334	95	84	43	45	65	2
Clark-Fulton	192	266	398	99	118	32	86	62	1
Corlett	129	186	262	68	90	18	39	43	4
Cudell	94	142	218	47	62	25	47	34	3
Detroit-Shoreway	120	161	245	68	76	22	40	34	5
Downtown	21	29	42	5	5	10	15	7	0
Edgewater	24	34	74	18	23	14	10	9	0
Euclid-Green	48	77	119	28	37	12	25	13	4
Fairfax	61	105	140	56	27	10	23	23	1
Forest Hills	153	218	290	100	94	14	38	39	5
Glenville	251	348	590	238	132	55	105	54	6
Hough	167	251	377	108	104	35	82	40	8
Industrial Valley	4	9	18	3	6	0	5	3	1
Jefferson	88	115	157	43	31	10	36	36	1
Kamms Corner	35	45	62	19	21	6	10	6	0
Kinsman	91	118	168	42	53	12	22	39	0

Table 38. Total Number of Juveniles, Types of Offenses and Cases by Cleveland Neighborhood of Residence from the Cuyahoga County Juvenile Court Annual Report 2007, cont'd

CITY OF CLEVELAND	Total	Total	Total	Public					
Statistical Planning Area	Juveniles	Cases	Charges	Person	Property	Drug	Order	Unruly	Other
Lee-Miles	106	161	245	52	88	11	50	40	4
Mt. Pleasant	195	258	353	108	93	24	66	57	5
North Broadway	79	114	177	46	59	18	31	23	0
North Collinwood	112	157	257	66	63	30	62	27	9
Ohio City	83	116	157	54	26	16	32	28	1
Old Brooklyn	128	169	227	65	54	22	28	41	17
Payne Kirtland Park	164	258	354	126	76	8	40	100	4
Puritas-Longmead	86	120	179	42	47	28	29	26	7
Riverside	35	43	55	23	10	6	5	9	2
South Broadway	228	342	554	157	136	51	137	66	7
South Collinwood	120	166	225	46	78	29	41	24	7
St. Clair Superior	123	177	266	71	66	29	71	27	2
Tremont	33	50	78	17	36	2	14	9	0
Union-Miles	173	250	373	87	95	41	90	53	7
University	19	25	25	6	4	2	7	6	0
West Boulevard	131	187	270	84	70	18	53	44	1
Woodland Hills	106	161	220	57	64	13	51	33	2
CITY OF CLEVELAND TOTAL:	3,724	5,309	7,886	2,230	2,150	705	1,515	1,165	121

Table 39. Total Number of Juveniles, Types of Offenses and Cases by Suburb of Residence from the Cuyahoga County Juvenile Court Annual Report 2007

Statistical Planning Area	Total	Total	Total	Person	Property	Public			
	Juveniles	Cases	Charges			Drug	Order	Unruly	Other
SUBURB									
Bay Village	39	88	165	9	63	34	34	24	1
Beachwood	18	27	34	1	16	9	3	4	1
Bedford	78	126	178	44	44	13	40	33	4
Bedford Heights	84	130	193	30	62	8	41	50	2
Bentleyville	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Berea	68	119	149	55	27	8	25	31	3
Bratenahl	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	1	0
Brecksville	20	39	77	6	46	0	15	8	2
Broadview Heights	46	72	125	15	66	11	21	9	3
Brooklyn	56	70	89	21	13	11	26	18	0
Brooklyn Heights	3	6	5	2	0	1	2	0	0
Brookpark	82	138	214	53	95	8	16	38	4
Chagrin Falls	14	17	14	1	2	5	5	1	0
Cleveland Heights	402	611	741	185	215	34	216	79	12
East Cleveland	181	281	398	98	126	39	86	37	12
Euclid	342	513	593	138	199	41	156	51	8
Fairview Park	64	97	159	49	33	10	39	26	2
Garfield Heights	261	410	547	154	130	34	126	95	8
Gates Mills	7	8	10	3	2	0	4	1	0
Glenwillow	3	7	8	3	2	0	3	0	0
Highland Hills	38	58	76	35	26	2	11	1	1
Highland Heights	9	12	20	4	7	2	4	3	0
Hunting Valley	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0

Table 39. Total Number of Juveniles, Types of Offenses and Cases by Suburb of Residence from the Cuyahoga County Juvenile Court Annual Report 2007, cont'd

Statistical Planning Area SUBURB	Total	Total	Total	Public					
	Juveniles	Cases	Charges	Person	Property	Drug	Order	Unruly	Other
Independence	12	16	12	3	3	0	0	5	1
Lakewood	279	434	638	106	233	35	123	135	6
Lyndhurst	20	24	47	6	14	7	14	5	1
Maple Heights	222	334	476	132	126	24	126	66	2
Mayfield	3	3	4	1	0	2	0	0	1
Mayfield Heights	34	41	79	26	28	7	9	9	0
Middleburg Heights	29	52	98	8	61	2	11	14	2
Moreland Hills	1	2	7	0	6	0	1	0	0
Newburgh Heights	11	13	17	3	6	0	4	4	0
North Olmsted	86	145	194	24	62	13	53	41	1
North Randall	6	9	9	0	1	1	2	5	0
North Royalton	51	84	96	9	37	25	11	8	6
Oakwood	24	36	49	7	13	1	12	16	0
Olmsted Falls	16	24	31	6	10	6	6	3	0
Olmsted Township	17	18	27	12	5	5	1	3	1
Orange	6	9	10	0	3	2	2	1	2
Parma	272	388	634	160	254	40	74	96	10
Parma Heights	66	103	218	26	101	44	21	25	1
Pepper Pike	10	14	18	7	2	3	3	3	0
Richmond Heights	74	113	134	12	70	1	27	24	0
Rocky River	59	101	132	15	38	24	44	9	2
Seven Hills	19	22	21	7	4	0	8	2	0
Shaker Heights	148	228	311	107	82	16	77	26	3
Solon	45	81	109	24	35	13	14	23	0
South Euclid	157	239	318	86	93	27	71	41	0

Table 39. Total Number of Juveniles, Types of Offenses and Cases by Suburb of Residence from the Cuyahoga County Juvenile Court Annual Report 2007, cont'd

Statistical Planning Area	Total	Total	Total	Person	Property	Public			
	Juveniles	Cases	Charges			Drug	Order	Unruly	Other
Strongsville	75	93	101	18	29	21	11	21	1
University Heights	40	50	77	16	34	2	17	8	0
Valley View	5	11	18	7	2	5	2	2	0
Walton Hills	2	3	6	2	0	1	3	0	0
Warrensville Heights	129	195	260	56	88	17	50	41	8
Westlake	66	108	177	13	87	12	32	25	8
Woodmere	7	7	9	1	3	2	1	2	0
SUBURB TOTAL	3,811	5,834	8,136	1,808	2,704	628	1,704	1,173	119
OUT OF COUNTY	318	399	601	171	181	89	110	27	23
UNKNOWN STATISTICAL PLANNING AREA	37	39	56	14	12	12	13	5	0
CLEVELAND TOTAL	3,724	5,309	7,886	2,230	2,150	705	1,515	1,165	121
GRAND TOTAL	7,890	11,581	16,679	4,223	5,047	1,434	3,342	2,370	263

Glenville and Mt. Pleasant

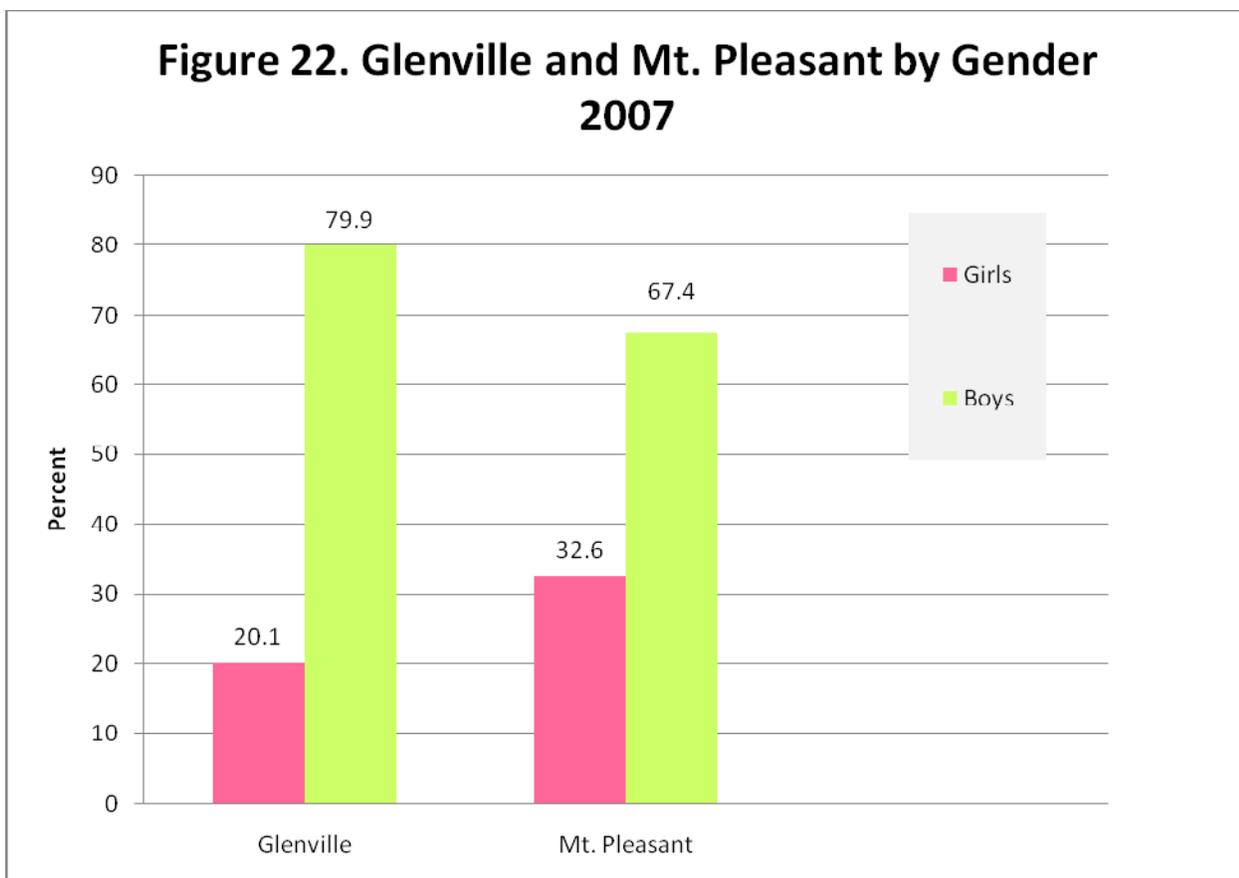
Following this decision, additional neighborhood data was provided to the evaluators for review of the Glenville and Mt. Pleasant neighborhoods in Cleveland. Specifically, evaluators were asked to review data for age, race, gender, referral source and offense type.

Demographics

For 2007, a total of 189 youth were identified as court-involved in the Glenville neighborhood. By far, most were African American (98.9%; n=187); one youth was Caucasian (.5%) and one was Other (.5%). Most were male (79.9%; n=151), while females made up a significant minority (20.1%;

n=38). All girls were African American, and the two non-African Americans were both male. Mean age for youth in this neighborhood was 15.9 (SD=1.7). The mean age for girls was 15.4 (SD=1.8), with a wide range from 9.8 to 18.0 years in age. Boys' mean age was slightly higher at 16.1 years (SD=1.6). Similarly, the range in ages was also great: 8.2 to 18.1 years.

Mt. Pleasant youth who were court-involved in 2007 (n=141) were of similar age (M=16.0; SD=1.5), with a smaller overall range (12.2-18.7 years). Most youth were African American (99.3%; n=140), with one male Hispanic also making up the group (.7%). As with Glenville, all females were African American, but girls made up a higher percentage than those of Glenville with 32.6% (n=46) of the total 141 Mt. Pleasant youth. The mean age for girls was 16.0 years (SD=1.5) with a more modest range of 12.3 to 18.7 years. Just over two-thirds were male (67.4%; n=95), and 98.9% (n=94) were African American. The mean age for boys was 16.0 years (SD=1.6) with a similar range to the girls of 12.2 to 18.5 years. Figure 22 presents the neighborhoods by gender in 2007.



Referral Sources

Since the populations of these neighborhoods are nearly all African American, data on the referral sources and offense types will be presented highlighting gender and including only African American youth. The total 330 youth from Glenville and Mt. Pleasant accounted for a total of 760 cases, or incidents, of offense. Detailed referral sources for these incidents are presented in Table 40 for African American youth. The 189 Glenville youth account for 441 cases, and Mt. Pleasant youth (n=141) account for 319 cases. Highlighted in Table 40 are the most common sources of referral: Cleveland PD (67.0% (n=294) for Glenville and 58.7% (n=186) for Mt. Pleasant); Cleveland

Hts. PD for Glenville (6.6%; n=29); Shaker Hts. PD for Mt. Pleasant (5.0%; n=16). These figures are similar across gender, with the exception of parents for Glenville girls (n=12) and citizen referrals for Mt. Pleasant girls (n=11).

Table 40. 2007 Referral Sources for African American Youth in Glenville and Mt. Pleasant

Referral Source	Glenville						Mt. Pleasant					
	Female		Male		Total		Female		Male		Total	
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
Beachwood PD	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Bedford PD	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	2	66.7	3	0.9
Bedford Hts. PD	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	2	0.6
Brooklyn PD	0	0.0	2	100.0	2	0.5	0	0.0	2	100.0	2	0.6
Brookpark PD	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Citizen	2	25.0	6	75.0	8	1.8	11	91.7	1	8.3	12	3.8
City of Cleveland Sch Adm	0	0.0	2	100.0	2	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Cleveland PD	42	14.3	252	85.7	294	67.0	42	22.6	144	77.4	186	58.7
Cleveland Hts. PD	11	37.9	18	62.1	29	6.6	5	71.4	2	28.6	7	2.2
CMHA	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
E. Cleveland PD	5	50.0	5	50.0	10	2.3	3	33.3	6	66.7	9	2.8
Euclid PD	2	10.5	17	89.5	19	4.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Garfield Hts. PD	1	50.0	1	50.0	2	0.5	2	13.3	13	86.7	15	4.7
Highland Hts. PD	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
John Adams HS (Cleve)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	0.6
JFK HS (Cleve)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	3	0.9
Joseph Landis Elem (Cleve)	0	0.0	2	100.0	2	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Juvenile Ct.	5	45.5	6	54.5	11	2.5	4	44.4	5	55.6	9	2.8
Lakewood PD	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	2	0.6
Maple Hts. PD	0	0.0	2	100.0	2	0.5	1	20.0	4	80.0	5	1.6
Max Hayes VHS (Cleve)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.3
Mayfield Hts. PD	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
N. Olmsted PD	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	1	33.3	2	66.7	3	0.9
Oakwood PD	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	3	0.9
Other	0	0.0	3	100.0	3	0.7	1	25.0	3	75.0	4	1.3
Other Cty.	0	0.0	3	100.0	3	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other Juvenile Ct.	1	50.0	1	50.0	2	0.5	0	0.0	5	100.0	5	1.6
Other Law Enforcement	0	0.0	12	100.0	12	2.7	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.3
Parent(s)	12	52.2	11	47.8	23	5.2	4	44.4	5	55.6	9	2.8
Parma PD	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Retail	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Richmond Hts. PD	0	0.0	2	100.0	2	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Shaker Hts. PD	0	0.0	2	100.0	2	0.5	4	25.0	12	75.0	16	5.0

Table 40. 2007 Referral Sources for African American Youth in Glenville and Mt. Pleasant, cont'd

Referral Source	Glenville						Mt. Pleasant					
	Female		Male		Total		Female		Male		Total	
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
Solon PD	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	100.0	4	1.3
S. Euclid PD	0	0.0	3	100.0	3	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
University Hts. PD	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.2	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Warrensville Hts. PD	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	28.6	5	71.4	7	2.2
Warrensville Twp. PD	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	2	0.6
Westlake PD	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	0.6
Total	86	19.6	353	80.4	439	100.0	92	29.0	225	71.0	317	100.0

Similar to county-wide findings, the most frequent sources of referral are the Cleveland PD, Suburban police and parents, as noted in Table 41 for categorized sources. This holds true across neighborhoods and gender. As noted above, there are some exceptions: 11 cases referred by citizens in Mt. Pleasant were for girls, and 12 cases were referred by parents for Glenville girls. Although this is substantially less than the police department referrals, this is the third most frequent source of referral for girls and may have some impact on intervention planning. Girls may also be of particular interest in this neighborhood due to their sizable minority (32.6%).

Table 41. 2007 Referral Sources for African American Youth in Glenville and Mt. Pleasant - Categories

Referral Source	Glenville						Mt. Pleasant					
	Female		Male		Total		Female		Male		Total	
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
Citizen	2	25.0	6	75.0	8	1.8	11	91.7	1	8.3	12	3.8
Cleveland Elem.	0	0.0	2	100.0	2	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Cleveland PD	42	14.3	252	85.7	294	67.0	42	22.6	144	77.4	186	58.7
Cleveland HS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	83.3	1	16.7	6	1.9
Cleveland Sch Adm	0	0.0	2	100.0	2	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CMHA	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Juvenile Ct.	5	45.5	6	54.5	11	2.5	4	44.4	5	55.6	9	2.8
Other	0	0.0	3	100.0	3	0.7	1	25.0	3	75.0	4	1.3
Other Cty	0	0.0	3	100.0	3	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other Juvenile Ct.	1	50.0	1	50.0	2	0.5	0	0.0	5	100.0	5	1.6
Other Law Enforcement	0	0.0	12	100.0	12	2.7	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.3
Parent(s)	12	52.2	11	47.8	23	5.2	4	44.4	5	55.6	9	2.8
Retail	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
Suburban PD	22	28.6	55	71.4	77	17.5	24	28.6	60	71.4	84	26.5
Total	86	19.6	353	80.4	439	100.0	92	29.0	225	71.0	317	100.0

Offenses

Violent Offenses. Specific types of offenses for which youth were charged in Glenville and Mt. Pleasant in 2007 are presented in Table 42 and Table 43. Table 43 provides a detailed account of the number and types of offenses by gender and community. Table 42 summarizes the types of offenses by gender and neighborhood. Highlighted in Table 43 are the most common categories of offense as well as specific offense types. As seen with the overall county data, the most frequent types of offenses are those of violence and property offenses. Violent offenses (31.4%; n=138) seem to be most impacted by domestic violence and assault charges. These particular offenses make up nearly 14% (n=60) of total charges for Glenville for both males and females combined. Furthermore, this finding holds for both genders. For girls, charges of assault (n=7) and domestic violence (n=14) make up the most frequently identified offenses both within the violent offense category as well as across all others.

A similar finding was made for Mt. Pleasant where violent offenses made up 36.4% (115) and property offenses made up 27.8% (n=88) of the total number of offenses for youth in this neighborhood. Again, domestic violence and assault charges largely account for this high percent of violent offenses across gender.

Property Offenses. Property offenses were similarly high for females and males in these two neighborhoods. A total of 27.3% (n=120) of cases for Glenville were for property offenses (n=23 for girls and n=97 for boys). Mt. Pleasant's total cases with property offenses were similar at 27.8% (n=88). Girls accounted for 25 cases and boys for 63. Contributing to this high incidence is the number of thefts (7.8% of total cases; n=24), receiving stolen property (4.6% of total cases; n=34) and criminal trespassing (4.6% of total cases; n=20) for Glenville youth. Theft (8.5% of total cases; n=27) and receiving stolen property (6.3% of total cases; n=20) were the most frequent property offenses of both male and female youth in Mt. Pleasant.

Although not nearly as high as violent and property offenses, it should be noted that there are also many drug offenses for males when viewing the most frequent specific offenses for both neighborhoods. Drug possession is of particular interest since this offense includes the highest number of cases for males in each community. Glenville has 35 (8.0%) drug possession cases (all males), and Mt. Pleasant has 18 cases (5.7%) which are also all males.

Table 42. Offense Categories for African American Youth in Glenville and Mt. Pleasant - 2007

Offense Type	Glenville						Mt. Pleasant					
	Females		Males		Total		Females		Males		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total Drug Offenses	1	1.8	55	98.2	56	12.8	0	0.0	26	100.0	26	8.2
Total Misc. Offenses	1	12.5	7	87.5	8	1.8	2	22.2	7	77.8	9	2.8
Total Offenses of Violence	37	26.8	101	73.2	138	31.4	45	39.1	70	60.9	115	36.4
Total Person Offenses	3	75.0	1	25.0	4	0.9	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.3
Total Property Offenses	23	19.2	97	80.8	120	27.3	25	28.4	63	71.6	88	27.8
Total Public Order Offenses	10	20.8	38	79.2	48	10.9	10	25.6	29	74.4	39	12.3
Total Status Offenses	2	25.0	6	75.0	8	1.8	1	25.0	3	75.0	4	1.3
Total Weapons Offenses	1	3.3	29	96.7	30	6.8	4	22.2	14	77.8	18	5.7
Total Technical Violation	8	29.6	19	70.4	27	6.2	5	31.3	11	68.8	16	5.1
Grand Totals	86	19.6	353	80.4	439	100.0	92	29.1	224	70.9	316	100.0

Table 43. Specific Offenses by African American Youth in Glenville and Mt. Pleasant - 2007

Offense Type	Glenville						Mt. Pleasant					
	Females		Males		Total		Females		Males		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
COUNTERFEIT CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE	0	0.0	6	100.0	6	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
DRUG POSSESSION	0	0.0	35	100.0	35	8.0	0	0.0	18	100.0	18	5.7
SALE TO UNDERAGE PERSONS	1	50.0	1	50.0	2	0.5	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.3
TRAFFICKING	0	0.0	12	100.0	12	2.7	0	0.0	7	100.0	7	2.2
USE, POSSESSION, SALE OF DRUG PAR.	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Drug Offenses	1	1.8	55	98.2	56	12.8	0	0.0	26	100.0	26	8.2
FAILURE TO COMPLY	0	0.0	2	100.0	2	0.5	1	14.3	6	85.7	7	2.2
MISCELLANEOUS	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.3
Total Misc. & N/A	0	0.0	3	100.0	3	0.7	1	12.5	7	87.5	8	2.5
OBSTRUCTION OF OFFICIAL BUSINESS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	14.3	12	85.7	14	4.4
Total Obstruction of Off. Bus.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	14.3	12	85.7	14	4.4
AGGRAVATED ARSON	0	0.0	5	100.0	5	1.1	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	1	50.0	1	50.0	2	0.5	1	50.0	1	50.0	2	0.6
AGGRAVATED BURGLARY	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.2	3	50.0	3	50.0	6	1.9
AGGRAVATED MENACING	1	20.0	4	80.0	5	1.1	10	76.9	3	23.1	13	4.1
AGGRAVATED RIOT	0	0.0	4	100.0	4	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
AGGRAVATED ROBBERY	1	6.7	14	93.3	15	3.4	0	0.0	12	100.0	12	3.8
ARSON	0	0.0	7	100.0	7	1.6	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.3
ASSAULT	7	23.3	23	76.7	30	6.8	12	44.4	15	55.6	27	8.5
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE	14	46.7	16	53.3	30	6.8	11	47.8	12	52.2	23	7.3
ENDANGERING CHILDREN	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0.3
ESCAPE	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	0.5	3	50.0	3	50.0	6	1.9
EXTORTION	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
FELONIOUS ASSAULT	2	33.3	4	66.7	6	1.4	3	25.0	9	75.0	12	3.8
GSI	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Table 43. Specific Offenses by African American Youth in Glenville and Mt. Pleasant – 2007, cont'd

Offense Type	Glenville						Mt. Pleasant					
	Females		Males		Total		Females		Males		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
IMPROPER DISCH'G FIREARM AT/INTO	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.3
MENACING	2	50.0	2	50.0	4	0.9	0	0.0	3	100.0	3	0.9
MURDER	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
RAPE	4	44.4	5	55.6	9	2.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
RIOT	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ROBBERY	1	7.7	12	92.3	13	3.0	0	0.0	6	100.0	6	1.9
SEXUAL BATTERY	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.3
Total Offenses of Violence	37	26.8	101	73.2	138	31.4	45	39.1	70	60.9	115	36.3
COMPLICITY	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.3
PANDERING OBSCENITY INVOLV. MINOR	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
SEXUAL IMPOSITION	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
UNLAWFUL RESTRAINT	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Person Offenses	3	75.0	1	25.0	4	0.9	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.3
AGGRAVATED TRESPASS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.3
BREAKING AND ENTERING	0	0.0	2	100.0	2	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
BURGLARY	1	14.3	6	85.7	7	1.6	1	14.3	6	85.7	7	2.2
CRIMINAL ACTIVITY ON SCHOOL PROP.	2	50.0	2	50.0	4	0.9	1	33.3	2	66.7	3	0.9
CRIMINAL DAMAGING	2	18.2	9	81.8	11	2.5	2	22.2	7	77.8	9	2.8
CRIMINAL; TRESPASS	5	25.0	15	75.0	20	4.6	4	40.0	6	60.0	10	3.2
FALSIFICATION	1	50.0	1	50.0	2	0.5	1	50.0	1	50.0	2	0.6
POSSESSING CRIMINAL TOOLS	1	11.1	8	88.9	9	2.1	1	33.3	2	66.7	3	0.9
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY	0	0.0	20	100.0	20	4.6	2	10.0	18	90.0	20	6.3
THEFT	10	29.4	24	70.6	34	7.7	13	48.1	14	51.9	27	8.5
UNAUTHORIZED USE OF MOTOR VEHICLE	1	11.1	8	88.9	9	2.1	0	0.0	3	100.0	3	0.9
VANDALISM	0	0.0	2	100.0	2	0.5	0	0.0	3	100.0	3	0.9
Total Property Offenses	23	19.2	97	80.8	120	27.3	25	28.4	63	71.6	88	27.8

Table 43. Specific Offenses by African American Youth in Glenville and Mt. Pleasant – 2007, cont'd

Offense Type	Glenville						Mt. Pleasant					
	Females		Males		Total		Females		Males		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
CRIMINAL MISCHIEF	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
DISORDERLY CONDUCT	9	36.0	16	64.0	25	5.7	7	33.3	14	66.7	21	6.6
DISRUPTING PUBLIC SERVICE	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
GAMBLING	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
LOITERING FOR PURPOSE OF DRUG ACT'Y	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.3
MAKING FALSE ALARMS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.3
OBSTRUCTING OFFICIAL BUSINESS	0	0.0	11	100.0	11	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
RESISTING ARREST	1	16.7	5	83.3	6	1.4	1	50.0	1	50.0	2	0.6
TAMPERING WITH EVIDENCE	0	0.0	3	100.0	3	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Public Order Offenses	10	20.8	38	79.2	48	10.9	8	32.0	17	68.0	25	7.9
CURFEW	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.3
UNRULY	2	28.6	5	71.4	7	1.6	1	33.3	2	66.7	3	0.9
Total Status Offenses	2	25.0	6	75.0	8	1.8	1	25.0	3	75.0	4	1.3
PROBATION VIOLATION	8	29.6	19	70.4	27	6.2	5	31.3	11	68.8	16	5.0
Total Technical Viol. (Prob. Viol.)	8	29.6	19	70.4	27	6.2	5	31.3	11	68.8	16	5.0
ATTEMPT	1	20.0	4	80.0	5	1.1	1	50.0	1	50.0	2	0.6
Total Attempted Off. (various)	1	20.0	4	80.0	5	1.1	1	50.0	1	50.0	2	0.6
CARRYING CONCEALED WEAPONS	1	4.3	22	95.7	23	5.2	3	23.1	10	76.9	13	4.1
HAVING WEAPONS WHILE UNDER DISAB.	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.3
POSS. CERTAIN WEAPONS AT/ABOUT PUB	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
POSS. OF DEADLY WEAPON/DEADLY ORD	0	0.0	5	100.0	5	1.1	1	25.0	3	75.0	4	1.3
Total Weapons Offenses	1	3.3	29	96.7	30	6.8	4	22.2	14	77.8	18	5.7
Grand Totals	86	19.6	353	80.4	439	100.0	92	29.0	225	71.0	317	100.0

Recommendations

• Discuss recommendations for intervention(s) that could address the findings

- Work to ensure that demographic data is available for all youth at each decision point – needed for ongoing monitoring and measurement of change.
- Utilize existing MIS personnel, or others, to regularly collect and provide ongoing monitoring of RRI's in Cuyahoga County and other relevant data for specific neighborhoods targeted for intervention.
- Create specific DMC interventions for the Glenville and Mt. Pleasant neighborhoods in Cleveland – including means of addressing (any or all) violent, property and drug offenses. Consideration should be given to programming to aid girls in Mt. Pleasant in particular.
- Consider altering diversion programs to include best practices, to be available to all eligible youth in a timely manner.
- Consider police training regarding disorderly conduct charges and diversion eligibility.
- Create specific services for youth with domestic violence offenses – either via existing or enhanced diversion programs or separate programs.
- Increase awareness of services and resources for all parents, but particularly for African American parents, regarding filing formal complaints against their children and implications for diversion.

• Describe the link between the recommended intervention and the assessment findings

Lack of comprehensive data for some decision points precluded the team from obtaining accurate information regarding the demographic characteristics of some youth – particularly for those youth in secure confinement. Although not missing demographic data in large numbers, many cases in the diversion data were missing information on offenses. Much of the data received was difficult to analyze without a great deal of cleaning and review. Such necessary efforts prevented analyses from being completed in a timelier manner.

Although the neighborhoods of Glenville and Mt. Pleasant mirror the county as a whole, to some extent, they each have differences to consider. Violent offenses, property offenses and some drug offenses all warrant further attention. The large number of female youth offenders in Mt. Pleasant leads naturally to consideration of female-specific interventions.

Reviewing non-diversion as well as diversion referrals indicates a potential for refining and enhancing diversion programs; lack of court-sponsored (CDP) programs in some areas indicates the need to establish programs in these communities (e.g., Cleveland Heights).

Finding that relatively fewer African Americans are referred to diversion indicates that effort should be made to work with police departments to increase their awareness of CDP. It would also be beneficial for the municipalities providing CDP services to review best practices for diversion. Efforts should also be made to review the level of cultural competence in existing programs. Finally, the team recognized the need to increase the capacity of the city of Cleveland CDP due to the high volume of youth in the city of Cleveland.

Due to the high percentage of African American parents referring youth for domestic violence offenses, and the lack of specific programming either within or outside of diversion programs, the creation of specific programming for issues related to this offense is recommended.

A high percent of African American parent referrals indicates a need to increase awareness for parents to understand the ramifications of making formal charges against their children. This also indicates a need for early intervention with this population.

- **Identify objectives and expected outcome for intervention**

Ensure 100% demographic data availability for all nine decision points of the RRI. Creation of integrated database for diversion program information that still ensures the lack of official records for youth in diversion. Assessment reports for quarterly RRI and other data for the entire county and/or community(ies) of interest.

Creation and evaluation of pilot interventions for Glenville and Mt. Pleasant neighborhoods regarding selected topics of focus.

Create a review of existing diversion programs and consider the addition of more diversion programs for youth in areas currently without such services. Establishment of best practices for existing programs. Increase capacity of the CDP program in the city of Cleveland in particular.

Review existing diversion programs for cultural competency. Written assessment of cultural competency for relevant programs.

Consider creating pilot program to address domestic violence related issues for targeted area(s). Assessment of pilot program outcomes.

Create means of increasing awareness among African American population regarding filing charges on youth, availability of youth services and resources for targeted area(s).

- **Describe resources needed to implement intervention**

Increased capacity to collect and analyze data - particularly data related to the RRI for the county on a quarterly basis. Verification of all demographic data for youth. Streamline means of collecting and managing diversion data while keeping diverted cases unofficial.

Creation of committees to address each area of outcome: diversion, domestic violence, specific issues for identified neighborhoods, and awareness of resources for African Americans in particular.

Appendix

Data Entry Section

AREA REPORTED

State : OHIO

County: **Cuyahoga**

Reporting Period **01-JAN-2007**
through **31-DEC-2007**

	Total Youth	White	Black or African-American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islanders	American Indian or Alaska Native	Other/ Mixed	All Minorities
1. Population at risk (age 10 through 17)	152,879	84,754	56,939	8,052	2,752	0	0	382	68,125
2. Juvenile Arrests	6,816	2,881	3,710	80	22	3	0	120	3,935
3. Refer to Juvenile Court	8,667	2,164	6,224	251	14	0	0	14	6,503
4. Cases Diverted	1,626	896	685	29	8	0	0	8	730
5. Cases Involving Secure Detention	3,529	526	2,871	127	0	0	0	5	3,003
6. Cases Petitioned (Charge Filed)	8,407	2,073	6,066	242	12	0	0	14	6,334
7. Cases Resulting in Delinquent Findings	6,365	1,818	4,336	193	2	0	0	16	4,547
8. Cases resulting in Probation Placement	2,857	755	2,000	94	3	0	0	5	2,102
9. Cases Resulting in Confinement in Secure Juvenile Correctional Facilities	504	76	404	23	0	0	0	1	428
10. Cases Transferred to Adult Court	81	1	71	9	0	0	0	0	80
Meets 1% rule?		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	

5. DATA SOURCES & NOTES

Item 1: U.S. Census
Item 3: Juvenile Court
Item 5: Juvenile Court
Item 7: Juvenile Court
Item 9: Juvenile Court

Item 2: Local Law Enforcement (58 out of 70 reporting)
Item 4: Juvenile Court
Item 6: Juvenile Court
Item 8: Juvenile Court
Item 10: Juvenile Court

1. AREA REPORTED

State : OHIO
County: Cuyahoga

2. MINORITY GROUP:

Black or African-American

Reporting Period 01-JAN-2007
through 31-DEC-2007

Data Items	Total Number of White Youth	Rate of Occurrence - White Youth	Total Number of Minority Youth	Rate of Occurrence - Minority Youth	Relative Rate Index	Statistically Significant? (p<.05)
1. Population at risk (age 10 through 17)	84,754		56,939			
2. Juvenile Arrests	2,881	33.99	3,710	65.16	1.92	Yes
3. Refer to Juvenile Court	2,164	25.53	6,224	109.31	4.28	Yes
4. Cases Diverted	896	41.40	685	11.01	0.27	Yes
5. Cases Involving Secure Detention	526	24.31	2,871	46.13	1.90	Yes
6. Cases Petitioned (Charge Filed)	2,073	95.79	6,066	97.46	1.02	Yes
7. Cases Resulting in Delinquent Findings	1,818	87.70	4,336	71.48	0.82	Yes
8. Cases resulting in Probation Placement	755	41.53	2,000	46.13	1.11	Yes
9. Cases Resulting in Confinement in Secure Juvenile Correctional Facilities	76	4.18	404	9.32	2.23	Yes
10. Cases Transferred to Adult Court	1	0.05	71	1.17	24.26	Yes

release 2/16/04

Definitions of rates:

Recommended Base**Base Used**

2. Juveniles Arrested - rate per 1000 population

per 1000 youth

3. Referrals to Juvenile Court - rate per 1000 population

per 1000 youth

4. Juveniles Diverted before adjudication - rate per 100 referrals

per 100 referrals

5. Juveniles Detained - rate per 100 referrals

per 100 referrals

6. Juveniles Petitioned - rate per 100 referrals

per 100 referrals

7. Juveniles found to be delinquent - rate per 100 youth petitioned (charged)

per 100 youth petitioned

8. Juveniles placed on probation - rate per 100 youth found delinquent

per 100 youth found delinquent

9. Juveniles placed in secure correctional facilities - rate per 100 youth found delinquent

per 100 youth found delinquent

10. Juveniles transferred to adult court - rate per 100 youth petitioned

per 100 youth petitioned

1. AREA REPORTED

State : OHIO
County: Cuyahoga

2. MINORITY GROUP:

Hispanic or Latino

Reporting Period 01-JAN-2007
through 31-DEC-2007

Data Items	Total Number of White Youth	Rate of Occurrence - White Youth	Total Number of Minority Youth	Rate of Occurrence - Minority Youth	Relative Rate Index	Statistically Significant? (p<.05)
1. Population at risk (age 10 through 17)	84,754		8,052			
2. Juvenile Arrests	2,881	33.99	80	9.94	0.29	Yes
3. Refer to Juvenile Court	2,164	25.53	251	31.17	1.22	Yes
4. Cases Diverted	896	41.40	29	11.55	0.28	Yes
5. Cases Involving Secure Detention	526	24.31	127	50.60	2.08	Yes
6. Cases Petitioned (Charge Filed)	2,073	95.79	242	96.41	1.01	No
7. Cases Resulting in Delinquent Findings	1,818	87.70	193	79.75	0.91	Yes
8. Cases resulting in Probation Placement	755	41.53	94	48.70	1.17	No
9. Cases Resulting in Confinement in Secure Juvenile Correctional Facilities	76	4.18	23	11.92	2.85	Yes
10. Cases Transferred to Adult Court	1	0.05	9	3.72	77.10	Yes

release 2/16/04

Definitions of rates:

Recommended Base**Base Used**

2. Juveniles Arrested - rate per 1000 population

per 1000 youth

3. Referrals to Juvenile Court - rate per 1000 population

per 1000 youth

4. Juveniles Diverted before adjudication - rate per 100 referrals

per 100 referrals

5. Juveniles Detained - rate per 100 referrals

per 100 referrals

6. Juveniles Petitioned - rate per 100 referrals

per 100 referrals

7. Juveniles found to be delinquent - rate per 100 youth petitioned (charged)

per 100 youth petitioned

8. Juveniles placed on probation - rate per 100 youth found delinquent

per 100 youth found delinquent

9. Juveniles placed in secure correctional facilities - rate per 100 youth found delinquent

per 100 youth found delinquent

10. Juveniles transferred to adult court - rate per 100 youth petitioned

per 100 youth petitioned

1. AREA REPORTED

State : OHIO
County: Cuyahoga

2. MINORITY GROUP:

Asian

Reporting Period 01-JAN-2007
through 31-DEC-2007

Data Items	Total Number of White Youth	Rate of Occurrence - White Youth	Total Number of Minority Youth	Rate of Occurrence - Minority Youth	Relative Rate Index	Statistically Significant? (p<.05)
1. Population at risk (age 10 through 17)	84,754		2,752			
2. Juvenile Arrests	2,881	33.99	22	7.99	0.24	Yes
3. Refer to Juvenile Court	2,164	25.53	14	5.09	0.20	Yes
4. Cases Diverted	896	41.40	8	57.14	1.38	No
5. Cases Involving Secure Detention	526	24.31	-		---	Yes
6. Cases Petitioned (Charge Filed)	2,073	95.79	12	85.71	0.89	No
7. Cases Resulting in Delinquent Findings	1,818	87.70	2	16.67	0.19	Yes
8. Cases resulting in Probation Placement	755	41.53	3	150.00	3.61	Yes
9. Cases Resulting in Confinement in Secure Juvenile Correctional Facilities	76	4.18	-		---	No
10. Cases Transferred to Adult Court	1	0.05	-		---	No

release 2/16/04

Definitions of rates:

Recommended Base**Base Used**

2. Juveniles Arrested - rate per 1000 population

per 1000 youth

3. Referrals to Juvenile Court - rate per 1000 population

per 1000 youth

4. Juveniles Diverted before adjudication - rate per 100 referrals

per 100 referrals

5. Juveniles Detained - rate per 100 referrals

per 100 referrals

6. Juveniles Petitioned - rate per 100 referrals

per 100 referrals

7. Juveniles found to be delinquent - rate per 100 youth petitioned (charged)

per 100 youth petitioned

8. Juveniles placed on probation - rate per 100 youth found delinquent

per 100 youth found delinquent

9. Juveniles placed in secure correctional facilities - rate per 100 youth found delinquent

per 100 youth found delinquent

10. Juveniles transferred to adult court - rate per 100 youth petitioned

per 100 youth petitioned

1. AREA REPORTED

State : OHIO
County: Cuyahoga

2. MINORITY GROUP:

**Native Hawaiian or other Pacific
Islanders**

Reporting Period 01-JAN-2007
through 31-DEC-2007

Data Items	Total Number of White Youth	Rate of Occurrence - White Youth	Total Number of Minority Youth	Rate of Occurrence - Minority Youth	Relative Rate Index	Statistically Significant? (p<.05)
1. Population at risk (age 10 through 17)	84,754		-			
2. Juvenile Arrests	2,881	33.99	3			NA
3. Refer to Juvenile Court	2,164	25.53	-		---	-
4. Cases Diverted	896	41.40	-		---	-
5. Cases Involving Secure Detention	526	24.31	-		---	-
6. Cases Petitioned (Charge Filed)	2,073	95.79	-		---	-
7. Cases Resulting in Delinquent Findings	1,818	87.70	-		---	-
8. Cases resulting in Probation Placement	755	41.53	-		---	-
9. Cases Resulting in Confinement in Secure Juvenile Correctional Facilities	76	4.18	-		---	-
10. Cases Transferred to Adult Court	1	0.05	-		---	-

release 2/16/04

Definitions of rates:

Recommended Base**Base Used**

2. Juveniles Arrested - rate per 1000 population

per 1000 youth

3. Referrals to Juvenile Court - rate per 1000 population

per 1000 youth

4. Juveniles Diverted before adjudication - rate per 100 referrals

per 100 referrals

5. Juveniles Detained - rate per 100 referrals

per 100 referrals

6. Juveniles Petitioned - rate per 100 referrals

per 100 referrals

7. Juveniles found to be delinquent - rate per 100 youth petitioned (charged)

per 100 youth petitioned

8. Juveniles placed on probation - rate per 100 youth found delinquent

per 100 youth found delinquent

9. Juveniles placed in secure correctional facilities - rate per 100 youth found delinquent

per 100 youth found delinquent

10. Juveniles transferred to adult court - rate per 100 youth petitioned

per 100 youth petitioned

1. AREA REPORTED

State : OHIO
County: Cuyahoga

2. MINORITY GROUP:

**American Indian or Alaska
Native**

Reporting Period 01-JAN-2007
through 31-DEC-2007

Data Items	Total Number of White Youth	Rate of Occurrence - White Youth	Total Number of Minority Youth	Rate of Occurrence - Minority Youth	Relative Rate Index	Statistically Significant? (p<.05)
1. Population at risk (age 10 through 17)	84,754		-			
2. Juvenile Arrests	2,881	33.99	-		---	-
3. Refer to Juvenile Court	2,164	25.53	-		---	-
4. Cases Diverted	896	41.40	-		---	-
5. Cases Involving Secure Detention	526	24.31	-		---	-
6. Cases Petitioned (Charge Filed)	2,073	95.79	-		---	-
7. Cases Resulting in Delinquent Findings	1,818	87.70	-		---	-
8. Cases resulting in Probation Placement	755	41.53	-		---	-
9. Cases Resulting in Confinement in Secure Juvenile Correctional Facilities	76	4.18	-		---	-
10. Cases Transferred to Adult Court	1	0.05	-		---	-

release 2/16/04

Definitions of rates:

Recommended Base**Base Used**

2. Juveniles Arrested - rate per 1000 population

per 1000 youth

3. Referrals to Juvenile Court - rate per 1000 population

per 1000 youth

4. Juveniles Diverted before adjudication - rate per 100 referrals

per 100 referrals

5. Juveniles Detained - rate per 100 referrals

per 100 referrals

6. Juveniles Petitioned - rate per 100 referrals

per 100 referrals

7. Juveniles found to be delinquent - rate per 100 youth petitioned (charged)

per 100 youth petitioned

8. Juveniles placed on probation - rate per 100 youth found delinquent

per 100 youth found delinquent

9. Juveniles placed in secure correctional facilities - rate per 100 youth found delinquent

per 100 youth found delinquent

10. Juveniles transferred to adult court - rate per 100 youth petitioned

per 100 youth petitioned

1. AREA REPORTED
 State : OHIO
 County: Cuyahoga

2. MINORITY GROUP:
 Reporting Period 01-JAN-2007
 through 31-DEC-2007

Other/ Mixed

Data Items	Total Number of White Youth	Rate of Occurrence - White Youth	Total Number of Minority Youth	Rate of Occurrence - Minority Youth	Relative Rate Index	Statistically Significant? (p<.05)
1. Population at risk (age 10 through 17)	84,754		382			
2. Juvenile Arrests	2,881	33.99	120	314.14	9.24	Yes
3. Refer to Juvenile Court	2,164	25.53	14	36.65	1.44	No
4. Cases Diverted	896	41.40	8	57.14	1.38	No
5. Cases Involving Secure Detention	526	24.31	5	35.71	1.47	No
6. Cases Petitioned (Charge Filed)	2,073	95.79	14	100.00	1.04	No
7. Cases Resulting in Delinquent Findings	1,818	87.70	16	114.29	1.30	Yes
8. Cases resulting in Probation Placement	755	41.53	5	31.25	0.75	No
9. Cases Resulting in Confinement in Secure Juvenile Correctional Facilities	76	4.18	1	6.25	1.50	No
10. Cases Transferred to Adult Court	1	0.05	-		---	No

release 2/16/04

Definitions of rates:

Recommended Base

Base Used

2. Juveniles Arrested - rate per 1000 population

per 1000 youth

3. Referrals to Juvenile Court - rate per 1000 population

per 1000 youth

4. Juveniles Diverted before adjudication - rate per 100 referrals

per 100 referrals

5. Juveniles Detained - rate per 100 referrals

per 100 referrals

6. Juveniles Petitioned - rate per 100 referrals

per 100 referrals

7. Juveniles found to be delinquent - rate per 100 youth petitioned (charged)

per 100 youth petitioned

8. Juveniles placed on probation - rate per 100 youth found delinquent

per 100 youth found delinquent

9. Juveniles placed in secure correctional facilities - rate per 100 youth found delinquent

per 100 youth found delinquent

10. Juveniles transferred to adult court - rate per 100 youth petitioned

per 100 youth petitioned

1. AREA REPORTED

State : OHIO
County: Cuyahoga

2. MINORITY GROUP:

All Minorities

Reporting Period 01-JAN-2007
through 31-DEC-2007

Data Items	Total Number of White Youth	Rate of Occurrence - White Youth	Total Number of Minority Youth	Rate of Occurrence - Minority Youth	Relative Rate Index	Statistically Significant? (p<.05)
1. Population at risk (age 10 through 17)	84,754		68,125			
2. Juvenile Arrests	2,881	33.99	3,935	57.76	1.70	Yes
3. Refer to Juvenile Court	2,164	25.53	6,503	95.46	3.74	Yes
4. Cases Diverted	896	41.40	730	11.23	0.27	Yes
5. Cases Involving Secure Detention	526	24.31	3,003	46.18	1.90	Yes
6. Cases Petitioned (Charge Filed)	2,073	95.79	6,334	97.40	1.02	Yes
7. Cases Resulting in Delinquent Findings	1,818	87.70	4,547	71.79	0.82	Yes
8. Cases resulting in Probation Placement	755	41.53	2,102	46.23	1.11	Yes
9. Cases Resulting in Confinement in Secure Juvenile Correctional Facilities	76	4.18	428	9.41	2.25	Yes
10. Cases Transferred to Adult Court	1	0.05	80	1.26	26.18	Yes

release 2/16/04

Definitions of rates:

Recommended Base**Base Used**

2. Juveniles Arrested - rate per 1000 population

per 1000 youth

3. Referrals to Juvenile Court - rate per 1000 population

per 1000 youth

4. Juveniles Diverted before adjudication - rate per 100 referrals

per 100 referrals

5. Juveniles Detained - rate per 100 referrals

per 100 referrals

6. Juveniles Petitioned - rate per 100 referrals

per 100 referrals

7. Juveniles found to be delinquent - rate per 100 youth petitioned (charged)

per 100 youth petitioned

8. Juveniles placed on probation - rate per 100 youth found delinquent

per 100 youth found delinquent

9. Juveniles placed in secure correctional facilities - rate per 100 youth found delinquent

per 100 youth found delinquent

10. Juveniles transferred to adult court - rate per 100 youth petitioned

per 100 youth petitioned

Relative Rate Index Compared with White Juveniles

Reporting Period 01-JAN-2007
through 31-DEC-2007

State : OHIO
County: Cuyahoga

	Black or African-American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islanders	American Indian or Alaska Native	Other/Mixed	All Minorities
2. Juvenile Arrests	1.92	0.29	0.24	0.00	---	9.24	1.70
3. Refer to Juvenile Court	4.28	1.22	0.20	---	---	1.44	3.74
4. Cases Diverted	0.27	0.28	1.38	---	---	1.38	0.27
5. Cases Involving Secure Detention	1.90	2.08	---	---	---	1.47	1.90
6. Cases Petitioned	1.02	1.01	0.89	---	---	1.04	1.02
7. Cases Resulting in Delinquent Findings	0.82	0.91	0.19	---	---	1.30	0.82
8. Cases resulting in Probation Placement	1.11	1.17	3.61	---	---	0.75	1.11
9. Cases Resulting in Confinement in Secure Juvenile Correctional Facilities	2.23	2.85	---	---	---	1.50	2.25
10. Cases Transferred to Adult Court	24.26	77.10	---	---	---	---	26.18
Group meets 1% threshold?	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	

release 2/16/04

Population Based Relative Rate Index Values

State : OHIO
 County: Cuyahoga

Reporting Period 01-JAN-2007
 through 31-DEC-2007

	White	Black or African-American	Hispanic or Latino	Asian	Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islanders	American Indian or Alaska Native	Other/Mixed	All Minorities
2. Juvenile Arrests	1.00	1.92	0.29	0.24	--	--	9.24	1.70
3. Refer to Juvenile Court	1.00	4.28	1.22	0.20	--	--	1.44	3.74
4. Cases Diverted	1.00	1.14	0.34	0.27	--	--	1.98	1.01
5. Cases Involving Secure Detention	1.00	8.12	2.54	--	--	--	2.11	7.10
6. Cases Petitioned	1.00	4.36	1.23	0.18	--	--	1.50	3.80
7. Cases Resulting in Delinquent Findings	1.00	3.55	1.12	0.03	--	--	1.95	3.11
8. Cases resulting in Probation Placement	1.00	3.94	1.31	0.12	--	--	1.47	3.46
9. Cases Resulting in Confinement in Secure Juvenile Correctional Facilities	1.00	7.91	3.19	--	--	--	2.92	7.01
10. Cases Transferred to Adult Court	1.00	105.68	94.73	--	--	--	--	99.53
Group meets 1% threshold?		Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	

release 2/16/04

Table 10. Referrals to the Court - Suburban Police Department Referrals by Offense Type and Race

Referral Source Offense Type	Suburban PD													
	missing		Asian		Afr. Am.		Hisp./Lat.		Other		Cauc.		Percent of Total Offenses Referred by Suburban PD	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
DEPENDENT	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total A, N, D	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ABUSING HARMFUL INTOXICANTS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	2	0.0
COUNTERFEIT CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	88.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	11.1	9	0.1
DECEPTION TO OBTAIN DANGEROUS DR.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.0
DRUG POSSESSION	0	0.0	0	0.0	165	40.8	9	2.2	1	0.2	229	56.7	404	4.8
ILLEGAL MANUFACTURE DRUGS/CULTIV.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.0
OPEN CONTAINER PROHIBITED; EXC.	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	42.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	57.1	7	0.1
PROHIBITION, MINORS < 18, LOW ALC.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.0
SALE TO UNDERAGE PERSONS	0	0.0	1	0.3	45	13.5	2	0.6	0	0.0	285	85.6	333	4.0
SALE, POSSESSION, USE DANGEROUS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.0
SALES TO/USE BY UNDERAGE PERSONS;SEC	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.0
SALES TO UNDERAGE PERSONS; PRO. A	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	2	0.0
TRAFFICKING	0	0.0	0	0.0	55	63.2	2	2.3	0	0.0	30	34.5	87	1.0
USE, POSSESSION, SALE OF DRUG PAR.	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	5.1	3	2.2	1	0.7	125	91.9	136	1.6
Total Drug Offenses	0	0.0	1	0.1	283	28.7	16	1.6	2	0.2	683	69.3	985	11.7
INTERFERENCE WITH CUSTODY	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
Total Family Issues	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
FAILURE TO COMPLY	0	0.0	0	0.0	27	58.7	3	6.5	0	0.0	16	34.8	46	0.5
DEFINITIONS	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
INTERSTATE COMPACT	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MISCELLANEOUS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	14	100.0	14	0.2
Total Misc. & N/A	0	0.0	0	0.0	28	45.9	3	4.9	0	0.0	30	49.2	61	0.7
RETALIATION	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Table 10. Referrals to the Court - Suburban Police Department Referrals by Offense Type and Race, cont'd

Referral Source	Suburban PD													
	missing		Asian		Afr. Am.		Hisp./Lat.		Other		Cauc.		Percent of Total Offenses Referred by Suburban PD	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
PROHIBITING AND MISREPRESENTATION	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.0
Total Obstruction of Off. Bus.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.0
ABDUCTION	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	0.1
AGGRAVATED ARSON	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	38.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	61.5	13	0.2
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	0	0.0	0	0.0	22	73.3	1	3.3	0	0.0	7	23.3	30	0.4
AGGRAVATED BURGLARY	0	0.0	0	0.0	10	76.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	23.1	13	0.2
AGGRAVATED MENACING	0	0.0	0	0.0	102	65.4	2	1.3	0	0.0	52	33.3	156	1.9
AGGRAVATED MURDER; SPEC INTENT CA	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
AGGRAVATED RIOT	0	0.0	0	0.0	43	93.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	6.5	46	0.5
AGGRAVATED ROBBERY	0	0.0	0	0.0	140	96.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	3.4	145	1.7
ARSON	0	0.0	0	0.0	11	28.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	27	71.1	38	0.5
ASSAULT	0	0.0	2	0.3	466	71.5	12	1.8	4	0.6	168	25.8	652	7.7
CRUELTY TO ANIMALS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.0
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE	0	0.0	0	0.0	145	48.3	3	1.0	0	0.0	152	50.7	300	3.6
ENDANGERING CHILDREN	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ESCAPE	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	28.6	2	28.6	0	0.0	3	42.9	7	0.1
EXTORTION	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
FELONIOUS ASSAULT	0	0.0	0	0.0	98	80.3	3	2.5	1	0.8	20	16.4	122	1.4
GSI	0	0.0	0	0.0	15	57.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	11	42.3	26	0.3
IMPROPER DISCH'G FIREARM AT/INTO	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	0.1
INCITING TO VIOLENCE	0	0.0	1	10.0	8	80.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	10	0.1
INDUCING PANIC	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	45.0	1	5.0	0	0.0	10	50.0	20	0.2
INTIMIDATION OF CRIME VICTIM/WITNESS	0	0.0	0	0.0	10	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	33.3	15	0.2
INVOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
KIDNAPPING	0	0.0	0	0.0	19	90.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	9.5	21	0.2
MENACING	0	0.0	0	0.0	62	76.5	2	2.5	0	0.0	17	21.0	81	1.0
MENACING BY STALKING	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	3	0.0

Table 10. Referrals to the Court - Suburban Police Department Referrals by Offense Type and Race, cont'd

Referral Source Offense Type	Suburban PD													
	missing		Asian		Afr. Am.		Hisp./Lat.		Other		Cauc.		Percent of Total Offenses Referred by Suburban PD	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
MURDER	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0
RAPE	0	0.0	0	0.0	26	68.4	1	2.6	0	0.0	11	28.9	38	0.5
RIOT	0	0.0	0	0.0	33	97.1	1	2.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	34	0.4
ROBBERY	0	0.0	0	0.0	103	78.0	2	1.5	0	0.0	27	20.5	132	1.6
SEXUAL BATTERY	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
Total Offenses of Violence	0	0.0	3	0.2	1349	74.2	30	1.7	5	0.3	535	23.6	1922	19.3
AGGR. VEHICULAR ASSAULT; VEHICULAR	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	100.0	6	0.1
AGGR. VEHICULAR HOMICIDE; VEHICULAR	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
COMPLICITY	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	57.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	42.9	7	0.1
CRIMINAL CHILD ENTICEMENT	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.0
HARRASSMENT BY INMATE	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0
IMPORTUNING	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	2	0.0
NEGLIGENT ASSAULT	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
NUDITY-ORIENTED MATERIAL OR PERF.	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	4	0.0
PANDERING OBSCENITY INVOLV. MINOR	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.0
PAND'G SEXUALLY ORIENTED MATTER INV	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	10	100.0	10	0.1
PLACING HARMFUL OBJECTS IN FOOD/CO	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	2	0.0
PUBLIC INDECENCY	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	30.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	70.0	10	0.1
SEXUAL IMPOSITION	0	0.0	0	0.0	16	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	16	0.2
SOLICITING	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TELECOMMUNICATIONS HARRASSMENT	0	0.0	0	0.0	10	31.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	22	68.8	32	0.4
UNLAWFUL RESTRAINT	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	85.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	14.3	7	0.1
ETHNIC INTIMIDATION	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Person Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	47	45.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	56	54.4	103	1.2
AGGRAVATED TRESPASS	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	26.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	14	73.7	19	0.2
BREAKING AND ENTERING	0	0.0	0	0.0	55	50.5	1	0.9	0	0.0	53	48.6	109	1.3
BURGLARY	0	0.0	0	0.0	133	61.6	1	0.5	1	0.5	81	37.5	216	2.6

Table 10. Referrals to the Court - Suburban Police Department Referrals by Offense Type and Race, cont'd

Referral Source	Suburban PD													
	missing		Asian		Afr. Am.		Hisp./Lat.		Other		Cauc.		Percent of Total Offenses Referred by Suburban PD	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
CLIMBING ON STRUCTURES	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
CONVEYANCE OF PROHIBITED ITEMS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.0
CRIMINAL ACTIVITY ON SCHOOL PROP.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CRIMINAL DAMAGING	0	0.0	5	1.0	200	41.1	5	1.0	0	0.0	277	56.9	487	5.8
CRIMINAL SIMULATION	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	2	0.0
CRIMINAL; TRESPASS	0	0.0	2	0.4	294	62.2	3	0.6	3	0.6	171	36.2	473	5.6
FALSIFICATION	0	0.0	0	0.0	50	70.4	1	1.4	0	0.0	20	28.2	71	0.8
FORGERY	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	10	66.7	15	0.2
MISUSE OF CREDIT CARDS	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	23.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	20	76.9	26	0.3
POSSESSING CRIMINAL TOOLS	0	0.0	0	0.0	129	53.5	9	3.7	0	0.0	103	42.7	241	2.9
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY	0	0.0	1	0.3	228	68.9	14	4.2	0	0.0	88	26.6	331	3.9
SAFECRACKING	0	0.0	0	0.0	13	61.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	38.1	21	0.2
TAKING THE IDENTITY OF ANOTHER	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.0
TAMPERING WITH COIN MACHINES	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	2	0.0
THEFT	0	0.0	1	0.1	657	58.8	17	1.5	3	0.3	439	39.3	1117	13.3
THROWING OR SHOOTING MISSILES	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.0
THROWING OR SHOOTING PROJECTILES	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
TRESPASSING-VEHICLE	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	75.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	25.0	8	0.1
UNAUTHORIZED USE OF MOTOR VEHICLE	0	0.0	1	0.9	74	66.1	2	1.8	0	0.0	35	31.3	112	1.3
UNAUTHORIZED USE OF PROP./COMPUTER	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	4	0.0
VANDALISM	0	0.0	0	0.0	21	25.0	0	0.0	1	1.2	62	73.8	84	1.0
VEHICLE TRESPASS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	20	100.0	20	0.2
VEHICULAR VANDALISM	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	42.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	11	57.9	19	0.2
Total Property Offenses	0	0.0	10	0.3	1892	55.9	54	1.6	8	0.2	1420	42.0	3384	40.2
COMPULSORY SCHOOL ATTENDANCE	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	33.3	9	0.1
CRIMINAL MISCHIEF	0	0.0	1	1.1	38	43.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	48	55.2	87	1.0
DISORDERLY CONDUCT	0	0.0	0	0.0	523	72.0	10	1.4	1	0.1	192	26.4	726	8.6

Table 10. Referrals to the Court - Suburban Police Department Referrals by Offense Type and Race, cont'd

Referral Source	Suburban PD													
	missing		Asian		Afr. Am.		Hisp./Lat.		Other		Cauc.		Percent of Total Offenses Referred by Suburban PD	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
DISRUPTING PUBLIC SERVICE	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	28.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	71.4	7	0.1
FAILURE TO DISPERSE	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.0
FIREWORKS	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
GAMBLING	0	0.0	1	6.7	14	93.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	15	0.2
LOITERING FOR PURPOSE OF DRUG ACT'Y	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.0
LOITERING TO ENGAGE IN SOLICITATION	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
LOUD NOISE-MV	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
MAKING FALSE ALARMS	0	0.0	0	0.0	10	62.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	37.5	16	0.2
MISCONDUCT AT AN EMERGENCY	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
OBSTRUCTING JUSTICE	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	16.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	83.3	6	0.1
OBSTRUCTING OFFICIAL BUSINESS	0	0.0	1	0.4	155	64.3	0	0.0	1	0.4	84	34.9	241	2.9
PARTICIPATING IN A CRIMINAL GANG	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	2	0.0
POSS OF FIREWORKS FOR DISPLAY IN CITY LIMITS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
PUBLIC GAMING	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
RESISTING ARREST	0	0.0	0	0.0	86	76.1	2	1.8	0	0.0	25	22.1	113	1.3
SALE OF FIREWORKS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.0
SPECIFIC PROHIBITIONS-NOISE	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.0
TAMPERING WITH EVIDENCE	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TAMPERING WITH RECORDS	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.0
Total Public Order Offenses	0	0.0	3	0.2	848	68.6	12	1.0	2	0.2	372	30.1	1237	14.7
CURFEW	0	0.0	2	1.3	73	49.0	1	0.7	0	0.0	73	49.0	149	1.8
CURFEW VIOLATION	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	40.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	60.0	10	0.1
DAYTIME CURFEW VIOLATION	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.0
DAYTIME CURFEW VIOL.,CHILDREN SUSP.	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	0.1
UNRULY	0	0.0	0	0.0	23	38.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	37	61.7	60	0.7
Total Status Offenses	0	0.0	2	0.9	108	47.6	1	0.4	0	0.0	116	51.1	227	2.7

Table 10. Referrals to the Court - Suburban Police Department Referrals by Offense Type and Race, cont'd

Referral Source	Suburban PD													
	missing		Asian		Afr. Am.		Hisp./Lat.		Other		Cauc.		Percent of Total Offenses Referred by Suburban PD	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
PROBATION VIOLATION	0	0.0	1	0.5	154	71.6	9	4.2	2	0.9	49	22.8	215	2.6
Total Technical Viol. (Prob. Viol.)	0	0.0	1	0.5	154	71.6	9	4.2	2	0.9	49	22.8	215	2.6
SPEEDING	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.0
Total Traffic Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.0
ATTEMPT	0	0.0	0	0.0	67	77.0	1	1.1	0	0.0	19	21.8	87	1.0
Total Attempted Off. (various)	0	0.0	0	0.0	67	77.0	1	1.1	0	0.0	19	21.8	87	1.0
CARRYING CONCEALED WEAPONS	0	0.0	0	0.0	86	71.7	1	0.8	0	0.0	33	27.5	120	1.4
CARRYING VARIOUS WEAPONS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.0
DISCHARGE OF FIREARM ON/NEAR PROH.	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	0.1
DISCHARGING FIREARMS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
DISCHARGING AN AIR GUN	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0
DISPLAY, MARKET, SELL REPLICAS OR F	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
HAVING WEAPONS WHILE UNDER DISAB.	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	88.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	11.1	9	0.1
IMPROPERLY HANDLING FIREARMS IN MV	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	2	0.0
POSS WEAPONS AT/ABOUT PUBLIC PLACE	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
POSS. CERTAIN WEAPONS AT/ABOUT P	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
POSS. CERTAIN WEAPONS AT/ABOUT PUB	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
POSSESSION OF DANGEROUS ORDINANCE	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	36.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	63.6	11	0.1
POSS. OF DEADLY WEAPON/DEADLY ORD	0	0.0	0	0.0	18	58.1	3	9.7	0	0.0	10	32.3	31	0.4
POSSESSION, SALE OR DISCHARGE PROH	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.0
UNAUTHORIZED POSSESSION, SALE/DISCH	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	75.0	4	0.0
UNLAWFUL TRANSACTIONS IN WEAPONS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
WEAPONS CONTROL	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	2	0.0
Total Weapons Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	129	67.5	4	2.1	0	0.0	58	30.4	191	2.3
Grand Totals	0	0.0	20	0.2	4906	58.3	130	1.5	19	0.2	3340	39.7	8415	100.0

Table 11. Referrals to the Court - Cleveland Police Department Referrals by Offense Type and Race

Referral Source Offense Type	Cleveland PD													
	missing		Asian		Afr. Am.		Hisp./Lat.		Other		Cauc.		Percent of Total Offenses Referred by Cleveland PD	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
DEPENDENT	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
Total A, N, D	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
ABUSING HARMFUL INTOXICANTS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
COUNTERFEIT CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE	0	0.0	0	0.0	46	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	46	0.9
DECEPTION TO OBTAIN DANGEROUS DR.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
DRUG POSSESSION	0	0.0	0	0.0	347	91.6	16	4.2	0	0.0	16	4.2	379	7.4
ILLEGAL MANUFACTURE DRUGS/CULTIV.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
OPEN CONTAINER PROHIBITED; EXC.	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
PROHIBITION, MINORS < 18, LOW ALC.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
SALE TO UNDERAGE PERSONS	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	46.7	1	6.7	0	0.0	7	46.7	15	0.3
SALE, POSSESSION, USE DANGEROUS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
SALES TO/USE BY UNDERAGE PERSONS;SEC	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
SALES TO UNDERAGE PERSONS; PRO. A	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TRAFFICKING	0	0.0	0	0.0	198	94.3	5	2.4	0	0.0	7	3.3	210	4.1
USE, POSSESSION, SALE OF DRUG PAR.	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	72.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	27.3	11	0.2
Total Drug Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	607	91.7	22	3.3	0	0.0	33	5.0	662	12.9
INTERFERENCE WITH CUSTODY	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Family Issues	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
FAILURE TO COMPLY	0	0.0	0	0.0	61	93.8	1	1.5	0	0.0	3	4.6	65	1.3
DEFINITIONS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0
INTERSTATE COMPACT	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MISCELLANEOUS	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	3	0.1
Total Misc. & N/A	0	0.0	0	0.0	62	88.6	3	0.0	0	0.0	5	7.1	70	1.4
RETALIATION	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	0.1
Total Obstruction of Justice	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	0.1
PROHIBITING AND MISREPRESENTATION	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Table 11. Referrals to the Court - Cleveland Police Department Referrals by Offense Type and Race, cont'd

Referral Source Offense Type	Cleveland PD													
	missing		Asian		Afr. Am.		Hisp./Lat.		Other		Cauc.		Percent of Total Offenses Referred by Cleveland PD	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total Obstruction of Off. Bus.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ABDUCTION	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0
AGGRAVATED ARSON	0	0.0	0	0.0	34	81.0	2	4.8	0	0.0	6	14.3	42	0.8
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	0	0.0	0	0.0	13	76.5	3	17.6	0	0.0	1	5.9	17	0.3
AGGRAVATED BURGLARY	0	0.0	0	0.0	33	84.6	4	10.3	0	0.0	2	5.1	39	0.8
AGGRAVATED MENACING	0	0.0	0	0.0	94	78.3	9	7.5	0	0.0	17	14.2	120	2.3
AGGRAVATED MURDER; SPEC INTENT CA	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	85.7	1	14.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	0.1
AGGRAVATED RIOT	0	0.0	0	0.0	16	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	16	0.3
AGGRAVATED ROBBERY	0	0.0	0	0.0	235	96.7	8	3.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	243	4.7
ARSON	0	0.0	0	0.0	26	65.0	2	5.0	0	0.0	12	30.0	40	0.8
ASSAULT	0	0.0	0	0.0	272	87.7	12	3.9	1	0.3	25	8.1	310	6.0
CRUELTY TO ANIMALS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE	0	0.0	0	0.0	249	79.3	10	3.2	0	0.0	55	17.5	314	6.1
ENDANGERING CHILDREN	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	3.0	0	0.0	5	0.1
ESCAPE	0	0.0	0	0.0	13	92.9	1	7.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	14	0.3
EXTORTION	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0
FELONIOUS ASSAULT	0	0.0	0	0.0	203	88.3	13	5.7	0	0.0	14	6.1	230	4.5
GSI	0	0.0	0	0.0	53	81.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	12	18.5	65	1.3
IMPROPER DISCH'G FIREARM AT/INTO	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.1
INCITING TO VIOLENCE	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
INDUCING PANIC	0	0.0	0	0.0	18	94.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	5.3	19	0.4
INTIMIDATION OF CRIME VICTIM/WITNESS	0	0.0	0	0.0	33	94.3	1	2.9	0	0.0	1	2.9	35	0.7
INVOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	0.2
KIDNAPPING	1	2.1	0	0.0	43	89.6	2	4.2	0	0.0	2	4.2	48	0.9
MENACING	0	0.0	0	0.0	30	81.1	6	16.2	0	0.0	1	2.7	37	0.7
MENACING BY STALKING	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
MURDER	0	0.0	0	0.0	15	93.8	1	6.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	16	0.3
RAPE	1	0.9	0	0.0	101	93.5	1	0.9	0	0.0	5	4.6	108	2.1

Table 11. Referrals to the Court - Cleveland Police Department Referrals by Offense Type and Race, cont'd

Referral Source Offense Type	Cleveland PD													
	missing		Asian		Afr. Am.		Hisp./Lat.		Other		Cauc.		Percent of Total Offenses Referred by Cleveland PD	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
RIOT	0	0.0	0	0.0	21	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	21	0.4
ROBBERY	0	0.0	0	0.0	101	95.3	3	2.8	0	0.0	2	0.0	106	2.1
SEXUAL BATTERY	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
Total Offenses of Violence	2	0.1	0	0.0	1383	74.0	69	3.7	1	0.1	101	5.4	1870	36.5
AGGR. VEHICULAR ASSAULT; VEHICULAR	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	0.2
AGGR. VEHICULAR HOMICIDE; VEHICULAR	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.1
COMPLICITY	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
CRIMINAL CHILD ENTICEMENT	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
HARRASSMENT BY INMATE	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
IMPORTUNING	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
NEGLIGENT ASSAULT	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.0
NUDITY-ORIENTED MATERIAL OR PERF.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
PANDERING OBSCENITY INVOLV. MINOR	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
PAND'G SEXUALLY ORIENTED MATTER INV	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
PLACING HARMFUL OBJECTS IN FOOD/CO	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
PUBLIC INDECENCY	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	3	0.1
SEXUAL IMPOSITION	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	85.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	14.3	7	0.1
SOLICITING	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.0
TELECOMMUNICATIONS HARRASSMENT	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
UNLAWFUL RESTRAINT	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ETHNIC INTIMIDATION	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	0.1
Total Person Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	26	81.3	1	3.1	0	0.0	5	15.6	32	0.6
AGGRAVATED TRESPASS	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0
BREAKING AND ENTERING	0	0.0	0	0.0	30	66.7	4	8.9	0	0.0	11	24.4	45	0.9
BURGLARY	0	0.0	0	0.0	100	90.1	3	2.7	0	1.0	8	7.2	111	2.2
CLIMBING ON STRUCTURES	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CONVEYANCE OF PROHIBITED ITEMS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
CRIMINAL ACTIVITY ON SCHOOL PROP.	0	0.0	0	0.0	65	89.0	3	4.1	0	0.0	5	6.8	73	1.4

Table 11. Referrals to the Court - Cleveland Police Department Referrals by Offense Type and Race, cont'd

Referral Source Offense Type	Cleveland PD													
	missing		Asian		Afr. Am.		Hisp./Lat.		Other		Cauc.		Percent of Total Offenses Referred by Cleveland PD	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
CRIMINAL DAMAGING	0	0.0	0	0.0	121	81.2	7	4.7	0	0.0	21	14.1	149	2.9
CRIMINAL SIMULATION	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CRIMINAL; TRESPASS	0	0.0	0	0.0	82	85.4	5	5.2	0	0.0	9	9.4	96	1.9
FALSIFICATION	0	0.0	0	0.0	15	88.2	1	5.9	0	0.0	1	5.9	17	0.3
FORGERY	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MISUSE OF CREDIT CARDS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
POSSESSING CRIMINAL TOOLS	0	0.0	0	0.0	117	81.8	11	7.7	0	0.0	15	10.5	143	2.8
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY	0	0.0	0	0.0	276	92.3	12	4.0	0	0.0	11	3.7	299	5.8
SAFECRACKING	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
TAKING THE IDENTITY OF ANOTHER	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TAMPERING WITH COIN MACHINES	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	8.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
THEFT	0	0.0	0	0.0	214	81.7	24	9.2	0	0.0	24	9.2	262	5.1
THROWING OR SHOOTING MISSILES	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
THROWING OR SHOOTING PROJECTILES	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TRESPASSING-VEHICLE	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
UNAUTHORIZED USE OF MOTOR VEHICLE	0	0.0	0	0.0	78	83.9	11	11.8	0	0.0	4	4.3	93	1.8
UNAUTHORIZED USE OF PROP./COMPUTER	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	71.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	28.6	7	0.1
VANDALISM	0	0.0	0	0.0	19	86.4	1	4.5	0	0.0	2	9.1	22	0.4
VEHICLE TRESPASS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
VEHICULAR VANDALISM	0	0.0	0	0.0	24	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	24	0.5
Total Property Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	1148	85.4	84	6.2	0	0.0	113	8.4	1345	26.2
COMPULSORY SCHOOL ATTENDANCE	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CRIMINAL MISCHIEF	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	80.0	1	10.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	10	0.2
DISORDERLY CONDUCT	0	0.0	1	0.4	202	84.5	20	8.4	0	0.0	16	6.7	239	4.7
DISRUPTING PUBLIC SERVICE	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.1
FAILURE TO DISPERSE	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
FIREWORKS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
GAMBLING	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0

Table 11. Referrals to the Court - Cleveland Police Department Referrals by Offense Type and Race, cont'd

Referral Source Offense Type	Cleveland PD													
	missing		Asian		Afr. Am.		Hisp./Lat.		Other		Cauc.		Percent of Total Offenses Referred by Cleveland PD	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
LOITERING FOR PURPOSE OF DRUG ACT'Y	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
LOITERING TO ENGAGE IN SOLICITATION	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
LOUD NOISE-MV	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MAKING FALSE ALARMS	0	0.0	0	0.0	10	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	10	0.2
MISCONDUCT AT AN EMERGENCY	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
OBSTRUCTING JUSTICE	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.1
OBSTRUCTING OFFICIAL BUSINESS	0	0.0	1	0.6	143	89.4	10	6.3	0	0.0	6	3.8	160	3.1
PARTICIPATING IN A CRIMINAL GANG	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	0.1
POSS OF FIREWORKS FOR DISPLAY IN CITY LIMITS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
PUBLIC GAMING	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0
RESISTING ARREST	0	0.0	1	1.3	68	88.3	4	5.2	0	0.0	4	5.2	77	1.5
SALE OF FIREWORKS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
SPECIFIC PROHIBITIONS-NOISE	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TAMPERING WITH EVIDENCE	0	0.0	0	0.0	13	92.9	1	7.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	14	0.3
TAMPERING WITH RECORDS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Public Order Offenses	0	0.0	3	0.6	461	87.5	36	6.8	0	0.0	27	5.1	527	10.3
CURFEW	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CURFEW VIOLATION	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
DAYTIME CURFEW VIOLATION	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
DAYTIME CURFEW VIOL.,CHILDREN SUSP.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
UNRULY	0	0.0	0	0.0	16	72.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	27.3	22	0.4
Total Status Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	16	72.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	27.3	22	0.4
PROBATION VIOLATION	0	0.0	0	0.0	186	90.7	7	3.4	0	0.0	12	5.9	205	4.0
Total Technical Viol. (Prob. Viol.)	0	0.0	0	0.0	186	90.7	7	3.4	0	0.0	12	5.9	205	4.0
SPEEDING	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Traffic Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ATTEMPT	0	0.0	0	0.0	39	78.0	5	10.0	0	0.0	6	12.0	50	1.0

Table 11. Referrals to the Court - Cleveland Police Department Referrals by Offense Type and Race, cont'd

Referral Source Offense Type	Cleveland PD													
	missing		Asian		Afr. Am.		Hisp./Lat.		Other		Cauc.		Percent of Total Offenses Referred by Cleveland PD	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Total Attempted Off. (various)	0	0.0	0	0.0	39	78.0	5	10.0	0	0.0	6	12.0	50	1.0
CARRYING CONCEALED WEAPONS	0	0.0	0	0.0	199	90.5	12	5.5	0	0.0	9	4.1	220	4.3
CARRYING VARIOUS WEAPONS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
DISCHARGE OF FIREARM ON/NEAR PROH.	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.1
DISCHARGING FIREARMS	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0
DISCHARGING AN AIR GUN	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
DISPLAY, MARKET, SELL REPLICA OR F	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.1
HAVING WEAPONS WHILE UNDER DISAB.	0	0.0	0	0.0	28	96.6	1	3.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	29	0.6
IMPROPERLY HANDLING FIREARMS IN MV	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
POSS WEAPONS AT/ABOUT PUBLIC PLACE	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
POSS. CERTAIN WEAPONS AT/ABOUT P	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
POSS. CERTAIN WEAPONS AT/ABOUT PUB	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0
POSSESSION OF DANGEROUS ORDINANCE	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	63.6	2	18.2	0	0.0	2	18.2	11	0.2
POSS. OF DEADLY WEAPON/DEADLY ORD	0	0.0	0	0.0	56	84.8	5	7.6	0	0.0	5	7.6	66	1.3
POSSESSION, SALE OR DISCHARGE PROH	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
UNAUTHORIZED POSSESSION, SALE/DISCH	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
UNLAWFUL TRANSACTIONS IN WEAPONS	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
WEAPONS CONTROL	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.0
Total Weapons Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	302	89.1	20	5.9	0	0.0	17	5.0	339	6.6
Grand Totals	2	0.0	3	0.1	4485	87.5	257	5.0	1	0.0	380	7.4	5128	100.0

Table 12. Referrals to the Court - Parent Referrals by Offense Type and Race

Referral Source Offense Type	Parent(s)											Percent of Total Offenses Referred by Parents		
	missing		Asian		Afr. Am.		Hisp./Lat.		Other		Cauc.			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N		%	
DEPENDENT	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total A, N, D	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ABUSING HARMFUL INTOXICANTS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
COUNTERFEIT CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
DECEPTION TO OBTAIN DANGEROUS DR.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
DRUG POSSESSION	0	0.0	0	0.0	14	87.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	12.5	16	3.1
ILLEGAL MANUFACTURE DRUGS/CULTIV.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
OPEN CONTAINER PROHIBITED; EXC.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
PROHIBITION, MINORS < 18, LOW ALC.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
SALE TO UNDERAGE PERSONS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.2
SALE, POSSESSION, USE DANGEROUS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
SALES TO/USE BY UNDERAGE PERSONS;SEC	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
SALES TO UNDERAGE PERSONS; PRO. A	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TRAFFICKING	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
USE, POSSESSION, SALE OF DRUG PAR.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Drug Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	14	82.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	17.6	17	3.3
INTERFERENCE WITH CUSTODY	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Family Issues	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
FAILURE TO COMPLY	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
DEFINITIONS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
INTERSTATE COMPACT	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.2
MISCELLANEOUS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Misc. & N/A	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.2
RETALIATION	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Obstruction of Justice	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
PROHIBITING AND MISREPRESENTATION	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Obstruction of Off. Bus.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Table 12. Referrals to the Court - Parent Referrals by Offense Type and Race, cont'd

Referral Source Offense Type	Parent(s)											Percent of Total Offenses Referred by Parents		
	missing		Asian		Afr. Am.		Hisp./Lat.		Other		Cauc.			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
ABDUCTION	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
AGGRAVATED ARSON	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	1.4
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
AGGRAVATED BURGLARY	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
AGGRAVATED MENACING	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.8
AGGRAVATED MURDER; SPEC INTENT CA	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
AGGRAVATED RIOT	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
AGGRAVATED ROBBERY	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ARSON	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	3	0.6
ASSAULT	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2
CRUELTY TO ANIMALS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE	0	0.0	0	0.0	140	70.7	8	4.0	0	0.0	50	25.3	198	38.4
ENDANGERING CHILDREN	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ESCAPE	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
EXTORTION	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
FELONIOUS ASSAULT	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	1.2
GSI	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
IMPROPER DISCH'G FIREARM AT/INTO	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
INCITING TO VIOLENCE	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
INDUCING PANIC	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
INTIMIDATION OF CRIME VICTIM/WITNESS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
INVOLUNTARY MANSLAUGHTER	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
KIDNAPPING	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MENACING	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	60.0	1	20.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	5	1.0
MENACING BY STALKING	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MURDER	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
RAPE	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
RIOT	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Table 12. Referrals to the Court - Parent Referrals by Offense Type and Race, cont'd

Referral Source Offense Type	Parent(s)												Percent of Total Offenses Referred by Parents			
	missing		Asian		Afr. Am.		Hisp./Lat.		Other		Cauc.					
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		
ROBBERY	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
SEXUAL BATTERY	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Offenses of Violence	0	0.0	0	0.0	163	88.5	9	3.8	0	0.0	52	7.7	224	43.5		
AGGR. VEHICULAR ASSAULT; VEHICULAR	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
AGGR. VEHICULAR HOMICIDE; VEHICULAR	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
COMPLICITY	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2		
CRIMINAL CHILD ENTICEMENT	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
HARRASSMENT BY INMATE	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
IMPORTUNING	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
NEGLIGENT ASSAULT	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
NUDITY-ORIENTED MATERIAL OR PERF.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
PANDERING OBSCENITY INVOLV. MINOR	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
PAND'G SEXUALLY ORIENTED MATTER INV	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
PLACING HARMFUL OBJECTS IN FOOD/CO	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
PUBLIC INDECENCY	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
SEXUAL IMPOSITION	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
SOLICITING	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TELECOMMUNICATIONS HARRASSMENT	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
UNLAWFUL RESTRAINT	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	2	0.4		
ETHNIC INTIMIDATION	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Person Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	0	0.0	2	66.7	3	0.6		
AGGRAVATED TRESPASS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
BREAKING AND ENTERING	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
BURGLARY	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2		
CLIMBING ON STRUCTURES	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CONVEYANCE OF PROHIBITED ITEMS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CRIMINAL ACTIVITY ON SCHOOL PROP.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Table 12. Referrals to the Court - Parent Referrals by Offense Type and Race, cont'd

Referral Source Offense Type	Parent(s)												Percent of Total Offenses Referred by Parents	
	missing		Asian		Afr. Am.		Hisp./Lat.		Other		Cauc.			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
CRIMINAL DAMAGING	0	0.0	0	0.0	38	71.7	1	1.9	0	0.0	14	26.4	53	10.3
CRIMINAL SIMULATION	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CRIMINAL; TRESPASS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
FALSIFICATION	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
FORGERY	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MISUSE OF CREDIT CARDS	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2
POSSESSING CRIMINAL TOOLS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.4
SAFECRACKING	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TAKING THE IDENTITY OF ANOTHER	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TAMPERING WITH COIN MACHINES	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
THEFT	0	0.0	0	0.0	21	84.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	16.0	25	4.9
THROWING OR SHOOTING MISSILES	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
THROWING OR SHOOTING PROJECTILES	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TRESPASSING-VEHICLE	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
UNAUTHORIZED USE OF MOTOR VEHICLE	0	0.0	0	0.0	11	91.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	8.3	12	2.3
UNAUTHORIZED USE OF PROP./COMPUTER	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.2
VANDALISM	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
VEHICLE TRESPASS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
VEHICULAR VANDALISM	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Property Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	75	78.9	1	1.1	0	0.0	19	20.0	95	18.4
COMPULSORY SCHOOL ATTENDANCE	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CRIMINAL MISCHIEF	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.8
DISORDERLY CONDUCT	0	0.0	0	0.0	20	64.5	2	6.5	0	0.0	9	0.0	31	6.0
DISRUPTING PUBLIC SERVICE	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
FAILURE TO DISPERSE	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
FIREWORKS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
GAMBLING	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Table 12. Referrals to the Court - Parent Referrals by Offense Type and Race, cont'd

Referral Source Offense Type	Parent(s)												Percent of Total Offenses Referred by Parents	
	missing		Asian		Afr. Am.		Hisp./Lat.		Other		Cauc.			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
LOITERING FOR PURPOSE OF DRUG ACT'Y	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
LOITERING TO ENGAGE IN SOLICITATION	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
LOUD NOISE-MV	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MAKING FALSE ALARMS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MISCONDUCT AT AN EMERGENGY	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
OBSTRUCTING JUSTICE	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
OBSTRUCTING OFFICIAL BUSINESS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
PARTICIPATING IN A CRIMINAL GANG	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
POSS OF FIREWORKS FOR DISPLAY IN CITY LIMITS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
PUBLIC GAMING	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
RESISTING ARREST	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
SALE OF FIREWORKS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
SPECIFIC PROHIBITIONS-NOISE	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TAMPERING WITH EVIDENCE	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TAMPERING WITH RECORDS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Public Order Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	24	68.6	2	5.7	0	0.0	9	25.7	35	6.8
CURFEW	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CURFEW VIOLATION	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
DAYTIME CURFEW VIOLATION	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
DAYTIME CURFEW VIOL.,CHILDREN SUSP.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
UNRULY	0	0.0	0	0.0	65	73.0	1	1.1	0	0.0	23	25.8	89	17.3
Total Status Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	65	73.0	1	1.1	0	0.0	23	25.8	89	17.3
PROBATION VIOLATION	0	0.0	0	0.0	36	72.0	1	2.0	0	0.0	13	26.0	50	9.7
Total Technical Viol. (Prob. Viol.)	0	0.0	0	0.0	36	72.0	1	2.0	0	0.0	13	26.0	50	9.7
SPEEDING	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Traffic Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Table 12. Referrals to the Court - Parent Referrals by Offense Type and Race, cont'd

Referral Source Offense Type	Parent(s)											Percent of Total Offenses Referred by Parents				
	missing		Asian		Afr. Am.		Hisp./Lat.		Other		Cauc.					
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		
ATTEMPT	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.2
Total Attempted Off. (various)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.2
CARRYING CONCEALED WEAPONS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CARRYING VARIOUS WEAPONS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
DISCHARGE OF FIREARM ON/NEAR PROH.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
DISCHARGING FIREARMS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
DISCHARGING AN AIR GUN	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
DISPLAY, MARKET, SELL REPLICAS OR F	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
HAVING WEAPONS WHILE UNDER DISAB.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
IMPROPERLY HANDLING FIREARMS IN MV	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
POSS WEAPONS AT/ABOUT PUBLIC PLACE	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
POSS. CERTAIN WEAPONS AT/ABOUT P	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
POSS. CERTAIN WEAPONS AT/ABOUT PUB	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
POSSESSION OF DANGEROUS ORDINANCE	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
POSS. OF DEADLY WEAPON/DEADLY ORD	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
POSSESSION, SALE OR DISCHARGE PROH	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
UNAUTHORIZED POSSESSION, SALE/DISCH	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
UNLAWFUL TRANSACTIONS IN WEAPONS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
WEAPONS CONTROL	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Weapons Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Grand Totals	0	0.0	0	0.0	377	73.2	15	2.9	0	0.0	123	23.9	515	100.0		

Table 16. Diversion – Suburban Police Department Referrals by Offense Type and Race

Referral Source Offense Type	Suburban PD											
	Asian		Afr. Am.		Hisp./Lat.		Other		Cauc.		Percent of Total Offenses Referred by Suburban PD	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
UNDERAGE ALCOHOL VIOLATION	1	0.9	4	3.5	1	0.1	0	0.0	108	94.7	114	8.1
COUNTERFEIT CONTROLLED SUBST.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
DISORDERLY INTOXICATION	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.1
DRUG ABUSE	0	0.0	2	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	4	0.3
DRUG PARAPHERNALIA	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	2	0.1
DRUG POSSESSION	0	0.0	4	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	12	75.0	16	1.1
OPEN CONTAINER PROHIB. EXCEP.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	100.0	5	0.4
POSSESSING DANGEROUS DRUGS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.1
POSSESSION OF ALCOHOL	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	3	0.2
POSSESSION OF DRUG PARA.	0	0.0	1	11.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	88.9	9	0.6
POSSESSION OF MARIJUANA	0	0.0	4	12.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	28	87.5	32	2.3
POSSESSION OF TOBACCO	0	0.0	3	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	50.0	6	0.4
SALE TO UNDERAGE PERSONS	0	0.0	3	18.8	1	0.6	0	0.0	12	75.0	16	1.1
TOBACCO VIOLATION	0	0.0	3	15.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	17	85.0	20	1.4
USE, POSS. OR SALE OF DRUG PARA.	0	0.0	1	8.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	11	91.7	12	0.8
USING DRUG PARAPHERNALIA	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	100.0	5	0.4
Total Drug Offenses	1	0.4	25	10.2	2	0.8	0	0.0	218	88.6	246	17.4
FAILURE TO COMPLY	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH ORDER	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	3	0.2
TRANSFERRED	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.1
Total Misc. Offenses	0	0.0	2	40.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	60.0	5	0.4
Total Missing Offenses	0	0.0	11	0.1	2	0.0	1	0.0	87	0.9	101	7.1
AGGRAVATED ARSON	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.1
AGGRAVATED MENACING	0	0.0	4	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	50.0	8	0.6
ARSON (ARSON & VALUE LESS THAN \$500)	0	0.0	2	22.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	77.8	9	0.6
ASSAULT	0	0.0	18	56.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	14	43.8	32	2.3
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE	0	0.0	2	16.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	10	83.3	12	0.8

Table 16. Diversion – Suburban Police Department Referrals by Offense Type and Race, cont'd

Referral Source Offense Type	Suburban PD											
	Asian		Afr. Am.		Hisp./Lat.		Other		Cauc.		Percent of Total Offenses Referred by Suburban PD	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		
INDUCING PANIC	0	0.0	2	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	66.7	6	0.4
MENACING	0	0.0	4	80.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	5	0.4
MENACING BY STALKING	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	2	0.1
RIOT	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ROBBERY	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.1
Total Offenses of Violence	0	0.0	32	42.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	44	57.9	76	5.4
PUBLIC INDECENCY	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	2	0.1
TELECOMMUNICATIONS HARASSMENT	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
TELEPHONE HARASSMENT	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.1
THREATS	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	2	0.1
Total Person Offenses	0	0.0	3	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	75.0	6	0.4
ACTIVATING A FIRE ALARM	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.1
ATTEMPT-BURGLARY	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.1
ATTEMPTED CRIMINAL DAMAGING & ENDANGERING	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	2	0.1
ATTEMPTED PETTY THEFT	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	100.0	5	0.4
ATTEMPTED THEFT	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	100.0	4	0.3
BREAKING AND ENTERING	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
BURGLARY	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	3	0.2
CRIMINAL ACTIVITY ON SCH. PROP.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CRIMINAL DAMAGING	0	0.0	19	33.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	37	66.1	56	4.0
CRIMINAL SIMULATION	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
CRIMINAL TRESPASS	1	1.2	46	56.1	0	0.0	1	1.2	34	41.5	82	5.8
FALSIFICATION	0	0.0	5	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	50.0	10	0.7
LITTERING	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
PETTY THEFT	0	0.0	21	77.8	1	3.7	0	0.0	5	18.5	27	1.9
PLACING INJURIOUS PROPERTY IN THE ST.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.1
POSSESSION OF CRIMINAL TOOLS	0	0.0	1	6.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	14	93.3	15	1.1

Table 16. Diversion – Suburban Police Department Referrals by Offense Type and Race, cont'd

Referral Source Offense Type	Suburban PD											
	Asian		Afr. Am.		Hisp./Lat.		Other		Cauc.		Percent of Total Offenses Referred by Suburban PD	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY	0	0.0	4	36.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	63.6	11	0.8
SHOPLIFTING	0	0.0	6	11.5	1	1.9	0	0.0	45	86.5	52	3.7
THEFT	0	0.0	56	63.6	2	2.3	1	1.1	29	33.0	88	6.2
TRESPASSING	0	0.0	14	87.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	12.5	16	1.1
UNAUTHORIZED USE OF A MOTOR VEHICLE	0	0.0	3	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	50.0	6	0.4
VANDALISM	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.1
VEHICULAR VANDALISM	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	2	0.1
Total Property Offenses	3	0.8	178	46.1	5	1.3	2	0.5	198	51.3	386	27.3
CRIMINAL MISCHIEF	0	0.0	8	27.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	21	72.4	29	2.0
DISORDERLY CONDUCT	0	0.0	135	67.8	2	1.0	0	0.0	62	31.2	199	14.1
FALSE INFORMATION TO POLICE	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.1
FAILURE TO DISPERSE	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
FIREWORKS	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
GAMBLING	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2
MAKING FALSE ALARMS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.1
OBSTRUCTION OF OFFICIAL BUSINESS	1	3.3	15	50.0	1	3.3	0	0.0	13	43.3	30	2.1
POSS. FIREWORKS W/IN CITY LMITS	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
RESISTING ARREST	0	0.0	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	3	0.2
Total Public Order Offenses	1	0.4	166	61.7	3	1.1	0	0.0	99	36.8	269	19.0
CURFEW VIOLATION	0	0.0	41	36.0	0	0.0	1	0.9	72	63.2	114	8.1
INCORRIGIBLE AT HOME	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
RUNAWAY	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.1
UNRULY	0	0.0	25	78.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	21.9	32	2.3
Total Status Offenses	0	0.0	66	44.9	0	0.0	1	0.7	80	54.4	147	10.4
FAILURE TO YIELD	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1
JAYWALKING	0	0.0	19	26.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	14	73.3	33	2.3
RED LIGHT VIOLATION	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1
RIDING BICYCLE IMPROPERLY	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1

Table 16. Diversion – Suburban Police Department Referrals by Offense Type and Race, cont’d

Referral Source Offense Type	Suburban PD											
	Asian		Afr. Am.		Hisp./Lat.		Other		Cauc.		Percent of Total Offenses Referred by Suburban PD	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
WALKING IN THE STREET	1	1.2	72	88.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	9.9	81	5.7
YIELD RIGHT OF WAY	0	0.0	1	1.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
Total Traffic Offenses	1	0.0	96	26.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	22	73.3	120	8.5
CARRYING A CONCEALED WEAPON	0	0.0	6	40.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	60.0	15	1.1
CONVEYANCE/POSSESSION OF DEADLY WEAPON	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.1
DISCHARGING ARMS	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1
POSS. CERTAIN WEAPONS AT/ABOUT PUB. PLACES	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
POSS. DEADLY WEAPON	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
POSSESSION OF AIR GUN	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
POSSESSION, SALE , DISCHARGE PROHIBITED; EXC. WEAPONS	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	2	0.1
	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.1
Total Weapons Offenses	0	0.0	12	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	12	50.0	24	1.7
Total Offs. Involving Underage Persons	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	36	100.0	36	2.5
Grand Totals	6	0.4	591	41.7	13	0.9	4	0.3	802	56.6	1416	100.0

Table 17. Diversion – Cleveland Police Department Referrals by Offense Type and Race

Referral Source Offense Type	Cleveland PD											
	Asian		Afr. Am.		Hisp./Lat.		Other		Cauc.		Percent of Total Offenses Referred by Cleveland PD	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
UNDERAGE ALCOHOL VIOLATION	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.0
COUNTERFEIT CONTROLLED SUBST.	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	3.9
DISORDERLY INTOXICATION	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
DRUG ABUSE	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
DRUG PARAPHERNALIA	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
DRUG POSSESSION	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
OPEN CONTAINER PROHIB. EXCEP.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
POSSESSING DANGEROUS DRUGS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
POSSESSION OF ALCOHOL	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
POSSESSION OF DRUG PARA.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
POSSESSION OF MARIJUANA	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
POSSESSION OF TOBACCO	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
SALE TO UNDERAGE PERSONS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TOBACCO VIOLATION	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
USE, POSS. OR SALE OF DRUG PARA.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	2.0
USING DRUG PARAPHERNALIA	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Drug Offenses	0	0.0	2	50.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	4	7.8
FAILURE TO COMPLY	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH ORDER	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TRANSFERRED	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Misc. Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Missing Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
AGGRAVATED ARSON	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
AGGRAVATED MENACING	0	0.0	3	50	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	50.0	6	11.8
ARSON (ARSON & VALUE LESS THAN \$500)	0	0.0	1	50	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	2	3.9
ASSAULT	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE	0	0.0	1	100	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.0
INDUCING PANIC	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MENACING	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Table 17. Diversion – Cleveland Police Department Referrals by Offense Type and Race, cont'd

Referral Source Offense Type	Cleveland PD											
	Asian		Afr. Am.		Hisp./Lat.		Other		Cauc.		Percent of Total Offenses Referred by Cleveland PD	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
MENACING BY STALKING	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
RIOT	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	3.9
ROBBERY	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Offenses of Violence	0	0.0	7	63.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	36.4	11	21.6
PUBLIC INDECENCY	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TELECOMMUNICATIONS HARASSMENT	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TELEPHONE HARASSMENT	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
THREATS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Person Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ACTIVATING A FIRE ALARM	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ATTEMPT-BURGLARY	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ATTEMPTED CRIMINAL DAMAGING & ENDANGERING	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ATTEMPTED PETTY THEFT	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ATTEMPTED THEFT	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
BREAKING AND ENTERING	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
BURGLARY	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CRIMINAL ACTIVITY ON SCH. PROP.	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	2	3.9
CRIMINAL DAMAGING	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	5.9
CRIMINAL SIMULATION	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.0
CRIMINAL TRESPASS	0	0.0	6	85.7	1	14.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	13.7
FALSIFICATION	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
LITTERING	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
PETTY THEFT	0	0.0	3	60.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	40.0	5	9.8
PLACING INJURIOUS PROPERTY IN THE ST.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
POSSESSION OF CRIMINAL TOOLS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
SHOPLIFTING	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
THEFT	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50	2	3.9
TRESPASSING	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
UNAUTHORIZED USE OF A MOTOR VEHICLE	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Table 17. Diversion – Cleveland Police Department Referrals by Offense Type and Race, cont'd

Referral Source Offense Type	Cleveland PD											
	Asian		Afr. Am.		Hisp./Lat.		Other		Cauc.		Percent of Total Offenses Referred by Cleveland PD	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
VANDALISM	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
VEHICULAR VANDALISM	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Property Offenses	0	0.0	14	0.0	2	10	0	0.0	4	20	20	39.2
CRIMINAL MISCHIEF	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
DISORDERLY CONDUCT	0	0.0	9	90.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	10	19.6
FALSE INFORMATION TO POLICE	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
FAILURE TO DISPERSE	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
FIREWORKS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
GAMBLING	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	3.9
MAKING FALSE ALARMS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
OBSTRUCTION OF OFFICIAL BUSINESS	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.0
POSS. FIREWORKS W/IN CITY LMETS	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.0
RESISTING ARREST	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.0
Total Public Order Offenses	0	0.0	14	93.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	6.7	15	29.4
CURFEW VIOLATION	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
INCORRIGIBLE AT HOME	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
RUNAWAY	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
UNRULY	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Status Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
FAILURE TO YIELD	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
JAYWALKING	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
RED LIGHT VIOLATION	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
RIDING BICYCLE IMPROPERLY	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
WALKING IN THE STREET	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
YIELD RIGHT OF WAY	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Traffic Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CARRYING A CONCEALED WEAPON	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CONVEYANCE/POSSESSION OF DEADLY WEAPON	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
DISCHARGING ARMS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
POSS. CERTAIN WEAPONS AT/ABOUT PUB. PLACES	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Table 17. Diversion – Cleveland Police Department Referrals by Offense Type and Race, cont'd

Referral Source Offense Type	Cleveland PD											
	Asian		Afr. Am.		Hisp./Lat.		Other		Cauc.		Percent of Total Offenses Referred by Cleveland PD	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
POSS. DEADLY WEAPON	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	2.0
POSSESSION OF AIR GUN	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
POSSESSION, SALE , DISCHARGE PROHIBITED; EXC.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
WEAPONS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Weapons Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	2.0
Total Offs. Involving Underage Persons	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Grand Totals	0	0.0	37	72.5	3	5.9	0	0.0	11	21.6	51	100.0

Table 18. Diversion – Parent Referrals by Offense Type and Race

Referral Source Offense Type	Parent(s)										Percent of Total Offenses Referred by Parents	
	Asian		Afr. Am.		Hisp./Lat.		Other		Cauc.			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		
UNDERAGE ALCOHOL VIOLATION	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
COUNTERFEIT CONTROLLED SUBST.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
DISORDERLY INTOXICATION	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
DRUG ABUSE	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
DRUG PARAPHERNALIA	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
DRUG POSSESSION	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
OPEN CONTAINER PROHIB. EXCEP.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
POSSESSING DANGEROUS DRUGS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
POSSESSION OF ALCOHOL	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
POSSESSION OF DRUG PARA.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
POSSESSION OF MARIJUANA	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
POSSESSION OF TOBACCO	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
SALE TO UNDERAGE PERSONS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TOBACCO VIOLATION	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
USE, POSS. OR SALE OF DRUG PARA.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
USING DRUG PARAPHERNALIA	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Drug Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
FAILURE TO COMPLY	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH ORDER	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TRANSFERRED	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Misc. Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Missing Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
AGGRAVATED ARSON	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
AGGRAVATED MENACING	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ARSON (ARSON & VALUE LESS THAN \$500)	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ASSAULT	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE	0	0.0	3	100	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	33.3
INDUCING PANIC	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Table 18. Diversion – Parent Referrals by Offense Type and Race, cont'd

Referral Source Offense Type	Parent(s)										Percent of Total Offenses Referred by Parents	
	Asian		Afr. Am.		Hisp./Lat.		Other		Cauc.			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		
MENACING	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MENACING BY STALKING	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
RIOT	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ROBBERY	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Offenses of Violence	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	33.3
PUBLIC INDECENCY	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TELECOMMUNICATIONS HARASSMENT	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TELEPHONE HARASSMENT	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
THREATS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Person Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
ACTIVATING A FIRE ALARM	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0
ATTEMPT-BURGLARY	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0
ATTEMPTED CRIMINAL DAMAGING & NDANGERING	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0
ATTEMPTED PETTY THEFT	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0
ATTEMPTED THEFT	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0
BREAKING AND ENTERING	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0
BURGLARY	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0
CRIMINAL ACTIVITY ON SCH. PROP.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0
CRIMINAL DAMAGING	0	0.0	1	100	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	11.1
CRIMINAL SIMULATION	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0
CRIMINAL TRESPASS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0
FALSIFICATION	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0
LITTERING	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0
PETTY THEFT	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	11.1
PLACING INJURIOUS PROPERTY IN THE ST.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0
POSSESSION OF CRIMINAL TOOLS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0
SHOPLIFTING	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0

Table 18. Diversion – Parent Referrals by Offense Type and Race, cont'd

Referral Source Offense Type	Parent(s)										Percent of Total Offenses Referred by Parents	
	Asian		Afr. Am.		Hisp./Lat.		Other		Cauc.			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		
THEFT	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0
TRESPASSING	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
UNAUTHORIZED USE OF A MOTOR VEHICLE	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0
VANDALISM	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0
VEHICULAR VANDALISM	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0
Total Property Offenses	0	0.0	2	100	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	22.2
CRIMINAL MISCHIEF	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
DISORDERLY CONDUCT	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
FALSE INFORMATION TO POLICE	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
FAILURE TO DISPERSE	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
FIREWORKS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
GAMBLING	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MAKING FALSE ALARMS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
OBSTRUCTION OF OFFICIAL BUSINESS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
POSS. FIREWORKS W/IN CITY LMTS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
RESISTING ARREST	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Public Order Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CURFEW VIOLATION	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
INCORRIGIBLE AT HOME	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	11.1
RUNAWAY	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	11.1
UNRULY	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	2	22.2
Total Status Offenses	0	0.0	2	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	4	44.4
FAILURE TO YIELD	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
JAYWALKING	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
RED LIGHT VIOLATION	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
RIDING BICYCLE IMPROPERLY	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
WALKING IN THE STREET	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
YIELD RIGHT OF WAY	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Traffic Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Table 18. Diversion – Parent Referrals by Offense Type and Race, cont'd

Referral Source Offense Type	Parent(s)										Percent of Total Offenses Referred by Parents	
	Asian		Afr. Am.		Hisp./Lat.		Other		Cauc.			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%		
CARRYING A CONCEALED WEAPON	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
CONVEYANCE/POSSESSION OF DEADLY WEAPON	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
DISCHARGING ARMS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
POSS. CERTAIN WEAPONS AT/ABOUT PUB. PLACES	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
POSS. DEADLY WEAPON	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
POSSESSION OF AIR GUN	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
POSSESSION, SALE , DISCHARGE PROHIBITED; EXC. WEAPONS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Weapons Offenses	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total Offs. Involving Underage Persons	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Grand Totals	0	0.0	7	77.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	22.2	9	100.0

Table 27. Youth Referred by Police Departments and Parents for Disorderly Conduct and Domestic Violence in 2007 by First Referral Source – Females

	Disorderly Conduct Offense (one or more)					Domestic Violence Offense (one or more)				
	Afr Am	Hispanic/Lat	Cauc	Other	Total	Afr Am	Hispanic/Lat	Cauc	Other	Total
Bay Village	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 0.3	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	2 0.8
Beachwood	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Bedford	6 66.7	0 0.0	3 33.3	0 0.0	9 3.1	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 0.4
Bedford Hts.	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 0.3	3 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	3 1.3
Berea	2 50.0	0 0.0	2 50.0	0 0.0	4 1.4	0 0.0	0 0.0	3 100.0	0 0.0	3 1.3
Brecksville	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 0.3	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Broadview Hts.	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 0.3	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	2 0.8
Brooklyn	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Brookpark	3 75.0	0 0.0	1 25.0	0 0.0	4 1.4	1 25.0	0 0.0	3 75.0	0 0.0	4 1.7
Chagrin Falls	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 0.4
Cleveland	57 83.8	6 8.8	5 7.4	0 0.0	68 23.4	69 80.2	0 0.0	17 19.8	0 0.0	86 36.4
Cleveland Hts.	51 98.1	0 0.0	1 1.9	0 0.0	52 17.9	5 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	5 2.1
Cuyahoga Hts.	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
E. Cleveland	3 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	3 1.0	3 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	3 1.3
Euclid	23 95.8	0 0.0	1 4.2	0 0.0	24 8.3	7 87.5	0 0.0	1 12.5	0 0.0	8 3.4
Fairview Park	1 20.0	0 0.0	4 80.0	0 0.0	5 1.7	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 0.4
Garfield Hts.	13 92.9	0 0.0	1 7.1	0 0.0	14 4.8	5 62.5	0 0.0	3 37.5	0 0.0	8 3.4
Glenwillow	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 0.4
Highland Hts.	3 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	3 1.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 0.4
Independence	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Lakewood	6 33.3	1 5.6	11 61.1	0 0.0	18 6.2	0 0.0	0 0.0	5 100.0	0 0.0	5 2.1
Lindale	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 0.4
Lyndhurst	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 0.7	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Maple Hts.	13 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	13 4.5	9 90.0	0 0.0	1 10.0	0 0.0	10 4.2
Mayfield Hts.	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	1 0.4
Middleburgh Hts.	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Moreland Hills	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0

Table 27. Youth Referred by Police Departments and Parents for Disorderly Conduct and Domestic Violence in 2007 by First Referral Source – Females, cont'd

	Disorderly Conduct Offense (one or more)					Domestic Violence Offense (one or more)														
	Afr Am	Hisp/Lat	Cauc	Other	Total	Afr Am	Hisp/Lat	Cauc	Other	Total										
Newburgh Hts.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0								
N. Olmsted	0	0.0	4	100.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	2	0.8				
N. Randall	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0				
N. Royalton	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0				
Oakwood	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4				
Olmsted Falls	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	3	1.3				
Olmsted Twp.	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0.3	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0.4				
Parent(s)	6	54.5	1	9.1	4	36.4	0	0.0	11	3.8	49	76.6	1	1.6	14	21.9	0	0.0	64	27.1
Parma	1	25.0	1	25.0	2	50.0	0	0.0	4	1.4	0	0.0	1	12.5	7	87.5	0	0.0	8	3.4
Parma Hts.	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	2	0.7	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	2	0.8
Pepper Pike	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Richmond Hts.	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Rocky River	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	3	1.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Seven Hills	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0.4
Shaker Hts.	7	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	2.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Solon	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.4
S. Euclid	11	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	11	3.8	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.8
Strongsville	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	0.8
University Hts.	10	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	10	3.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Valley View	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Walton Hills	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Warrensville Hts.	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	1.7	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1.3
Westlake	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total	231	79.7	9	3.1	50	17.2	0	0.0	290	100.0	162	68.6	2	0.8	72	30.5	0	0.0	236	100.0

Table 27. Youth Referred by Police Departments and Parents for Disorderly Conduct and Domestic Violence in 2007 by First Referral Source – Females, cont'd

	Disorderly Conduct & Domestic Violence Offenses (one or more of each)									
	Afr Am		Hispanic/Lat		Cauc		Other		Total	
Bay Village	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Beachwood	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Bedford	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Bedford Hts.	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	5.0
Berea	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Brecksville	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Broadview Hts.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Brooklyn	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Brookpark	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Chagrin Falls	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Cleveland	2	66.7	0	0.0	1	33.3	0	0.0	3	15.0
Cleveland Hts.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Cuyahoga Hts.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
E. Cleveland	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Euclid	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	5.0
Fairview Park	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Garfield Hts.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Glenwillow	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	5.0
Highland Hts.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Independence	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Lakewood	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	2	10.0
Lindale	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Lyndhurst	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Maple Hts.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Mayfield Hts.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Middleburgh Hts.	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	5.0

Table 27. Youth Referred by Police Departments and Parents for Disorderly Conduct and Domestic Violence in 2007 by First Referral Source – Females, cont'd

	Disorderly Conduct & Domestic Violence Offenses (one or more of each)									
	Afr Am		Hisp/Lat		Cauc		Other		Total	
Moreland Hills	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Newburgh Hts.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
N. Olmsted	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
N. Randall	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
N. Royalton	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Oakwood	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Olmsted Falls	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Olmsted Twp.	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	5.0
Parent(s)	4	80.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	0	0.0	5	25.0
Parma	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	5.0
Parma Hts.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Pepper Pike	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Richmond Hts.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Rocky River	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	10.0
Seven Hills	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	5.0
Shaker Hts.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Solon	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
S. Euclid	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Strongsville	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
University Hts.	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	5.0
Valley View	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Walton Hills	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Warrensville Hts.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Westlake	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total	11	55.0	1	5.0	8	40.0	0	0.0	20	100.0

Table 30. Youth Referred by Police Departments and Parents for Disorderly Conduct and Domestic Violence in 2007 by First Referral Source – Males

	Disorderly Conduct Offense (one or more)						Domestic Violence Offense (one or more)					
	Asian	Afr Am	Hisp/Lat	Other	Cauc	Total	Asian	Afr Am	Hisp/Lat	Other	Cauc	Total
Bay Village	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	7 100.0	7 1.3	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	1 0.3
Beachwood	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 0.2	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Bedford	0 0.0	12 80.0	1 6.7	0 0.0	2 13.3	15 2.7	0 0.0	3 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	3 1.0
Bedford Hts.	0 0.0	5 83.3	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 16.7	6 1.1	0 0.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 0.7
Berea	0 0.0	5 50.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	5 50.0	10 1.8	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	3 100.0	3 1.0
Brecksville	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	4 100.0	4 0.7	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 100.0	2 0.7
Broadview Hts.	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	3 100.0	3 0.5	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	4 100.0	4 1.3
Brooklyn	0 0.0	1 8.3	0 0.0	0 0.0	11 91.7	12 2.2	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	1 0.3
Brookpark	0 0.0	2 28.6	1 14.3	0 0.0	4 57.1	7 1.3	0 0.0	1 20.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	4 80.0	5 1.7
Chagrin Falls	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Cleveland	1 0.7	123 87.2	9 6.4	0 0.0	8 5.7	141 25.5	0 0.0	93 78.2	6 5.0	0 0.0	20 16.8	119 39.7
Cleveland Hts.	0 0.0	63 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	63 11.4	0 0.0	11 91.7	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 8.3	12 4.0
Cuyahoga Hts.	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	1 0.2	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 0.3
E. Cleveland	0 0.0	7 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	7 1.3	0 0.0	4 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	4 1.3
Euclid	0 0.0	47 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	47 8.5	0 0.0	13 92.9	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 7.1	14 4.7
Fairview Park	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	6 100.0	6 1.1	0 0.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	2 0.7
Garfield Hts.	0 0.0	33 94.3	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 5.7	35 6.3	0 0.0	8 72.7	0 0.0	0 0.0	3 27.3	11 3.7
Glenwillow	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 0.2	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Highland Hts.	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 0.2	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Independence	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	1 0.3
Lakewood	0 0.0	8 36.4	1 4.5	0 0.0	13 59.1	22 4.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	5 100.0	5 1.7
Lindale	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Lyndhurst	0 0.0	5 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	5 0.9	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Maple Hts.	0 0.0	27 96.4	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 3.6	28 5.1	0 0.0	7 87.5	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 12.5	8 2.7
Mayfield Hts.	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 0.2	0 0.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	2 0.7
Middleburgh Hts.	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	1 0.2	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	2 0.7

Table 30. Youth Referred by Police Departments and Parents for Disorderly Conduct and Domestic Violence in 2007 by First Referral Source – Males, cont'd

	Disorderly Conduct Offense (one or more)						Domestic Violence Offense (one or more)					
	Asian	Afr Am	Hisp/Lat	Other	Cauc	Total	Asian	Afr Am	Hisp/Lat	Other	Cauc	Total
Moreland Hills	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	1 0.2	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Newburgh Hts.	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 0.7
N. Olmsted	0 0.0	2 16.7	0 0.0	1 8.3	9 75.0	12 2.2	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	6 100.0	6 2.0
N. Randall	0 0.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 0.4	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
N. Royalton	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 100.0	2 0.4	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 100.0	2 0.7
Oakwood	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 0.2	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 0.3
Olmsted Falls	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	1 0.2	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Olmsted Twp.	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	3 100.0	3 1.0
Parent(s)	0 0.0	10 76.9	1 7.7	0 0.0	2 15.4	13 2.3	0 0.0	33 66.0	3 6.0	0 0.0	14 28.0	50 16.7
Parma	0 0.0	2 13.3	0 0.0	0 0.0	13 86.7	15 2.7	0 0.0	3 23.1	0 0.0	0 0.0	10 76.9	13 4.3
Parma Hts.	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	1 0.2	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	3 100.0	3 1.0
Pepper Pike	0 0.0	1 33.3	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 66.7	3 0.5	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Richmond Hts.	0 0.0	10 83.3	1 8.3	0 0.0	1 8.3	12 2.2	0 0.0	3 75.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 25.0	4 1.3
Rocky River	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	13 100.0	13 2.3	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Seven Hills	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 100.0	2 0.4	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Shaker Hts.	0 0.0	10 90.9	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 9.1	11 2.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	2 0.7
Solon	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 0.2	0 0.0	1 25.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	3 75.0	4 1.3
S. Euclid	0 0.0	9 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	9 1.6	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 0.3
Strongsville	0 0.0	1 20.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	4 80.0	5 0.9	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	1 0.3
University Hts.	0 0.0	4 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	4 0.7	0 0.0	2 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 0.7
Valley View	0 0.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	2 0.4	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 100.0	1 0.3
Walton Hills	0 0.0	1 50.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 50.0	2 0.4	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0
Warrensville Hts.	0 0.0	10 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	10 1.8	0 0.0	1 100.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	1 0.3
Westlake	0 0.0	1 12.5	0 0.0	0 0.0	7 87.5	8 1.4	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	0 0.0	2 100.0	2 0.7
Total	1 0.2	408 73.6	14 2.5	1 0.2	130 23.5	554 100.0	0 0.0	193 64.3	10 3.3	0 0.0	97 32.3	300 100.0

Table 30. Youth Referred by Police Departments and Parents for Disorderly Conduct and Domestic Violence in 2007 by First Referral Source – Males, cont'd

	Disorderly Conduct & Domestic Violence Offenses (one or more of each)											
	Asian		Afr Am		Hisp/Lat		Other		Cauc		Total	
Bay Village	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Beachwood	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Bedford	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Bedford Hts.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Berea	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Brecksville	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	3.6
Broadview Hts.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	3.6
Brooklyn	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Brookpark	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.6
Chagrin Falls	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Cleveland	0	0.0	6	85.7	1	14.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	25.0
Cleveland Hts.	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.6
Cuyahoga Hts.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
E. Cleveland	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Euclid	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	7.1
Fairview Park	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Garfield Hts.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	3.6
Glenwillow	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Highland Hts.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Independence	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Lakewood	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	3.6
Lindale	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Lyndhurst	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Maple Hts.	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	7.1
Mayfield Hts.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Middleburgh Hts.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Table 30. Youth Referred by Police Departments and Parents for Disorderly Conduct and Domestic Violence in 2007 by First Referral Source – Males, cont'd

	Disorderly Conduct & Domestic Violence Offenses (one or more of each)											
	Asian		Afr Am		Hisp/Lat		Other		Cauc		Total	
Moreland Hills	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Newburgh Hts.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
N. Olmsted	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
N. Randall	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
N. Royalton	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Oakwood	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Olmsted Falls	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Olmsted Twp.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Parent(s)	0	0.0	5	71.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	28.6	7	25.0
Parma	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	2	7.1
Parma Hts.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Pepper Pike	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Richmond Hts.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Rocky River	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Seven Hills	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Shaker Hts.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Solon	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
S. Euclid	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Strongsville	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
University Hts.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Valley View	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	3.6
Walton Hills	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Warrensville Hts.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Westlake	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	3.6
Total	0	0.0	18	64.3	1	3.6	0	0.0	9	32.1	28	100.0

Table 32. 2007 Youth with Disorderly Conduct Offenses (one or more) Referred by Police Departments and Parent(s) by First Referral Source

	Age in Yrs.	Asian			Afr Am				Hisp/Lat				Other		Cauc				Totals		
		M		F	M		F		M		F		M		F		M		F		
		n	%	n	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	
Bay Village	13	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
	15	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
	16	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	3	75.0	1	25.0	4	1
	17	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	0
Beachwood	16	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
Bedford	14	0	0.0	-	6	75.0	1	12.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	1	12.5	8	2
	15	0	0.0	-	2	40.0	1	20.0	1	20.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	1	20.0	5	2
	16	0	0.0	-	1	25.0	2	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	1	25.0	0	0.0	4	2
	17	0	0.0	-	3	42.9	2	28.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	1	14.3	1	14.3	7	3
Bedford Hts.	13	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
	14	0	0.0	-	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1
	15	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
	16	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
	17	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
	18	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
Berea	11	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
	13	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
	14	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1
	15	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	1	33.3	1	33.3	3	2
	16	0	0.0	-	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0
	17	0	0.0	-	2	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	3	50.0	1	16.7	6	1
Brecksville	13	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	0
	15	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
	17	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	1	50.0	1	50.0	2	1

Table 32. 2007 Youth with Disorderly Conduct Offenses (one or more) Referred by Police Departments and Parent(s) by First Referral Source, cont'd

	Age in Yrs.	Asian		Afr Am				Hisp/Lat				Other		Cauc				Totals	
		M	F	M		F		M		F		M	F	M		F		M	F
		n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
Broadview Hts.	15	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	1
	16	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	0
	17	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
Brooklyn	13	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	0
	14	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	0
	15	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	0
	16	0	0.0	-	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	1	50.0	0	0.0	2	0
	17	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	4	100.0	0	0.0	4	0
Brookpark	13	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	2
	14	0	0.0	-	1	33.3	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	1	33.3	3	2
	15	0	0.0	-	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	1	50.0	0	0.0	2	0
	16	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	-	1	50.0	0	0.0	2	0
	17	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	0
Cleveland	9	0	0.0	-	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0
	10	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
	11	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1
	12	0	0.0	-	2	50.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	1	25.0	0	0.0	4	1
	13	0	0.0	-	8	53.3	5	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	2	13.3	0	0.0	15	5
	14	0	0.0	-	15	62.5	6	25.0	0	0.0	1	4.2	-	1	4.2	1	4.2	24	8
	15	0	0.0	-	30	57.7	15	28.8	3	5.8	2	3.8	-	1	1.9	1	1.9	52	18
	16	1	1.9	-	31	58.5	16	30.2	2	3.8	1	1.9	-	1	1.9	1	1.9	53	18
	17	0	0.0	-	32	59.3	13	24.1	4	7.4	2	3.7	-	1	1.9	2	3.7	54	17
18	0	0.0	-	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	1	33.3	0	0.0	3	0	
Cleveland Hts.	11	0	0.0	-	3	75.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1

Table 32. 2007 Youth with Disorderly Conduct Offenses (one or more) Referred by Police Departments and Parent(s) by First Referral Source, cont'd

Age in Yrs.	Asian		Afr Am				Hisp/Lat				Other		Cauc				Totals			
	M	F	M		F		M		F		M	F	M		F		M	F		
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	n		
12	0	0.0	-	3	60.0	2	40.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	2
13	0	0.0	-	9	52.9	8	47.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	17	8
14	0	0.0	-	11	52.4	10	47.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	21	10
15	0	0.0	-	12	48.0	12	48.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	1	4.0	25	13
16	0	0.0	-	17	60.7	11	39.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	28	11
17	0	0.0	-	8	57.1	6	42.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	14	6
18	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1
Cuyahoga Hts.	14	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0	
E. Cleveland	13	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0	
	14	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1	
	15	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1	
	16	0	0.0	-	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0	
	17	0	0.0	-	3	100.0	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1	
Euclid	11	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0	
	12	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1	
	13	0	0.0	-	2	100.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1	
	14	0	0.0	-	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	0	
	15	0	0.0	-	14	100.0	11	78.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	1	7.1	14	12	
	16	0	0.0	-	11	100.0	5	45.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	11	5	
	17	0	0.0	-	12	100.0	5	41.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	12	5	
	18	0	0.0	-	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0	
Fairview Park	13	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	3	100.0	1	33.3	3	1	
	14	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1	
	15	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	1	100.0	1	1	
	16	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	2	0.0	0	2	

Table 32. 2007 Youth with Disorderly Conduct Offenses (one or more) Referred by Police Departments and Parent(s) by First Referral Source, cont'd

Age in Yrs.	Asian		Afr Am				Hisp/Lat				Other		Cauc				Totals		
	M	F	M		F		M		F		M	F	M		F		M	F	
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	
17	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	0	
Garfield Hts.	12	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2
13	0	0.0	-	4	100.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1
14	0	0.0	-	7	100.0	1	14.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	1
15	0	0.0	-	8	100.0	4	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	4
16	0	0.0	-	4	66.7	1	16.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	33.3	0	0.0	6	1
17	0	0.0	-	10	100.0	3	30.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	10	4
18	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1
Glenwillow	17	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
Highland Hts.	14	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1
15	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1
16	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
Lakewood	12	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
13	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1
14	0	0.0	-	4	100.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	4	2
15	0	0.0	-	3	37.5	3	37.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	62.5	3	37.5	8	6
16	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	80.0	5	100.0	5	5
17	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	4	100.0	1	25.0	4	3
18	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	1
Lyndhurst	15	0	0.0	-	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0
16	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1
17	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1
18	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
Maple Hts.	12	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
13	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1

Table 32. 2007 Youth with Disorderly Conduct Offenses (one or more) Referred by Police Departments and Parent(s) by First Referral Source, cont'd

Age in Yrs.	Asian		F n	Afr Am				Hisp/Lat				Other		Cauc				Totals			
	M n	%		M n	%	F n	%	M n	%	F n	%	M n	%	M n	%	F n	%	M n	F n		
14	0	0.0	-	4	100.0	5	125.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	5	
15	0	0.0	-	4	100.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	1	
16	0	0.0	-	9	100.0	3	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	3	
17	0	0.0	-	6	85.7	1	14.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	1	14.3	0	0.0	7	1	
18	0	0.0	-	3	100.0	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	2	
Mayfield Hts.	16	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
Middleburgh Hts.	17	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
Moreland Hills	13	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
N. Olmsted	13	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
	14	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
	15	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	0
	16	0	0.0	-	2	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	-	1	25.0	2	50.0	4	2
	17	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	4	100.0	2	50.0	4	2
N. Randall	14	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
	15	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
N. Royalton	14	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
	15	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0
	16	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
Oakwood	16	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
	17	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1
	18	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1
Olmsted Falls	16	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
Olmsted Twp.	16	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	1
Parent(s)	10	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0

Table 32. 2007 Youth with Disorderly Conduct Offenses (one or more) Referred by Police Departments and Parent(s) by First Referral Source, cont'd

Age in Yrs.	Asian		F	Afr Am				Hisp/Lat				Other		Cauc				Totals			
	M			M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F				
	n	%		n	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	n			
12	0	0.0	-	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0	
14	0	0.0	-	3	100.0	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1	
15	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	2	
16	0	0.0	-	2	66.7	3	100.0	1	33.3	1	33.3	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	3	100.0	3	7	
17	0	0.0	-	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	2	66.7	0	0.0	3	0	
18	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1	
Parma	15	0	0.0	-	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	0	0.0	-	2	66.7	0	0.0	3	1
	16	0	0.0	-	1	14.3	1	14.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	6	85.7	2	28.6	7	3
	17	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	4	100.0	0	0.0	4	0
	18	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
Parma Hts.	15	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	2
	16	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
Pepper Pike	15	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1
	17	0	0.0	-	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	2	66.7	0	0.0	3	0
Richmond Hts.	14	0	0.0	-	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0
	15	0	0.0	-	6	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	0
	16	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1
	17	0	0.0	-	2	66.7	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	1	33.3	0	0.0	3	2
Rocky River	13	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	1
	14	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
	15	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	4	100.0	0	0.0	4	0
	16	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	4	100.0	1	25.0	4	1
	17	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	3	100.0	1	33.3	3	1
	18	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
Seven Hills	14	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0

Table 32. 2007 Youth with Disorderly Conduct Offenses (one or more) Referred by Police Departments and Parent(s) by First Referral Source, cont'd

Age in Yrs.	Asian		Afr Am				Hisp/Lat				Other		Cauc				Totals		
	M	F	M		F		M		F		M	F	M		F		M	F	
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	
16	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	1	
17	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0	
Shaker Hts.	14	0	0.0	-	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0
	15	0	0.0	-	2	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	2
	16	0	0.0	-	3	100.0	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1
	17	0	0.0	-	2	66.7	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	1	33.3	0	0.0	3	3
	18	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1
Solon	15	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
S. Euclid	11	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1
	12	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2
	13	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1
	14	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
	15	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2
	16	0	0.0	-	6	100.0	2	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	2
	17	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2
	18	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1
Strongsville	13	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
	15	0	0.0	-	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	2	66.7	0	0.0	3	0
	16	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2
	17	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	1	100.0	1	1
University Hts.	13	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	3
	14	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	4	400.0	0	0.0	0	0.0		0	0.0	0	0.0	1	4
	15	0	0.0	-	3	100.0	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0		0	0.0	0	0.0	3	1
	16	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2
Valley View	15	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0

Table 32. 2007 Youth with Disorderly Conduct Offenses (one or more) Referred by Police Departments and Parent(s) by First Referral Source, cont'd

Age in Yrs.	Asian		F	Afr Am				Hispanic/Lat				Other		Cauc				Totals		
	M			M	F		M	F		M	F	M	F		M	F				
	n	%		n	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%		
16	0	0.0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0		
Walton Hills	13	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0	
	15	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0	
Warrensville Hts.	14	0	0.0	-	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0	
	15	0	0.0	-	2	100.0	4	200.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	4	
	16	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1	
	17	0	0.0	-	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0	
Westlake	12	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0	
	14	0	0.0	-	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0	
	15	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	1	0.0	0	1	
	17	0	0.0	-	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	6	100.0	0	0.0	6	0	
Totals	1	0.2	-	409	73.7	232	41.8	14	2.5	9	1.6	1	0.2	-	130	23.4	50	9.0	555	291
Grand Totals	1	0.1		641		75.8		23		2.7		1	0.1		180		21.3		846	
Mean Age in Yrs. (SD)	16.0 (0.0)	-		15.3 (1.6)		15.2 (1.5)		15.9 (.9)		15.8 (1.1)		16.0 (0.0)	-	15.7 (1.4)		15.7 (1.1)		15.4 (1.5)	15.3 (1.5)	
Overall Mean Age (SD)	16.0 (0.0)			15.2 (1.5)				15.8 (1.0)				16.0 (0.0)		15.7 (1.3)				15.4 (1.5)		

Table 33. 2007 Youth with Domestic Violence Offenses (one or more) Referred by Police Departments and Parent(s) by First Referral Source

	Age in Yrs.	Afr Am				Hisp/Lat				Cauc			Totals		
		M		F		M		F		M		F	M n	F n	
		n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%				
Bay Village	16	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	1
	17	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	1	1
Bedford	13	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1
	14	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
	15	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
	16	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
Bedford Hts.	12	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
	13	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1
	15	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1
	16	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1
	17	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
Berea	13	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	1	1
	14	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	1
	15	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	1
	16	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
	17	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
Brecksville	15	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
	16	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
Broadview Hts.	13	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	1
	14	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
	15	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	0
	16	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
	17	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	1
Brooklyn	17	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0

Table 33. 2007 Youth with Domestic Violence Offenses (one or more) Referred by Police Departments and Parent(s) by First Referral Source, cont'd

Age in Yrs.	Afr Am				Hisp/Lat				Cauc			Totals			
	M		F		M		F		M		F				
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	n			
Brookpark	13	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
	14	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	1
	15	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	2
	17	1	25.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	50.0	0	0.0	4	1
	18	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
Chagrin Falls	16	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	1
Cleveland	11	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	3
	12	4	40.0	5	83.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	1	16.7	10	6
	13	9	45.0	9	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	10.0	0	0.0	20	9
	14	18	58.1	10	90.9	1	3.2	0	0.0	2	6.5	1	9.1	31	11
	15	19	57.6	9	69.2	2	6.1	0	0.0	3	9.1	4	30.8	33	13
	16	22	39.3	23	71.9	2	3.6	0	0.0	9	16.1	9	28.1	56	32
	17	20	60.6	9	81.8	1	3.0	0	0.0	3	9.1	2	18.2	33	11
	18	1	50.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1
Cleveland Hts.	12	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
	13	1	50.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1
	14	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0
	15	2	40.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	3
	17	5	71.4	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	14.3	0	0.0	7	1
Cuyahoga Hts.	14	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
E. Cleveland	12	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1
	14	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0
	15	1	33.3	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	2

Table 33. 2007 Youth with Domestic Violence Offenses (one or more) Referred by Police Departments and Parent(s) by First Referral Source, cont'd

Age in Yrs.	Afr Am				Hisp/Lat				Cauc			Totals			
	M		F		M		F		M		F				
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	n			
17	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0	
Euclid	12	1	50.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1
	13	3	60.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	0	0.0	5	1
	14	5	71.4	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	2
	15	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
	16	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	2	2
	17	2	50.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	2
Fairview Park	15	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
	16	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	1
	17	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
Garfield Hts.	12	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
	13	1	50.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1
	14	1	20.0	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	40.0	1	33.3	5	3
	15	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	2	1
	16	2	50.0	2	66.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	4	3
	17	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	2	0
Glenwillow	15	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1
Highland Hts.	15	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	1
Independence	17	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
Lakewood	14	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	1	1
	15	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	2
	16	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	3	0
	17	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	2	100.0	1	2

Table 33. 2007 Youth with Domestic Violence Offenses (one or more) Referred by Police Departments and Parent(s) by First Referral Source, cont'd

	Age in Yrs.	Afr Am				Hisp/Lat				Cauc			Totals		
		M		F		M		F		M		F			
		n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	n		
Lindale	15	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	1
Maple Hts.	13	2	50.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	4	1
	14	1	33.3	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	2
	15	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	2
	16	3	50.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	3
	17	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	2
	18	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
Mayfield Hts.	15	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	2	0
	17	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	1
Middleburgh Hts.	16	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
	17	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
Newburgh Hts.	16	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
	17	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
N. Olmsted	14	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
	15	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	3	0
	16	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	2	2
	17	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
N. Royalton	15	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
	16	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
Oakwood	14	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1
	17	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
Olmsted Falls	15	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	1

Table 33. 2007 Youth with Domestic Violence Offenses (one or more) Referred by Police Departments and Parent(s) by First Referral Source, cont'd

Age in Yrs.	Afr Am				Hisp/Lat				Cauc			Totals		
	M		F		M		F		M		F			
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	n		
17	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	2
Olmsted Twp.														
13	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
16	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	1
17	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	0
Parent(s)														
11	2	28.6	3	100.0	1	14.3	0	0.0	1	14.3	0	0.0	7	3
12	2	28.6	4	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	14.3	0	0.0	7	4
13	4	33.3	5	71.4	0	0.0	1	14.3	3	25.0	1	14.3	12	7
14	3	17.6	13	72.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	5.9	5	27.8	17	18
15	14	48.3	11	73.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	13.8	4	26.7	29	15
16	6	31.6	9	90.0	1	5.3	0	0.0	3	15.8	1	10.0	19	10
17	2	25.0	4	57.1	1	12.5	0	0.0	1	12.5	3	42.9	8	7
Parma														
8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	1
9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
13	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	1
14	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	100.0	2	1
15	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	1	1
16	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	4	100.0	3	4
17	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	75.0	0	0.0	4	0
Parma Hts.														
12	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
13	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
14	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
16	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1
17	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	1

Table 33. 2007 Youth with Domestic Violence Offenses (one or more) Referred by Police Departments and Parent(s) by First Referral Source, cont'd

	Age in Yrs.	Afr Am				Hisp/Lat				Cauc			Totals		
		M		F		M		F		M		F	M n	F n	
		n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%				
Richmond Hts.	12	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
	14	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
	16	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
	17	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
Seven Hills	14	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	1
Shaker Hts.	13	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
	17	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
Solon	13	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
	14	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
	15	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1
	16	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
	17	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
S. Euclid	13	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
	14	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1
	15	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1
Strongsville	16	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	2
	17	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
University Hts.	17	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0
Valley View	17	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
Warrensville Hts.	13	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1
	15	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1
	17	1	50.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	1

Table 33. 2007 Youth with Domestic Violence Offenses (one or more) Referred by Police Departments and Parent(s) by First Referral Source, cont'd

Age in Yrs.	Afr Am				Hisp/Lat				Cauc			Totals			
	M		F		M		F		M		F	M	F		
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	n	n		
Westlake	15	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
	16	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
Total		193	41.8	162	68.6	10	2.2	2	0.8	97	21.0	72	30.5	462	236
Grand Totals		355		50.9		12		1.7		169		24.2		698	
Mean Age in Years (SD)		15.0 (1.6)		14.7 (1.6)		15.3 (1.8)		13.0 (0.0)		15.2 (1.7)		15.3 (1.5)		15.1 (1.6)	14.9 (1.6)
Overall Mean Age (SD)		14.9 (1.6)				14.9 (1.8)				15.2 (1.6)			15.0 (1.6)		

Table 34. 2007 Youth with Disorderly Conduct and Domestic Violence Offense (one or more of each) Referred by Police Departments and Parent(s) by First Referral Source

	Age in Yrs.	Afr Am				Hisp/Lat				Cauc				Totals	
		M		F		M		F		M		F		M	F
		n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	n
Bedford Hts.	17	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1
Brecksville	15	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
Broadview Hts.	17	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
Brookpark	15	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
Cleveland	12	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0
	13	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
	14	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0
	15	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	1
	17	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2
	18	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
Cleveland Hts.	15	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0
Euclid	16	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0
	17	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1
Garfield Hts.	14	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
Glenwillow	12	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1
Lakewood	14	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1
	17	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	1
Maple Hts.	17	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0
Middleburgh Hts.	15	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	1
Olmsted Twp.	13	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	1
Parent(s)	11	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1
	13	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0

Table 34. 2007 Youth with Disorderly Conduct and Domestic Violence Offense (one or more of each) Referred by Police Departments and Parent(s) by First Referral Source, cont'd

Age in Yrs.	Afr Am				Hisp/Lat				Cauc				Totals		
	M		F		M		F		M		F		M	F	
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	n	
14	1	50.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	2	1	
15	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	1	
16	2	66.7	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	0	0.0	3	2	
Parma	15	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	1
	17	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
Rocky River	13	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	1
	16	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	1
Seven Hills	15	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	1
University Hts.	15	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1
Valley View	15	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
Westlake	14	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	1	0
Total		18	64.3	11	55.0	1	3.6	1	5.0	9	32.1	8	40.0	28	20
Grand Totals		29		60.4		2		4.2		17		35.4		48	
Mean Age in Years(SD)		15.2 (1.6)		15.2 (2.1)		12.0 (0.0)		14.0 (0.0)		15.2 (1.2)		14.9 (1.4)		15.1 (1.6)	15.0 (1.7)
Overall Mean Age (SD)		15.2 (1.8)				13.0 (1.4)				15.1 (1.2)				15.0 (1.6)	

Table 35. Total Number of Charges in 2007 by Juveniles with Disorderly conduct and/or Domestic Violence Charges

Referral Source - PD/Parent(s)	Drug Offense		Obstruction of Justice		Offenses of Violence		Person Offense		Property Offense		Public Order		Status Offense		Technical Violation (Probation Viol.)		Weapons Offense		Total	
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
BAY VILLAGE	13	22.4	0	0.0	8	13.8	0	0.0	19	32.8	11	19.0	6	10.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	58	1.4
BEACHWOOD	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	75.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.1
BEDFORD	8	7.4	0	0.0	28	25.9	0	0.0	22	20.4	38	35.2	1	0.9	5	4.6	5	4.6	108	2.6
BEDFORD HTS	0	0.0	0	0.0	13	37.1	0	0.0	14	40.0	7	20.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.9	35	0.8
BEREA	13	14.6	0	0.0	33	37.1	0	0.0	12	13.5	24	27.0	1	1.1	5	5.6	0	0.0	89	2.1
BRECKSVILLE	2	5.4	0	0.0	4	10.8	0	0.0	18	48.6	9	24.3	3	8.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	37	0.9
BROADVIEW HTS	0	0.0	0	0.0	12	30.0	0	0.0	8	20.0	13	32.5	1	2.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	40	1.0
BROOKLYN	6	18.8	0	0.0	6	18.8	0	0.0	4	12.5	13	40.6	0	0.0	1	3.1	1	3.1	32	0.8
BROOKLYN HTS	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
BROOKPARK	0	0.0	0	0.0	26	35.1	0	0.0	20	27.0	25	33.8	1	1.4	1	1.4	1	1.4	74	1.8
CHAGRIN FALLS	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0
CLEVELAND	61	5.0	1	0.1	554	45.8	2	0.2	168	13.9	312	25.8	7	0.6	74	6.1	21	1.7	1210	29.0
CLEVELAND HTS	17	4.9	0	0.0	74	21.5	2	0.6	69	20.1	158	45.9	6	1.7	13	3.8	3	0.9	344	8.2
CUYAHOGA HTS	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	75.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.1
EAST CLEVELAND	1	2.3	0	0.0	17	38.6	0	0.0	6	13.6	13	29.5	0	0.0	5	11.4	0	0.0	44	1.1
EUCLID	3	1.4	0	0.0	57	26.3	5	2.3	45	20.7	90	41.5	7	3.2	7	3.2	2	0.9	217	5.2
FAIRVIEW PARK	4	9.3	0	0.0	8	18.6	1	2.3	13	30.2	12	27.9	0	0.0	1	2.3	4	9.3	43	1.0
GARFIELD HTS	9	4.4	0	0.0	61	29.8	1	0.5	41	20.0	74	36.1	5	2.4	10	4.9	3	1.5	205	4.9
GLENWILLOW	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	28.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	57.1	0	0.0	1	14.3	0	0.0	7	0.2
HIGHLAND HTS	1	11.1	0	0.0	3	33.3	0	0.0	1	11.1	4	44.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	9	0.2
INDEPENDENCE	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
LAKEWOOD	7	3.7	0	0.0	52	27.2	1	0.5	44	23.0	67	35.1	9	4.7	9	4.7	2	1.0	191	4.6
LINDALE	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
LYNDHURST	2	11.8	0	0.0	3	17.6	0	0.0	1	5.9	9	52.9	1	5.9	0	0.0	1	5.9	17	0.4

Table 35. Total Number of Charges in 2007 by Juveniles with Disorderly conduct and/or Domestic Violence Charges, cont'd

Referral Source - PD/Parent(s)	Drug Offense		Obstruction of Justice		Offenses of Violence		Person Offense		Property Offense		Public Order		Status Offense		Technical Violation (Probation Viol.)		Weapons Offense		Total	
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
MAPLE HTS	4	2.4	0	0.0	61	36.7	0	0.0	22	13.3	68	41.0	2	1.2	5	3.0	4	2.4	166	4.0
MAYFIELD	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
MAYFIELD HTS	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	30.0	0	0.0	10	50.0	2	10.0	1	5.0	1	5.0	0	0.0	20	0.5
MIDDLEBURGH HTS	2	11.1	0	0.0	4	22.2	0	0.0	6	33.3	3	16.7	0	0.0	2	11.1	0	0.0	18	0.4
MORELAND HILLS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0
NEWBURG HTS	1	25.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.1
NORTH OLMSTED	6	9.2	0	0.0	13	20.0	1	1.5	21	32.3	21	32.3	2	3.1	1	1.5	0	0.0	65	1.6
NORTH RANDALL	1	14.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	28.6	4	57.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	0.2
NORTH ROYALTON	10	38.5	0	0.0	7	26.9	2	7.7	4	15.4	3	11.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	26	0.6
OAKWOOD	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	42.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	42.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	14.3	7	0.2
OLMSTED FALLS	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	75.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	8	0.2
OLMSTED TWP	3	23.1	0	0.0	7	53.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	23.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	13	0.3
PARENTS	4	1.0	0	0.0	209	54.0	3	0.8	43	11.1	34	8.8	60	15.5	34	8.8	0	0.0	387	9.3
PARMA	1	0.8	0	0.0	53	44.5	0	0.0	21	17.6	33	27.7	1	0.8	5	4.2	0	0.0	119	2.9
PARMA HTS	1	3.2	0	0.0	13	41.9	0	0.0	11	35.5	5	16.1	0	0.0	1	3.2	0	0.0	31	0.7
PEPPER PIKE	3	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	11.1	4	44.4	0	0.0	1	11.1	0	0.0	9	0.2
RICHMOND HTS	1	2.8	0	0.0	9	25.0	0	0.0	6	16.7	19	52.8	1	2.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	36	0.9
ROCKY RIVER	25	32.1	0	0.0	3	3.8	0	0.0	11	14.1	31	39.7	8	10.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	78	1.9
SEVEN HILLS	2	16.7	0	0.0	3	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	7	58.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	12	0.3
SHAKER HTS	3	5.0	0	0.0	11	18.3	0	0.0	10	16.7	28	46.7	2	3.3	4	6.7	2	3.3	60	1.4
SOLO	1	5.3	0	0.0	10	52.6	1	5.3	4	21.1	3	15.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	19	0.5
SOUTH EUCLID	0	0.0	0	0.0	20	29.0	0	0.0	14	20.3	26	37.7	0	0.0	9	13.0	0	0.0	69	1.7
STRONGSVILLE	5	17.2	0	0.0	4	13.8	2	6.9	13	44.8	5	17.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	29	0.7
UNIVERSITY HTS	0	0.0	0	0.0	16	32.0	0	0.0	11	22.0	21	42.0	0	0.0	2	4.0	0	0.0	50	1.2

Table 35. Total Number of Charges in 2007 by Juveniles with Disorderly conduct and/or Domestic Violence Charges, cont'd

Referral Source - PD/Parent(s)	Drug Offense		Obstruction of Justice		Offenses of Violence		Person Offense		Property Offense		Public Order		Status Offense		Technical Violation (Probation Viol.)		Weapons Offense		Total	
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
VALLEY VIEW	1	11.1	0	0.0	3	33.3	0	0.0	1	11.1	3	33.3	0	0.0	1	11.1	0	0.0	9	0.2
WALTON HILLS	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	1	25.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	1	25.0	4	0.1
WARRENSVILLE HTS	3	5.4	0	0.0	11	19.6	0	0.0	14	25.0	20	35.7	2	3.6	4	7.1	0	0.0	56	1.3
WESTLAKE	12	13.0	0	0.0	8	8.7	0	0.0	46	50.0	16	17.4	7	7.6	1	1.1	1	1.1	92	2.2
Grand Total	236	5.7	1	0.0	1449	34.7	21	0.5	784	18.8	1252	30.0	135	3.2	203	4.9	53	1.3	4170	100.0

Table 36. Total Offenses of Violence for Youths with Disorderly Conduct and/or Domestic Violence Offenses

Offenses of Violence	Disorderly Conduct		Domestic Violence		Both DC and DV		Total	
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
ABDUCTION	1	25.0	3	75.0	0	0.0	4	0.3
AGGRAVATED ARSON	3	60.0	2	40.0	0	0.0	5	0.3
AGGRAVATED ASSAULT	7	63.6	4	36.4	0	0.0	11	0.8
AGGRAVATED BURGLARY	2	28.6	5	71.4	0	0.0	7	0.5
AGGRAVATED MENACING	44	54.3	33	40.7	4	4.9	81	5.6
AGGRAVATED RIOT	10	90.9	0	0.0	1	9.1	11	0.8
AGGRAVATED ROBBERY	28	70.0	12	30.0	0	0.0	40	2.8
ARSON	6	54.5	4	36.4	1	9.1	11	0.8
ASSAULT	185	80.4	34	14.8	11	4.8	230	15.9
CRUELTY TO ANIMALS	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE	0	0.0	742	91.4	70	8.6	812	56.0
ENDANGERING CHILDREN	0	0.0	2	100.0	0	0.0	2	0.1
ESCAPE	3	75.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	4	0.3
EXTORTION	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
FELONIOUS ASSAULT	36	46.8	39	50.6	2	2.6	77	5.3
GSI	4	33.3	7	58.3	1	8.3	12	0.8
IMPROPER DISCHARGING FIREARM	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2
INCITING TO VIOLENCE	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1
INDUCING PANIC	5	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	0.3
INTIMIDATION OF CRIME VICTIM OR WITNESS	6	75.0	2	25.0	0	0.0	8	0.6
KIDNAPPING	2	22.2	7	77.8	0	0.0	9	0.6
MENACING	38	71.7	13	24.5	2	3.8	53	3.7
MENACING BY STALKING	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
RAPE	4	28.6	10	71.4	0	0.0	14	1.0
RIOT	17	94.4	0	0.0	1	5.6	18	1.2
ROBBERY	19	73.1	7	26.9	0	0.0	26	1.8
SEXUAL BATTERY	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.1
Totals	428	29.5	927	64.0	94	6.5	1449	100.0

Table 37. Public Order Offense by Youths with Disorderly Conduct and/or Domestic Violence Offenses

	Disorderly Conduct		Domestic Violence		Both DC and DV		Total	
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
COMPULSORY SCHOOL ATTENDANCE	3	75.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	4	0.3
CRIMINAL MISCHIEF	19	63.3	8	26.7	3	10.0	30	2.4
DISORDERLY CONDUCT	937	94.1	0	0.0	59	5.9	996	79.6
DISRUPTING PUBLIC SERVICE	1	11.1	8	88.9	0	0.0	9	0.7
FAILURE TO DISPERSE	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2
GAMBLING	3	75.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	4	0.3
LOITERING TO ENGAGE IN SOLICITATION	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	100.0	1	0.1
MAKING FALSE ALARMS	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1
OBSTRUCTING JUSTICE	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2
OBSTRUCTING OFFICIAL BUSINESS	85	87.6	10	10.3	2	2.1	97	7.7
RESISTING ARREST	86	84.3	8	7.8	8	7.8	102	8.1
TAMPERING WITH EVIDENCE	3	75.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	4	0.3
Total	1142	91.2	37	3.0	73	5.8	1252	100.0